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"Disagree!" राच्ची अरे [ratçi are] *expl* Disagree!

A a

- a lot, of something चिड-चिड *n* a large amount of something (not in reference to people)
- a while सोके *a* while; some
- abbot (Buddhist) खेन्यो *n* abbot of a Buddhist monastery
- about लाकीरी *post* for; about; in order to -को बारेमा, -कोलागि डि पलरी यप लाकीरी पासपोर्टचे
तोप लाड/ In order to go to Kathmandu, we need to get passports.
- above prep कारी [kari] *post* up on top; upon; above; above oneself माथी
- accept खे लेम्प [k^he lempΛ] *v* to accept
- accountant, for deceased चि लप मि *n* accountant; the person who makes plans for the deceased
- Acharya लोपेँ, [atsaryΛ] *n* master of a Buddhist monastery; Buddhist spiritual teacher or leader आचार्य
- ache ड्युडप [n^hunpΛ] *v* to ache; to be in pain; to suffer physically or mentally आप वु ड्युड
मु रो; सो खप *v* to hurt; to ache; to be in pain दुख्नु
- across कल्प [kΛlpΛ] across क्यु कल्प to cross the water; to cross the sea
- actually खास गरी actually; in fact खास गरी
- adam's apple उल्टुड [ultuŋ] *n* adam's apple; a lump or protrusion on one's neck रुद्रघन्टी
- admit छाडप 2 [ts^hanpΛ] *v* to put; to put in; to join; to admit phr. चाड छाडप
- affix कर्प [kΛrpΛ] *v* add or install something onto another object as a way of fixing it; join something to another item जोड्नु
- afix
- afraid डिम्प *adj* afraid
- after च्युच्यु *adj* after, later, next; च्युरी *adj* after
- after that उ च्युच्यु [u tɕutɕu] after that
- afternoon तिन्चे *n* daytime; afternoon दिउँसो
- again लके again; yet; still फेरि; अझै
- against ख्या प्रिप against
- agriculture के खे [ke k^he] *n* agriculture कृषि
- airplane चाँच *n* airplane; flying object
- alcohol आरा [ara] *n* alcohol रक्सी
- alive आशियप (phr. of शियप 1) *adj* alive; not dead
- all च्योप 1 all; whole; छाराड all; everything
- all places च्योप युल *n* all countries; all villages
- also कोई 1 [koi] (dial. var. कोए 7) *q* also; as well
- altar च्योसम *n* altar
- aluminum कर [kΛr] *adj* aluminum
- always हायाड पिली always हायाड आतप; छयँ *n* forever; always सधैँ
- amen ओच्योड त लोतो [otɕoŋ tΛ loto] *expl* let it be; amen; wish it happens like this {col, slg}
- among कुडरी [kunri] *post* center; middle; between; among बीचमा
- amount, small चा प्रि *quant* few; a small amount
- ancient डिम्प (dial. var. ड्यिम्य) *n* old; ancient पुरानो
- and then आन्चे [antse] *conn* then; and; and then अनि
- angel खन्ट [k^hΛntΛ] *n* angel स्वर्गदुत
- animal (domestic, farm) खेता (unspec. var. ख्येता) *n* domestic animal; farm animal बस्तु

animal, baby 'चच₁ *n* baby animal
 another श्यँ another; different अर्को श्यँ तिड another day
 another time 'च्युच्यु लँ next time; later time; another time
 answer 'चफा *n* answer
 ant नोक्रो *n* ant कमिला
 apple उश्यु [uɕu] *n* apple स्याउ
 apple-pear नस्पती *n* apple-pear नासपाती
 apples (dried) उश्यु खर्खा [uɕu kʌrkʰɑ] *n* dried apples
 apply फोर्प *v* to spread a liquid (i.e. such as oil); to apply फैलिनु
 apricot चिँली *n* apricot
 apricot, dried चिँली को *n* dried apricot
 apron क्रेखे [krekh^he] *n* apron
 are not आरे [are] is not; are not; not have
 area सश्यु *n* area क्षेत्र
 armpit ड्याङली *n* armpit काखी
 around कोरो खिर [koro kʰir] *n* around वरपर
 arrive 'तोप₂ [topʌ] *v* arrive; meet; reach a destination; meet someone; see each other पुगनु नेसे
 'तोच्यो! Meet (you) tomorrow! टश्यी पलरी तेले तोच्यो! Tashi reached Kathmandu yesterday.
 comp. 'तोनी
 ascend 'खाङ्टो यप [kʰɑŋto yʌpʌ] *v* to ascend; to go up
 ask 'डिप₁ [ɲipʌ] *v* to ask लाङ डिप
 ask for 'ड्यिप [ɕjupʌ] *v* to ask for; to get permission; to present a request
 ask for something पो पिप *v* to ask for something कोलाको सिकी पो पि मु।
 assets क्यु [kʰul; ɕju] *n* property; assets संपत्ति
 astrologer चि कोर्पे मि *n* a person who does astrological work; one who uses mantras, rolls dice, etc. to find the words in the book and collect words to make predictions
 at -री 1 *post* LOC; in, on, at -मा
 at that time 'उ काङरी [u kaŋri] at that time त्यो समयमा
 aunt (maternal) आन्च्याङ [aŋtɕaŋ] *n* aunt; wife of mother's older or younger brother काकी
 aunt (older, maternal) आम्ध्येप [aŋtʰjɐpʌ] *n* aunt; older maternal aunt; mother's older sister
 aunt (paternal) आम्च्याङ [aŋtɕaŋ] *n* aunt; father's younger brother's wife
 aunt (younger, maternal) आरु [aru] *n* aunt; younger maternal aunt; mother's younger sister
 aunt, paternal आङी [aŋi] *n* aunt; father's sister; a middle-aged woman
 authority आङ [aŋ] *n* authority, power, or control over others or over a situation; the right or privilege to do something काम गर्ने क्षमता
 available खोप₁ *adj* available; free
 avoid 'चँचँ यप [tsɛ̃tsɛ̃ jʌpʌ] (dial. var. of 'च्ये₂) *v* to avoid

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back 'कोते [kote] *n* back ढाड
 back (lower) क्रे [kre] *n* waist; lower back कम्मर
 bad (character) आतप [atʌpʌ] *adj* bad; cruel; evil नराम्रो, खराब, दुष्ट
 bad tasting 'आसप [asʌpʌ] *adj* bad; not tasty; nasty; not genuine; bad quality नराम्रो; नमिठो
 ball (sports) कोतोली [kotolo] *n* a ball used to play various types of recreational sports बल
 bamboo 'म₁ *n* bamboo बाँस
 banana कल [kʌl] *n* banana केरा
 bandage 'च्येर्म *n* bandage पट्टी

- bank (river) क्युड [kʲuŋ] *n* river bank
- bargain छयाप [tɕʰapʌ] *v* to count; to bargain
- bark (tree) प्योको *n* peel from a fruit (banana, orange), corn husk, tree bark बोक्रा
- barley करु [kuru] *n* barley जौ
- barren कोला आत मे [kola atʌ me] *adj* barren
- basement तोड़, 1 *n* a room on the ground floor of a home; basement छिंडी
- basket छाड़ *n* basket डोको
- basket (large bamboo) थुम्शयी *n* big bamboo basket डालो
- bat (animal) फोपाड़ *n* bat (animal)
- be able खेम्प, 1 [kʰempʌ] *v* to be able सक्नु खैँ कि आखैँ
- be amazed येम्चे छयेप *v* to be surprised; to be amazed अचम्म लाग्नु
- be born again केप, 2 [kepʌ] *v* to manifest as a divine being; to reincarnate; to be born again
- be careful प्याड़प, 2 *v* be careful प्याड़ नो! Be careful!
- be deeply sad क्योप, 3 [kʲopʌ] *v* to be deeply sad or emotional; to grieve
- be disgusted ड्येड़येप [ɲʲeɲʲepʌ] *v* to be disgusted
- be drunk आरा मेम्प [ara mɾempʌ] *v* to become drunk by drinking alcohol
- be elated ताड़प, 1 (dial. var. सैँ ताड़प) *adj* rejoice; be happy; have inner happiness and joy; be elated; be overjoyed; be filled with excitement मनु लाग्नु कोलाचे पे ताड़ मे। The children were very happy. खिको मे क्युर पि ल मि पिचे चु आडीको पे ताड़ मे। The woman rejoiced when she learned she would be a grandmother. पे ताड़ नो! Rejoice! Restrictions: used to describe one's state of being; cannot be used to describe a non-living object..
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- be funny ख्या-ख्या लप [kʰja-kʰja ɭapʌ] *v* to joke around; to pretend; to be funny
- be happy ताड़प, 1 (dial. var. सैँ ताड़प) *adj* rejoice; be happy; have inner happiness and joy; be elated; be overjoyed; be filled with excitement मनु लाग्नु कोलाचे पे ताड़ मे। The children were very happy. खिको मे क्युर पि ल मि पिचे चु आडीको पे ताड़ मे। The woman rejoiced when she learned she would be a grandmother. पे ताड़ नो! Rejoice! Restrictions: used to describe one's state of being; cannot be used to describe a non-living object..
- be hot (weather) छेप छप *v* to be hot (weather)
- be in a hurry आलोड़ लप [alɔɲ ɭapʌ] *v* to be in a hurry
- be in need खटक तोप *v* to be in need
- be nauseated वोप चरिपवोप *v* to be nauseated; to almost vomit वाकवाक लाग्यो
- be possible त ल खेम्प *v* to be possible हुन सक्नु
- be pregnant कोला खप [kola kʰʌpʌ] *adj* to be pregnant गर्भवती हुनु
- be quiet च्युप्ल टुप [tɕuplʌ tʌpʌ] *v* to be quiet
- be satisfied डेम्साड़ यप *n* to be satisfied
- be shocked (electricity) करेन्ट खप *v* to be shocked by electricity करेन्ट लाग्नु
- be shy डौंस थप [ɲõs tʰʌpʌ] *v* to be shy; to be timid
- be stressed क्र नप [krʌ nʌpʌ] (phr. of क्र) *v* to experience a tension headache; to be mentally stressed out and exhausted
- be surprised येम्चे छयेप *v* to be surprised; to be amazed अचम्म लाग्नु; छयेप, 1 *v* to wonder
- be thirsty क्यु फिप [kʲu pʰipʌ] *v* to be thirsty
- be timid डौंस थप [ɲõs tʰʌpʌ] *v* to be shy; to be timid
- be united
- beam (small wooden) कुड, 1 [kuŋ] *n* small interior wooden beams that rest on larger beams

- beam (wooden) कुड़श्या *n* wooden beam
- bean (brown) कोली [koli] *n* large brown bean; a bean often roasted before eaten; (not available in Manang)
- bear च्योप₂ *v* to bear (fruit); to grow (fruit, flowers)
- beat clothes (by swinging) फ्याप₂ *v* to beat clothes पछानु
- beautiful केप₁ 1 [kepʌ] *adj* good सुन्दर
- become conscious क्रिम्प *v* to become conscious
- become sour ड्ये छयेप *v* to become sour
- bed चाड₁ 1 *n* bed खाट; नुप ख्या (dial. var. नुख्या) *n* the location where a person sleeps ओछ्यान
- bed cover तन्ना *n* bed sheet तन्ना
- bed sheet तन्ना *n* bed sheet तन्ना; च्यातर *n* bed sheet; bed spread तन्ना
- bed spread तन्ना *n* bed sheet तन्ना; च्यातर *n* bed sheet; bed spread तन्ना
- bedroom नुप ख्या (dial. var. नुख्या) *n* the location where a person sleeps ओछ्यान
- bee खे नाप्राड *n* bee माहुरी
- bee hive खे नाप्राड चाड₁ *n* bee hive
- beforehand नाराडे *beforehand* पहिल्यै
- believe कोङप [konpʌ] *v* to pray to; to worship; to call out to; to believe in; to pray for help
- bell तिन-तिने *n* bell घण्टी
- belongings पर्प *n* luggage; belongings
- bent कुर्की [kurki] *adj* bent
- between कुडरी [kuɳri] *post* center; middle; between; among बीचमा
- bib खुच्यु ताप ताड [kʰutɕu tapʌ taŋ] *n* bib
- big थ्येप *adj* big ठुलो
- bill चि₁ *n* financial account; accounting item; a bill displaying the amount of money one owes to another person or institution
- bird ड्येमा *n* bird नचरा
- bite ड्येप₁ [ɳʰepʌ] *v* to chew (food); to bite (food) चपाउनु उ ड्ये मो।
- bite (animal) छयेप₃ *v* to bite (animal) टोक्नु
- bitter क्येम्प *adj* bitter तितो
- black म्लेङक्या *adj* black कालो
- blacksmith कमी [kʌmi] *n* blacksmith
- blame ?₁ *v* to blame
- bland टोप्ला अरे मो *adj* tasteless; bland फिका
- blanket खे₁ [kHe] *n* blanket; quilt कम्बल
- blessing (RESP) छयाउ *n* blessing (RESPECT)
- blister छयुर्कुड *n* blister
- blocked काप₁ [kapʌ] *adj* blocked
- blood का₁ [ka] *n* blood रगत
- bloom मिनतो छर्प *v* to blossom; to bloom फुल्नु
- blow (on something) फुप₁ *v* to blow on something फुक्नु *to blow on a fire to keep it burning* phr. म्ये फुप
- boat क्युतीती [kʰutiti] (phr. of क्यु) *n* boat; ship जहाज phr. क्युतीती थाप मि
- body सुप₁ [sup] *n* body शरीर
- boil
- boil (food) थेप₄ *v* to boil (in water) असिनु आम, फुङचे थेतो Mom, please boil eggs. आम, चौको फुङ थेप अ? Mom, is this boiled egg? फुङ थेप चपा? Do you want to eat boiled egg?

- boil (liquid) कोल्प, [kolpʌ] v to boil (liquid) उमाल्नु क्यु कोल्प, डं कोल्प
- boiled कोल्प *adj* boiled उमालेको
- boiling point कोल *n* boiling point
- bolt किलीड *n* bolt; clip (hair) छेस्कनी *phr.* किलीड केप, कुल्लुड [kultuŋ] *n* bolt; latch चुकुल
- bolt (door, window) किलीड केप (*phr.* of किलीड, केप₁) v to bolt; to secure (door, window) छेस्कनी लगाउनु
- book छये 1 *n* book किताब
- bookshelf छये श्योकम *n* bookshelf; book cabinet; a place in a Buddhist prayer room where one stores holy scriptures
- border छे, *n* border; frontier सिमाना
- boring आछुप [atɕupʌ] *adj* bored; boring; not fun; unentertaining पट्टाइ लाग्दो, नीरस, दिक्क लाग्दो, विरक्त लाग्दो
- borrow
- both डि नाड both
- bother तुखु पिम्प v to bother; to trouble दुःख दिनु
- bottom चाक *n* bottom
- bowl (small) पर्को *n* cup (without handle); small bowl बटुको
- boy आले [ale] *n* boy
- braid म्युप [krʌ mʲupʌ] (*phr.* of क्र) v to braid; to plait; to twist (rope) बाट्नु
- branch यल्का *n* branch हाँगो
- bread (fried) खुरप [kʰurpʌ] *n* deep fried round bread; a fried bread made for people that visit you after you have a baby
- break किप₁ [kipʌ] v to snap; to break; टाड्प, *adj* to break छिन्नु
- break itself टु टाड्प v to break itself
- breakfast खोचर [kotsʌr] *n* breakfast बिहानको खाजा; नाड्ताड सिकी (dial. var. ननाड सिकी; नाड्ताड कोचर) *n* breakfast नास्ता
- breast ड्योक्रो *n* breast
- brick ईट *n* brick ईट
- bride चाड, *n* bride *phr.* चाड छाड्प *phr.* चाड रिप
- bridge चै [tsɛ̃] *n* bridge पुल
- bright सर्प, *n* bright उज्यालो
- bright, color टाप *adj* bright (as in color) छे टाप
- broken किप₄ [kipʌ] *adj* broken; shattered
- broom फ्या *n* broom कुचो
- broth खु [kʰu] *n* broth; porridge
- brother (older) आत [atʌ] *n* brother (older) दाइ; दाजु
- brother, younger आच्योड [atɕoŋ] *n* younger brother भाइ
- brush (for hair) क्र सिर्प ताड [krʌ sirpʌ taŋ] (*phr.* of क्र) *n* hair brush
- brush off टकटक लप v to shake out; to brush off टकटक्याउनु
- buckwheat क्येफ्रा [kʲepʰra] (*phr.* of फ्रा) *n* buckwheat *phr.* क्येफ्रा क्याड *phr.* क्येफ्रा टे
- buckwheat dhido फ्रा के *n* cooked whipped buckwheat dough
- buckwheat leaves क्येफ्रा टे [kʲepʰra tɛ] (*phr.* of क्येफ्रा, टे) *n* buckwheat leaves
- Buddhist verbal practice खाड्ते [kʰantɛ̃] *n* verbal Buddhist practices
- buffalo मङ्ग, *n* buffalo भैसी
- bulb (light) चिम *n* bulb (light) चिम
- bull's eye खोल *n* bull's eye on a target
- burn (skin) क्रोप [kropʌ] v to burn (one's skin)

burner (cooking) कोते [kote] *n* stove; burner; fireplace for cooking; the place where the cooking range is placed; cooking area
 business छोड़ *n* business phr. छोड़ रो
 business capital 'म₂ *n* business capital
 business partner छोड़ रो (phr. of छोड़, 'रो) *n* business partner
 business partners 'टुप *n* partnership; mutual ownership; business partnership
 business person छोड़ लप मि *n* business person व्यवसायी; छोड़ पै *n* business person
 busy आखेप [ak^hepʌ] *adj* busy व्यस्त
 butter 'मर [mʌr] *n* butter; ghee घ्यू phr. 'मर 'च्ये
 butter churn 'च्योतोड़ *n* butter churn used to make butter tea
 butter lamp छयेमे *n* butter lamp
 butter lamp chalice
 butter lamp, large छन्तु *n* large butter lamp chalice
 button कोटे [koʈɛ] *n* button; कोटे प्रिप *v* to button टाँक लगाउनु
 buy ख्युप [k^hupʌ] *v* to buy

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 cabbage पन्ता कुपी (dial. var. टे फोल्तोड़) *n* cabbage बन्दा कोबी
 cage (animal) तोड़, 2 *n* animal pen; cage; coop खोर
 call केप [kwepʌ] *v* to call; to select; to elect; to choose
 call (someone a name) कृप *v* to call someone (a name); to name someone
 call out to 'कोड़प [koɽpʌ] *v* to pray to; to worship; to call out to; to believe in; to pray for help
 calm down छयोप *v* to quench thirst; to cool down; to calm down; to quench
 candidates चुनापरी शहेपचे *n* candidates
 candy 'खान्ती फ्रा [k^hantɪ p^hrɑ] (phr. of 'खान्ती, फ्रा) *n* sugar; candy चिनी; 'खान्ती [k^hantɪ] *n* candy मिठाई phr. 'खान्ती 'च्ये phr. 'खान्ती फ्रा
 capable खोछयेप *adj* capable
 capture 'केप₂ [kepʌ] *v* to capture; to catch someone; to find a thief; to catch a fish यो केप
 care for च्याक लप [tɕak lʌpʌ] *v* to care for someone; to look after someone or something
 careful प्याङ्प₁ *adj* intelligent; clever; smart; careful होसियार
 caretaker च्याङ लप मि *n* caretaker
 carrot काचल [katɕʌr] (dial. var. काच्यर) *n* carrot
 carry ख्वेप [k^hwepʌ] *v* to move; to carry ओसानु
 carry child on back
 carve कोप₂ *v* to carve
 cast 'लिप *v* to throw; to cast फ्याँक्नु; 'च्याती *n* cast
 catch पुप *v* to catch पक्रनु
 catch (a fish) 'केप₂ [kepʌ] *v* to capture; to catch someone; to find a thief; to catch a fish यो केप
 catch (someone) 'केप₂ [kepʌ] *v* to capture; to catch someone; to find a thief; to catch a fish यो केप
 cauliflower फुल कुपी *n* cauliflower काउली
 cave उ [u] *n* cave गुफा
 CD, DVD 'क्याड 2 [k^jʌŋ] *n* compact disk; CD; DVD रोटी
 center 'कुङ्गरी [kuŋri] *post* center; middle; between; among बीचमा
 chair खुश्याँड [k^hurɕi] *n* chair कुर्ची

- chalice for butter lamp **किङ्कु** [kiŋku] *n* small butter lamp chalice
- change route **क्युर्प** [kʲurpʌ] *v* to change a route; to turn a channel; to turn something into something else
- change, coins **चराचुरी** *n* change (coins); coins (loose) चानचुन
- cheap **ख्यप** *adj* cheap in price सस्तो **र श्य पिली नाका श्य काती ख्यप मोमु** Chicken is much cheaper than mutton.
- cheap, poor quality **खीत** *n* not good quality
- cheap; inexpensive
- cheat **खुप**₁ [kʰupʌ] *v* to cheat; to steal
- cheek **क्रम्प** [krʌmpʌ] *n* cheek
- chest **कु**₁ [ku] *n* chest छाती
- chew **इयेप**₁ [ɪjɐpʌ] *v* to chew (food); to bite (food) चपाउनु **ऊ इये मो**
- chicken **नका** *n* chicken; hen; rooster कुखुरा
- chief (nominated)
- chief (of village) **खम्प** [kʰʌmpʌ] *n* nominated village chief
- child **कोला** [kola] *n* child केटा केटी
- child, female **आङ** [aŋ] *n* female child; unmarried female; maiden केटी
- childless **आपुती** [aputi] *n* childless; **कोला आत मे** [kola atʌ me] *adj* barren
- chili **मर च** *n* chili खुसानी
- chin **कन्ता** [kʌnta] *n* chin चिउँडो
- chives **चोड नो** *n* chives
- choke **काप**₂ [kapʌ] *v* to choke
- choose **छयो लप** *v* to choose; to support; to take the side of someone
- church **च्यर्च** [tʃʌrtʃ] *n* a place of worship, a term often used by those in the Christian faith च्यर्च
- churn tea **च्ये लोप** [tʃɛ lopʌ] (ph. v. of **च्ये**) *v* to churn tea
- cinnamon **सुक्मिल** *n* cinnamon दालचिनी
- circle **किकीर** [kikir] *adj* round; circle
- circumcise **खतन लप** [kʰʌtʌnʌ lʌpʌ] *v* to circumcise
- citrus fruit, large **च्येम्केर** *n* large sour citrus fruit similar to an orange ज्यामेर
- clan **कि** [ki] *n* ancestors; descendent; familial house; extended generations; clan; **चती** *n* clan; tribe
- class **कच्या** [kʌtʃa] (dial. var. **कलास**) *n* class; grade
- clean **चाङ्प** *adj* pure; clean
- clever **प्याङ्प**₁ *adj* intelligent; clever; smart; careful होसियार
- cliff **च्ये** *n* cliff
- climb **क्रेप** [kreɪpʌ] *v* to climb
- close **तोर्प** *v* to close बन्द गर्नु **मे तोर्प** to close a door
- close (lid) **उप** [upʌ] *v* to cover; to close a bottle; to put a lid on something छोप्नु
- close, relationally **छयम्प** *adj* close in relationship **माया ते छ्युडता पे छयम्प मो**
- closeby **इये ताला** *adj* closeby
- closet **च्येकम** *n* closet
- cloth **कोला** [kola] *n* cloth, clothing कपडा
- clothing **कोला** [kola] *n* cloth, clothing कपडा
- clover
- clumsy **आक्युर्प** [akʲurpʌ] *adj* helpless; clumsy; **खो आच्येप** *adj* clumsy (person)
- coat **खन्च्या** *n* coat; jacket
- coin **टपल / पेसा** *n* coin

- coins चराचुरी *n* change (coins); coins (loose) चानचुन
- cold (temperature) प्लाप *adj* cold (temperature); damp चिसो; खाङ्प [kʰaŋpʌ] *n* cold (temperature) जाडो
- collapse क्योल्प [kʰolpʌ] *v* to collapse; to become overwhelmed by grief
- color छे *n* color रङ
- color, dark डिप *n* a dark color; a strong color; a very dark color such as black or very dark blue
- comb काङ्की [kaŋki] *n* comb काङ्गो
- comb hair क्र सिर्प [krʌ sirpʌ] (phr. of क्र) *v* to comb hair
- come खप [kʰʌpʌ] *v* to come आउनु
- come back ये खप *v* to return; to come back; to turn फर्कनु
- come down क्योरो युप [kʰoro juʌ] *v* to come down; to go downhill तलतिर आनु
- comfort किप, [kipʌ] *n* comfort; well being; peace; contentment; peaceful किप थिङ उ किप मो।
- command कोल्प, 1 [kolpʌ] *v* to command; to make another person do something; to deligate or assign jobs to someone खि डरी खे कोल मो। He deligates work to me. आच्योङरी खे तेन्तानी आको लो ओ Do not assign/deligate too much work to your younger brother.
- community छयोचोम *n* community
- community member (nominated) आम, [amʌ] *n* nominated executive members of a community (such as Manang Samaj, a village Samaj, etc.); female member of a village or community council
- compartment केटे, *n* drawer; compartment खण्ड
- compassionate डिन्च्यी थ्येप *adj* merciful; very sympathetic; extremely compassionate
- complete चिम्प, [tɕimpʌ] *v* to finish; to complete सिध्याउनु; चिन लप [tɕin lʌpʌ] *v* to complete
- complete education छये टुप *v* to complete one's education; to graduate
- computer कोम्प, [kompʌ] (dial. var. of केम्प) *n* computer कम्प्युटर
- condemn चोल्प [kʌlti tɕpʌ] (dial. var. कल्ती तैप) *v* to condemn
- congeal (liquid) ख्याप, *v* to freeze जम्नु
- congregation चोङ्प, 2 *n* congregation
- connect कर्प [kʌrpʌ] *v* add or install something onto another object as a way of fixing it; join something to another item जोड्नु
- consider नाङ्से तोङ्प *v* to imagine; to think; to think about something; to reminisce; to ponder about something; to consider विचार गर्नु क्ये ता नाङ्से नाङ्च्यो?
- CONT marker -च CONT. marker
- container न ताङ् *n* a pot or pan used for cooking water or food; a vessel used to store items; a container भाडो
- contentment किप, [kipʌ] *n* comfort; well being; peace; contentment; peaceful किप थिङ उ किप मो।
- controlling person आङ थ्येप मि [aŋ tʰjɛpʌ mi] *n* a negative term for a person who wants or takes control over everything
- cook
- cool down छयोप *v* to quench thirst; to cool down; to calm down; to quench
- coop तोङ्, 2 *n* animal pen; cage; coop खोर
- copper ख्योर *n* copper
- coriander थडे, थडे *n* coriander धनिया
- corn मके *n* corn
- corner कु, [ku] *n* corner कुना
- corpse रो *n* corpse

correct आचोल्प [atsolpʌ] *adj* innocent and free from fault or guilt; correct; not in error निर्दोष
 corridor अरा [ʌrɑ] *n* hallway; corridor; an entrance hall or passageway from which doors to rooms open बादली
 count छयाप [tɕʰapʌ] *v* to count; to bargain
 course कोस्रो [kosro] *n* course
 courtyard (small) कोरो *n* small courtyard आँगन
 cover उप [upʌ] *v* to cover; to close a bottle; to put a lid on something छोप्नु
 crack टाङ्प *v* to crack
 crash प्याप 1 *v* to crash; to wrestle; to gash a body part against an object or person ठोक्नु
 crocodile छयुलाड *n* crocodile
 crooked योप 2 *adj* crooked बाङ्गो
 cross over थाप 3 [tʰapʌ] *v* to cross over चैँ थाप to cross over a bridge
 cross over bridge
 cross through छेप [tsʰepʌ] *v* to cross through something; to cross through water, mud, or a puddle
 crossed eyes च्चेकी *n* crossed eyes
 crow (E. Mng)
 crow (Eastern Mng)
 crow (Pisang to Braka) आती [ati] *n* crow (Pisang to Braka) काग
 cry क्राप [krapʌ] *v* to cry; to weep
 cucumber काक्रो [kakro] (dial. var. काङ्-रो) *n* cucumber काँक्रो
 cull फेप *v* to cull; to take rocks out of rice केलाउनु
 cultivate छयाङ्प [tɕʰapʌ] *v* to cultivate
 cultivate (field) के लोङ्प (comp. of लोङ्प) *v* to cultivate and prepare a field by clearing away all unnecessary plants, trees, and boulders
 cumin चिट *n* cumin जिरा
 cup कप [kʌp] *n* cup
 cup (no handle) पर्को *n* cup (without handle); small bowl बटुको
 cup (porcelain) कोश्रो [korɕʰo] *n* porcelain cup or bowl
 cupboard तरास *n* cupboard; shelf दराज
 current आलोड [alon] *n* wave; current phr. क्यु आलोड
 curry कुनी [kuni] *n* curried meal; gravy on top of rice
 custom अनुसार [anusar] *n* custom; system अनुकूलन
 customer खाया [kʰaja] *n* customer ग्राहक
 cut rope छो थाप [tsʰo tʰapʌ] (phr. of छो 1, थाप 1) *v* to cut rope
 cut thread दु थाप (phr. of दु 1, थाप 1) *v* to cut thread
 cymbals छयलै *n* cymbals (musical instrument)

D d

daal bhaat शिक्कै *n* daal bhaat
 daily तेरा क्राङ्चे (phr. of रा) everyday; daily दैनिक
 damp प्लाप *adj* cold (temperature); damp चिसो
 dangerous डिम्प 1 *adj* dangerous; scary; frightening डराउनु
 daughter चमे *n* daughter phr. शिहिन चमे
 daughter-in-law चाङ् 1 *n* daughter-in-law बुहारी,
 day (last) कुश्यो डिको [kuɕʰo ŋiko] *n* last day
 day before yesterday हुडी *n* day before yesterday; last time अस्ति

- daytime 'तेन्च *n* daytime; afternoon दिउँसो
- dear छियरोप (dial. var. थिरप₂) *adj* dear
- debt टप *n* debt
- decay 'नेप₁ *v* to decay; to be overly ripe; to rot कुहिनु
- deceive छल्छाङ्प [ts^hʌts^hʌnpʌ] *v* to deceive
- decide to eat च लप *v* to decide to eat
- decree 'उखुम [uk^hum] *n* decree; order
- DEF marker --को [-ko] DEF 'मि शिय मे चमेकोरी तो यच्ये/; -को [ko] DEF
- delicious 'सप *adj* tasty, good, delicious मीठो
- descend 'पेप₁ *v* to descend; to go downstairs ओर्लनु
- descendent 'कि [ki] *n* ancestors; descendent; familial house; extended generations; clan
- desert च्याङ थाङ *n* desert
- dharma छयेसम *n* dharma
- dice छयोलो (dial. var. छोलो) *n* dice पासा; 'श्याप *v* to cut into pieces; to dice; to mince टुक्याउनु
- difficult कले खप [kʌle k^hʌpʌ] *adj* difficult
- dig hole 'खुङ थुङ्प [k^hʌŋ t^hʌnpʌ] *v* to pierce; to make a hole
- dim आसोल्प [asɔlpʌ] *adj* dim; unclear घमिलो
- dining room मखे *n* dining room; sitting room adjacent to the kitchen
- dinner ड्येचे 'सिकी *n* dinner
- dip 'क्युप₂ [k^jʌpʌ] *v* to dip
- dirt स₂ *n* dirt; soil; ground; land जमिन
- dirt (on body) 'क्रि [kri] *n* dirt on one's body phr. 'क्रि तेप
- dirty आचाङ्प [atʃʌnpʌ] *adj* not clean or pure; dirty; filthy फोहोर हुनु; ?₅ *adj* muddy; cloudy; dirty धमिलो; ड्योक्प *adj* dirty घमिलो
- dirty (clothing, body) 'क्रिप₂ [kri] *adj* dirty (in reference to clothing or bodies)
- discard (liquid) डेप [nepʌ] *v* to spill; to pour out; to discard (liquid)
- disease ने (dial. var. के) *n* disease; illness; sickness; epidemic; plague रोग
- dislike आखोप [ak^hopʌ] *v* to hate someone or something; to greatly dislike someone or something मन नपराउनु
- disobey आथाप [at^hʌpʌ] *v* to disobey
- disorder गडबडी *n* upset; disorder गडबडी
- divide च्यु लप [tɕu lʌpʌ] *v* to divide; छुप₂ [ts^hʌpʌ] *v* to divide
- do business छोड लप *v* to do business व्यापारिक गर्नु
- do traditional dance 'छयेम्प *v* to do a traditional and fearful festive dance; to do the "lama dance" such as that which is performed on the final day of Mahakala puja
- doctor (village) आम्ची [amtɕi] *n* village doctor चिकित्सक
- dog नुक्यु *n* dog कुकुर
- dominant person
- dominate आङ लप [aŋ lʌpʌ] *v* to show authority over people or over a situation; to give orders to others, even when unwarranted; to dominate over others
- donate 'चिम्प₂ [tɕimpʌ] *v* to donate
- door 'मे *n* door ढोका 'काङ 'मे main door to a house or building
- door (front, main) 'काङ 'मे [kaŋ mre] *n* main door to a house or building
- dough balls, puja छयातुल *n* small, round balls of dough given by the lama to the people for them to consume during Oma and Turma pujas; longevity
- dough, steamed rolled टि मङ्मो (comp. of मङ्मो) *n* steamed, rolled dough
- downhill 'क्योरो [k^joro] *n* downhill

dozen ?₄ dozen दर्जन
 drag टिप₁ v to pull; to drag तान्नु
 drain ढल n drain; sewage drain ढल
 drawer केटे₂ n drawer; compartment खण्ड
 drawing कोप₁ n drawing रेखाचित्र
 dress (Tibetan) कैं [kwẽ] n Tibetan dress बखु
 dried खर्खा [kʰɛrkʰja] adj dried; dried out सुकेको
 dried cheese छयोर्पे n dried cheese
 dried out खर्खा [kʰɛrkʰja] adj dried; dried out सुकेको
 drink थुङ्प v to drink पिउनु
 drool खची [kʰutɕu] n drool
 drum ताङ्तु [tɑntu] n drum used during ceremonies and traditional festivals ढोल प्युङ् कोला
 डि मेथारी ताङ्तु रिच्ये / Two young men played the ceremonial drum at Metha.
 comp. ड्येमाङ ताङ्तु phr. ताङ्तु रिप
 dry खर्प [kʰɛrpɿ] (dial. var. खर्खा) adj dry सुकेको
 dry (throat) खर [kɛr] adj dry (throat) ड म्लाङ्कुड कर मो।
 dry off (body) खर्खा लप [kʰɛrkʰɿ ɿpɿ] v to dry off (body)
 duck छयुपी n duck
 dull (not sharp)
 dull, not sharp आछयेर्प [atɕʰerpɿ] adj dul; not sharp धार नभएको भुत्ते
 dump out ख्यु यप₁ [kʰju jɿpɿ] v to accidentally spill; to dump out; to empty out without intention of doing so
 dust; powder सफ्रा n dust; powder धुलो

E e

e
 each क्राङ्चे [kraŋtɕe] each
 ear ड्येमाङ n ear कान
 eardrum ड्येमाङ ताङ्तु [jɛmaj tɑntu] (comp. of ताङ्तु) n eardrum
 earn खे खप [kʰe kʰɿpɿ] v to profit
 earrings ड्येमाङ कोम्र n earrings; (lit.) ear wearing thing
 earth चोम्लीङ n planet; earth; world
 earthquake सङ्कल n earthquake
 eat चप [tsɿpɿ] v to eat
 edge ख₁ [kʰɿ] n edge; side छेउ phr. खरी
 edge of खरी [kʰɿri] (phr. of ख₁) post on the side; on the edge; next to
 educated यन्ते adj educated
 egg फुङ n egg अन्डा नाका फुङ chicken egg
 eggplant पेन्ता n eggplant भन्टा
 eighteen चफ्रे quant eighteen; 18
 elect क्पे [kwepɿ] v to call; to select; to elect; to choose
 election चुनाप n election
 eleven चुक्री quant eleven; 11
 end छयेप₃ v to end
 enemy शह n enemy शत्रु
 enough योप₁ 2 adj enough
 ensure ड्योप₁ 1 [ŋjopɿ] v to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after;

to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनु *ड' पास्कुर*
इयो टुक्कोनी डि आप थिड नाडरी शु फे खुच्ये While we were watching the movie, my dad
 walked in the room. comp. *इयोनी इयोने*
 entertaining छुप *adj* entertaining
 entrance खते [kʰʌtɛ] *n* entrance
 eon कल्प₁ [kʌlpʌ] *n* time; era; eon; generation
 era कल्प₁ [kʌlpʌ] *n* time; era; eon; generation; काड [kaɳ] *n* time; era बेला चु काडकोरी this
 time
 erection ख्याड *n* erection
 ERG marker
 escape लाप *v* to run away; to flee; to escape; to hide लाप ख्योरी
 establish (village) युल छयाप *v* to make a settlement; to establish a town or village
 evening इयेचे *n* evening बेलुका
 event कटना [kʌtʌnɔ] *n* incident; event गटना
 everyday तेरा क्राडचे (phr. of रा) everyday; daily दैनिक
 everything छाराड all; everything
 evil spirit इयोप₂ *n* evil spirit; witch
 exaggerate चाप *v* to exaggerate
 examine लोडप *v* to inspect; to examine critically; to search for a problem तिलीइक्याचे ड पर
 लोड मु The police inspected my luggage.
 expect आस लप [as ʌpʌ] *n* to hope; to expect
 expensive कुम्प [kumpʌ] *adj* expensive; valuable; important
 extinguish सैप *v* to extinguish; to turn out (light) निभाउनु

F f

factory कारखाना *n* factory कारखाना
 faint क्येलप [kʲelpʌ] *v* to faint
 faithful कोम्प₂ *adj* faithful
 fall (animate objects) खुरप [kʰurpʌ] *v* to fall (animate objects)
 fall asleep खाखा लप [kʰakʰa] *v* to fall asleep; नुरुप *v* to fall asleep
 familial house कि [ki] *n* ancestors; descendent; familial house; extended generations; clan
 fashionable खेप₂ *adj* fashionable; stylish; flamboyant; खे तर्म *adj* stylish or fashionable
 fast कुम्प टुप [kukpʌ tʌpʌ] *v* to fast; to refrain from partaking in something; क्योप [kʲopʌ]
adj fast; quick; soon चौडो; छै टुप [tsʰɛ tʌpʌ] *v* to fast off and on; to meditate
 fast (eating) कुक्प *n* a fast; a time in which someone refrains from eating or doing something
 fasten तेम्प *v* to fasten; to tie; to tighten; to bind कस्तु
 fat म्रेप *adj* fat मोटो खि म्रेनी, कोलाचे चि आतपा; छिय *n* fat बोसो
 father आप [apʌ] *n* father बुवा; बा
 father-in-law आकु [aku] *n* a father's younger brother; the wife's father ससुरा; काका
 favored डिन्ची₂ *adj* favored
 favorite खोश्यो *n* favorite; the one liked the most
 fear डिम्प₂ [ɲimpʌ] *v* to fear
 feces कि₂ [ki] *n* feces
 fee के [ke] *n* fee; payment; wages; service fee
 feed खाप [kʰapʌ] *v* to feed रूवाउनु
 feel dizzy क्र इयुप [krʌ ɲjurpʌ] (phr. of क्र) *v* to feel dizzy
 female council member आम₂ [amʌ] *n* nominated executive members of a community (such
 as Manang Samaj, a village Samaj, etc.); female member of a village or community council

- fence कोए, [koe] *n* fence; hedge बार
- fern चे थुङ *n* fern
- fever छेउ (dial. var. छयो) *n* fever ज्वर छेउ खप to get a fever
- few डेते *adj* a few; चाः प्रि *quant* few; a small amount; च्यानी less; few थोरै हुडी नाराङ पिले
कोफी चा च्यानी थुङ्च्ये। Compared to (the day) before, I drank less coffee.
- fidget कुल्प [kulpʌ] *v* to move around a lot; to fidget
- field के, [ke] *n* cultivated field; agricultural field
- fifteen चोड *quant* fifteen; 15
- fifty डच्यु *quant* fifty; 50 पाँच सय
- fifty-eight डच्यु-फ्रे *quant* fifty-eight; 58
- fifty-five डच्यु-ड *quant* fifty-five; 55 पचपन्न
- fifty-four डच्यु-फिल *quant* fifty-four; 54
- fifty-nine डच्यु-कु *quant* fifty-nine; 59 उन्साठी
- fifty-one डच्यु-शिह *quant* fifty-one; 51
- fifty-seven डच्यु-डि *quant* fifty-seven; 57 सन्ताउन्न
- fifty-six डच्यु-ठु *quant* fifty-six; 56
- fifty-three डच्यु-से *quant* fifty-three; 53
- fifty-two डच्यु-डि *quant* fifty-two; 52
- fight छेप [tsʰepʌ] *v* to fight; to quarrel like children
- fill काङ्प [kaŋpʌ] *v* to fill; to refill भर्नु ph. v. च्ये काङ्प
- filter फिल्टर *n* filter फिल्टर
- final breath उ, [u] *n* soul; living soul आत्मा
- financial account चि, *n* financial account; accounting item; a bill displaying the amount of money one owes to another person or institution
- find खुतु तप [kʰutu tʌpʌ] *v* to find; to encounter; to meet; to happen to meet; to suddenly meet someone without planning to do so बेठनु; च्याप [tʃapʌ] *v* to investigate; to look for something; to find something; to search
- fine someone छयेप प्रिम्प *v* to fine someone
- fine, payment छयेप, *n* a fine one needs to pay; a fee for breaking rules or agreements
- finish चिम्प, [tʃimpʌ] *v* to finish; to complete सिध्याउनु
- fire म्ये [mʲe] (dial. var. मे, ₂) *n* fire आगो phr. म्ये फुप
- firewood शिड *n* firewood दाउराघाँस
- five ड. *quant* five; 5 पाँच
- five hundred ड. फ्र *quant* five hundred; 500 पाँच सय
- flamboyant खेप, *adj* fashionable; stylish; flamboyant
- flashlight पत्ती, *n* lamp; light; flashlight बत्ती
- flatbread क्याड 1 [kʲaŋ] *n* unleavened bread; flatbread
- flatbread (buckwheat) क्येफ्रा क्याड [kepra kʲaŋ] (phr. of क्येफ्रा) *n* buckwheat flatbread
- flatbread (flour) मइता क्याड *n* pita; flatbread made of flour चपाती
- flatland छये *n* shore; flatland
- flea ताडी *n* flea उपियाँ
- flee लाप *v* to run away; to flee; to escape; to hide लाप ख्योरी
- flour फ्रा 1 [pʰra] *n* flour पिठो phr. क्येफ्रा phr. खान्ती फ्रा
- flour, brown wheat छियम्रा *n* unrefined brown wheat flour
- flu, cold छयम्प *n* cold; flu
- fly (insect) नाप्राङ *n* fly (insect) भिँगा
- flying object चौच *n* airplane; flying object

fold 'यो लप *v* to pleat; to make folds
 follow कोल्प, [kolpʌ] *v* to obey; to follow
 food offering छो, *n* food given after you finish puja; an offering given to God
 for 'लाकीरी *post* for; about; in order to -को बारेमा, -कोलागि डि पलरी यप 'लाकीरी पासपोर्टचे
 'तोप लाड/ In order to go to Kathmandu, we need to get passports.
 forehead 'डोक्रोड *n* forehead निधार
 foreign country 'क्य [kʲʌ] *n* foreign country
 forest 'टोड *n* forest; pasture वन
 forever 'च्युच्यु तोनी forever; until the end; 'छयें *n* forever; always सधैं
 fork स खप खें *n* fork काँटा
 forty-four 'प्लिच्यु-प्लि (comp. of 'प्लिच्यु) *quant* forty-four; 44
 foundation of chang making pot आसाडि [ason] *n* foundation that holds the pot used to make
 distilled wine ('aara')
 fourteen चुप्ली *quant* fourteen; 14
 free खोप, *adj* available; free
 freeze 'ख्याप, *v* to freeze जम्नु
 frequently छयें-छयें *adj* frequently; again and again; repeating over and over again
 fried Tibetan donut च्याच्यो *n* khapse; Tibetan hand-twisted fried donuts eaten during festivals
 and celebrations
 friend 'रो [ro] (unspec. var. 'रोप, *n* friend साथी *phr.* छोड रो *phr.* 'रो लप *comp.* 'रोप, *comp.* 'रोम
 frightening 'डिम्प, *adj* dangerous; scary; frightening डराउनु
 front, in front of डोन्चरी *post* in front of
 frontier छे, *n* border; frontier सिमाना
 fruit शियन्तो *n* fruit फलफुल
 fry (deep fry) 'डोप [ɲopʌ] *v* to deep fry food तार्नु
 fry (food)
 fry food
 frying pan 'चाङ्क *n* pan used for frying food
 frying pan (no handle) तापा *n* frying pan without a handle तावा
 fulfill किप, [kipʌ] *v* to take responsibility; to fulfill
 function चल तिप [tsʌltipʌ] *v* to run (a business); to operate something (machine); to work or
 function properly
 funny डिश्यर्प *adj* funny

G g

game using stones 'कलु [kʌlu] *n* game played with five small stones
 garden पारी *n* garden बगेचा
 gather together कि-कि लप [kiki lʌpʌ] (dial. var. कि-कि ग-ग लप) *v* to party; to throw a get-
 together; to hang out; to gather together; to celebrate; to enjoy
 generation कि- [ki] *n* ancestors; descendent; familial house; extended generations; clan; छर
n generation पुस्ता डि छररी इयाड मि तेतेको इस्कूल य ल आयाड मै/ Most of our people in
 our generation did not get the opportunity to go to school.
 get किम्प [kimpʌ] *v* to take away; to pick up; to retrieve; to get
 get diarrhea फौ श्येल्प (*phr.* of 'फो, *v* to get diarrhea पखाला लागनु
 get dressed
 get engaged चाड रिप [tsaŋ ripʌ] (*phr.* of 'रिप, चाड, *v* to get engaged
 get permission 'इयिप [ɕjupʌ] *v* to ask for; to get permission; to present a request
 get soaked 'पेम्प *v* to dip; to dunk; to get soaked भिडनु च्येरी पिस्कृत पेन्चे चो/ Eat the biscuit

- by dunking it in tea!
 get wet **पेम्प** *v* to dip; to dunk; to get soaked भिड्नु *च्येरी पिस्कृत पेन्चे चो!* Eat the biscuit by dunking it in tea!
 Ghale (name) **खले** [kʰɐle] *nprop* Ghale
 ghee **मर** [maɾ] *n* butter; ghee घ्यू *phr.* **मर च्ये**
 gift **टाङ** *n* gift, present
 giggle **डिप** [ɽipɐ] *v* to laugh; to giggle हाँस्नु *phr.* छयुङ **डिप**
 ginger **अतुवा** [ʌtuwa] *n* ginger; a light brown root plant that can be chopped or powdered to add a hot and fragrant taste to a variety of foods अदुवा
 giraffe **उल्ले** [ulte] *n* giraffe
 girl **मिङकोला** (dial. var. **मिङला**) *n* girl चेलीबेटी
 girl, older **आडी** [aɽi] *n* aunt; father's sister; a middle-aged woman
 girl, young **आङ** [aŋ] *n* female child; unmarried female; maiden केटी
 give advice **क्रे लप** *v* to give advice; to propose an idea सल्लाह दिनु
 give an answer **चफा पिम्प** [tsʌpʰa pɪmpɐ] (dial. var. of **लें श्येम्प**) *v* to give an answer
 give responsibility to another **चि प्रेप 1** [tsi prepɐ] *v* to give the responsibility to another person
 give special treatment **डो लप** [ɽo lɐpɐ] *v* to give special treatment to someone
 give wisdom **प्याङ्प लोप** *v* to give wisdom ज्ञान
 glacial lake **क्यु छो** [kʲu tsʰo] *n* glacial lake; pond
 glacier **कसाङ** [kʌsɐŋ] *n* glacier हिमसंहति
 glacier water **छिमी क्यु** (*phr.* of **क्यु**) *n* small stream; water from a glacier; a mountain spring
 glass cup **किलास** [kilas] *n* glass cup
 gnat **च्यापी** *n* gnat भुसुना
 go (RESP, fem.) **केप** [kepɐ] *v* to go (RESP form for female) *कोले केतो!*
 go around **कोर्प** [korpɐ] *v* to wander; to meander; to go around
 go down **पेप** *v* to descend; to go downstairs ओर्लनु
 go downhill
 go in a circle **कोरो थोप** [koro tʰopɐ] *v* to go in a circle
 go over, across **डो यप** *n* to go over; to go across
 go shopping **ख्यु यप** [kʰju jɐpɐ] *v* to go shopping किनमेल गर्नु
 go to waste **खेर यप** *v* to go to waste खेर जानु
 go trekking **ड्यापरी यप** *v* to go trekking
 go up **खाङ्गो यप** [kʰaŋto yɐpɐ] *v* to ascend; to go up
 go uphill **काङ्गरी क्रेप** [kaŋ jɐpɐ] *v* to go uphill; to go upward; to go north
 goat (female) **रे** *n* goat (female) बाख्रा
 good **केप** *1* [kepɐ] *adj* good सुन्दर
 good looking **केप म्राङ्प** [kepɐ mraŋpɐ] *adj* good looking; to look good
 goods **पप** *n* supplies; goods सामान
 grace **डिन्च्यी** *n* compassion; mercy; grace; extreme kindness and love अनुक्र *खि सँकोरी डिङ्चे खच्यी।*
 grade **कच्या** [kʌtɕɐ] (dial. var. **कलास**) *n* class; grade
 graduate **छये टुप** *v* to complete one's education; to graduate
 grain **टु** *n* grain अन्न
 grandchildren **कोन्च कोमे** *n* grandchildren नातिनीहरु
 granddaughter **कोमे** [kome] *n* granddaughter नातिनी
 grandfather **आखे** [akʰe] *n* father's father; grandfather हाजुरबुवा

grandmother (Prak Lama) गग *n* grandmother (Prak Lama)
 grandson कोन्च [kontsʌ] *n* the child of one's own child नाति
 grape अङ्कुर [ʌŋkur] *n* grape अङ्गूर
 grass छिय *n* grass
 grater, radish चाना फ्रिप ताड *n* grater for radish
 gravy कुनी [kuni] *n* curried meal; gravy on top of rice
 graze छोप· 1 [tsʰopʌ] *v* to graze
 green च्यङ्कु *adj* green
 grief क्योप· 1 [kʰopʌ] *n* emotional state of sadness; grief; hurt feelings
 grieve क्योप· 3 [kʰopʌ] *v* to be deeply sad or emotional; to grieve
 grind प्राप· 2 *v* to grind something into a powder at a water mill or flour mill पिस्नु
 grindstone रान्ता *n* grindstone जाँतो
 ground स₂ *n* dirt; soil; ground; land जमिन
 ground floor ओथो [otʰo] *n* ground floor; the lowest floor in a home or building तल्ला; तोड, 1
n a room on the ground floor of a home; basement छिडी
 grow च्योप, *v* to bear (fruit); to grow (fruit, flowers)
 guava अम्पा [ʌmpa] *n* guava अम्बा
 guest टोम्प *n* visitor; guest पाहुना; टम्प· *n* guest
 guide कोप· 3 [kopʌ] *v* to guide; to lead; खँ तेम्प [kʰẽ tempʌ] *v* to show the way
 guilty चोल्प *adj* guilty
 guitar टेडे *n* guitar गिटार
 gums, mouth ड्येर्के *n* gums in the mouth
 guru, root चयी लेम *n* root guru

H h

hair (on head) क्र [krʌ] *n* hair on one's head कपाल क्र नप phr. क्र इयुर्प phr. क्र टप phr. क्र नप
 phr. क्र फोल्तोड लप phr. क्र सिप phr. क्र सिप ताड phr. म्युप
 hairy
 half ठटे *n* half आधा
 half a pound प्वा *n* half a pound पाउ
 hallway अरा [ʌra] *n* hallway; corridor; an entrance hall or passageway from which doors to
 rooms open बादलो
 hand (RESP) छया *n* hand (RESPECT)
 handicapped खो आछयेप *adj* handicapped
 hang
 hang out कि-कि लप [kiki ʌpʌ] (dial. var. कि-कि ग-ग लप) *v* to party; to throw a get-together;
 to hang out; to gather together; to celebrate; to enjoy
 hard-working चुन्तु थ्येप [tsuntu tʰjɛpʌ] *adj* hard-working
 hatchet श्यिङ ते *n* hatchet बन्चरो
 hate आखोप [aʰkʰopʌ] *v* to hate someone or something; to greatly dislike someone or
 something मन नपराउनु
 have a good time छुप, *v* to have a good time; to gossip; to chit-chat; to have fun
 have stress headache क्र नप [krʌ nʌpʌ] (phr. of क्र) *v* to experience a tension headache; to be
 mentally stressed out and exhausted
 hawl क्लप [klʌpʌ] *v* to hawl
 he/she खि· [kʰi] *pro* he/she; 3.SG.NOM उहाँ
 healthy टाप· 2 *v* well; healthy निको
 healthy-looking डोन्तो केप, *n* a healthy-looking person

heat up ले लप *v* to make warm/hot तताउनु
 hedge कोए₂ [koe] *n* fence; hedge बार
 hell ड्येल्काड *n* hell
 hello टाश्या देलेक hello; Tibetan greeting
 help कुकार [kukar] *n* significant help गुहार
 helpless आक्युर्प [ak^hurpΛ] *adj* helpless; clumsy
 hen नका *n* chicken; hen; rooster कुखुरा
 hence ओ पिचे hence; in this way यसरी; त्यसरी; त्यस कारण
 herb for dying red कोमा [koma] *n* an herb found in the jungle that turns red when coocked; an herb used as a dye for adding color to the top of a statue used for puja
 herd खु *n* herd; group of animals
 here चिरी *n* here
 hide लाप *v* to run away; to flee; to escape; to hide लाप ख्योरी
 hide something छुडप [ts^hΛnpΛ] *v* to hide something; to hide an object
 high protein food च्यि₂ *n* high protein food
 hike ड्यापरी यप *v* to go trekking
 hill काड [kar] *n* mountain; hill डाँडाकाँडा phr. मल काड
 hit against प्याप 1 *v* to crash; to wrestle; to gash a body part against an object or person ठोक्नु
 hold (something) ख्येप [k^hjepΛ] *v* to hold something
 hold open ?₃ *v* to hold open (hands, bag) थाप्नु
 hole खुड 2 [k^hun] *n* hole प्वाल; खुड 1 [k^hun] *n* window; hole भ्याल
 holiday छयुटी *n* holiday; vacation
 holy image कु 1 [ku] *n* holy image or statue; idol
 Holy Spirit टाङ्प सँ (phr. of टाङ्प, सँ₃) *n* Holy Spirit
 honest डोने टाङ्ने *adj* very honest
 honey ख्वे (dial. var. खुती) *n* honey मह
 honored माननीय *adj* respected; honored माननीय;
 hook
 hook onto केप₁ [kepΛ] *v* to hook something on; to hold something समाउनु phr. किलीड केप
 hope आस लप [as lɔpΛ] *n* to hope; to expect
 horn रु *n* horn सिड
 horse त₂ [tΛ] *n* horse घोडा comp. त टिप comp. त पुर्ती प्रिम्य comp. त फुङ्प
 hot छप₂ *adj* spicy; hot पियो; छप₁ *adj* hot to the touch; spicy
 hot (object; liquid) ले *adj* hot; warm ले
 hot (weather) छेप *adj* hot (weather)
 hour कन्ट [kʌntΛ] *n* hour गन्टा
 house worker खे लप आड *n* house worker काम गर्ने दिदी
 house; home थिड [t^hin] *n* house; home घर थिडरी यरो ओ! Go home! डि आप आम थिडरी
 टुच मो! Our mom and dad are living at home.
 how (manner) हाच्यु लचे how (manner); in what way कसरी
 how many कती [kʌti] how many कती पच्ये नुच्ये?
 how much/many wanted कती लप [kʌti lɔpΛ] *v* how much is wanted; how many are wanted; a question used when inquiring about the price
 hug छयर कोप [tɕ^hΛr kɔpΛ] *v* to hug
 hunt केराप लप [kerapΛ lɔpΛ] *v* to hunt
 hurry आलोङ्प [aɔnpΛ] *v* to hurry; to rush हतार गर्नु
 hurt सो खप *v* to hurt; to ache; to be in pain दुख्नु

I i

I **इ** *pro* I; 1.SG.NOM म

idol **कुं 1** [ku] *n* holy image or statue; idol

if **किन** [kinʌ] *conj.* if

illness **ने** (dial. var. **कै**) *n* disease; illness; sickness; epidemic; plague रोग

imagine **नाइसँ तोड़प** *v* to imagine; to think; to think about something; to reminisce; to ponder about something; to consider विचार गनु **क्ये ता नाइसँ नाइच्यो?**

important **तोप नर**, *adj* important महत्त्वपूर्ण; **कुम्प** [kumpʌ] *adj* expensive; valuable; important; **खाक्थेप** (dial. var. **कल्थेप**) *n* important महत्त्वपूर्ण

in **-री 1** *post* LOC; in, on, at -मा

in fact **खास गरी** actually; in fact खास गरी

in order to **लाकीरी** *post* for; about; in order to -को बारेमा, -कोलागि **डि पलरी यप लाकीरी पासपोर्टचे तोप लाड** / In order to go to Kathmandu, we need to get passports.

in this way **ओ पिचे** hence; in this way यसरी; त्यसरी; त्यस कारण

incent

incident **कटना** [kaʈʌna] *n* incident; event गटना

incorrect **कोलो** [kolo] *adj* wrong; incorrect; mistake गल्ती; उल्टो

indeed **डोतो** *adj* true; certain; right; surely; indeed

Indian **क्येमी** [kemi] *adj* Indian; foreigner

inexpensive **ख्यप** *adj* cheap in price सस्तो **र श्य पिली नाका श्य काती ख्यप मोमु** / Chicken is much cheaper than mutton.

innocent **आचोल्प** [atsolpʌ] *adj* innocent and free from fault or guilt; correct; not in error निर्दोष

inspect **लोडप** *v* to inspect; to examine critically; to search for a problem **तिलीङ्क्याचे ड पर लोड मु** / The police inspected my luggage.

instead **छे**, instead

intestines **कुरुड** [kuruɳ] *n* intestines आनद्दा

invent **थन्ते सप** *v* invent

investigate **छे च्याप** [tsʰe tɕapʌ] *v* to test someone; to investigate; to gather evidence; **ङ्येम्ले लप** [ŋʱemle lɔpʌ] *v* to do research; to investigate; **च्याप** [tɕapʌ] *v* to investigate; to look for something; to find something; to search

iron (clothes) **इस्त्री** *n* iron (clothes) इस्त्री

is not **आरे** [are] is not; are not; not have

itch **क्येप**, [kʰepʌ] *v* to itch चिलाउनु

itchy **क्येप**, *adj* itchy चिलाउने

J j

jacket **खन्क्या** *n* coat; jacket

jealous **ठतो** *adj* jealous ईर्ष्यालु

jewelry **खाना** [kʰan] *n* body ornament; jewelry worn on body parts गहना

jimbu **चिम्रा** (dial. var. **चुम्रा**) *n* jimbu जडीबुटी

join **छाडप 2** [tsʰaɳpʌ] *v* to put; to put in; to join; to admit **चड छाडप; कर्प** [kaɾpʌ] *v* add or install something onto another object as a way of fixing it; join something to another item जोडनु

joke **क्याशयो** [kʰaɕʰo] *n* joke

joke around **ख्या-ख्या लप** [kʰja-kʰja lɔpʌ] *v* to joke around; to pretend; to be funny

judge (ancient term) **खेम्प 2** *n* a judge who decided one's fate during autonomous rule in Manang

jug (for water) 'काक्री [kakri] *n* large metal, copper, or brass water jug
 jump छयोङ्प₂ *v* to jump; to leap
 just क₁ [a] *adv* just ऊ कोरो तिडी क थन्तै यपा ना / I just did my first koro today.
 just then उ च्युरी [u tɕuri] just then

K k

karma (negative) *n* 'लोयो *n* negative consequences produced by committing a sin; negative karma
 Karmapa कार्मापा [karmapa] *n* Karmapa
 Karmapa's crown placement कार्मापा उश्यु तेम्प [karmapa uɕu tempʌ] *n* the occasion when the Karmapa puts on his black crown
 Keku 'केकु [keku] *n* a gathering place in the center of Manang village; the place in Manang where horse races often begin केकु
 kettle 'च्ये पिङ [tɕ'e piŋ] (comp. of 'च्ये) *n* teapot; kettle कित्ली
 key 'थन्च चच *n* key साँचो
 khapse च्याच्यो *n* khapse; Tibetan hand-twisted fried donuts eaten during festivals and celebrations
 khukuri 'कोच [kʰukuri] *n* khukuri; large curved knife
 kidney 'खे *n* kidney
 kilo किलो [kilo] *n* kilo
 kind of 'ओच्योङ्प 'नर kind of; sort of किसिमको
 king ख्याप *n* king; ruler; monarch राजा
 kitchen 'सिकी लप ख्या (phr. of 'ख्या) *n* kitchen
 kneed 'च्येम्प [tɕempʌ] *v* to kneed dough
 knife कर्ती [kʌrti] *n* knife चक्कू
 knife (cleaver) पताङ् *n* huge knife used for chopping; meat cleaver छुरी
 knife (curved) खोर्प *n* curved knife
 knife (long, curved) 'कोच [kʰukuri] *n* khukuri; large curved knife
 knock कताङ् लप [kʌtʌŋ lʌpʌ] *v* to knock
 knock-knock कताङ्-कताङ् [kʌtʌŋ-kʌtʌŋ] knock-knock
 know how रेम्प *v* know how to do something ऊ उरी य ल आरै / I do not know how to get there. खि पे सप मोमोच बु रे मो / She knows how to cook delicious momos.
 know someone डो शिप [ɲo ɕipʌ] *v* to know someone; to have already become acquainted with someone
 Kyishyi (Gelug degree) क्यिश्यी *n* a Buddhist practitioner who has completed an academic degree for monks and nuns (primarily in the Gelug branch of Tibetan Buddhism)
 Kyo (death ritual) क्यो *n* death ritual performed after the 49th day puja

L l

labor कामे थोप *v* to labor
 ladder 'लि₂ *n* ladder; stairs भज्याङ
 ladel खु [kʰu] *n* ladel करछुल
 lady आडी [aɲi] *n* aunt; father's sister; a middle-aged woman
 lake छो₂ *n* lake
 lama लम थ्येप *n* head lama; priest; pastor; religious leader
 lamp 'पत्ती₁ *n* lamp; light; flashlight बत्ती
 lampstand छयेमे श्यप्ती *n* traditional lampstand
 land स₂ *n* dirt; soil; ground; land जमिन
 landlord थिङ ताप *n* landlord घरपति

language 'के [ke] *n* voice; language

large 'थेप *adj* big ठुलो

large pot 'कयर [kʌjʌr] *n* an extremely large aluminum or copper pot used for cooking large amounts of food

large pot for chang 'आन्टी [antɪ] *n* large pot used for making chang आरा भने भाँडो

lasso 'ओर्तो [orto] *n* lasso; whip

latch 'कुलुङ [kultuŋ] *n* bolt; latch चुकुल

late 'खेप₁ *adj* late; slow ढीलो

later 'च्युच्यु *adj* after, later, next

latrine 'टटी (unspec. var. 'टि-टि) *n* toilet; latrine चर्पी

laugh 'डिप₂ [ɲipʌ] *v* to laugh; to giggle हाँस्नु *phr.* छयुङ 'डिप

lawyer (ancient term) 'खेप₂ *n* a lawyer-like agent or representative who argues the case of another during the 20th century or earlier (during autonomous rule in Manang)

lead 'कोप₃ [kopʌ] *v* to guide; to lead

leader 'कोप₂ *n* leader नेता

leaf 'पा *n* leaf पात

leak 'चाप [tsapʌ] *v* to leak

lean against 'खेप₂ *v* to lean against

leap 'छयोङ्प₂ *v* to jump; to leap

learn

leave a print 'छाप प्रिम्प [tsʰapʌ primpʌ] *v* to print; to leave a print, such as a footprint or fingerprint

leave; stop doing 'पिप *v* to let go of something; to stop doing something; to leave something behind; to drop something; to let go; to release छोड्नु 'छो क्योरो पिता! आरा थुङ्प पानीको पिता! खेताचे पाङ्गरी पिच्ये।

leech 'तेपे *n* leech जुगा

leftover (rice, buckwheat) 'कोप₄ *n* the layer of cooked rice or buckwheat left in the pot after serving

lemon 'ककती [kakati] *n* lime; lemon कागती

lend 'खिप [kʰipʌ] *v* to lend

lentils and rice 'शिय केँ *n* daal bhaat

leopard 'चितु *n* leopard चितुवा

less 'च्यानी less; few थोरै 'हुङ्गी नाराङ्ग 'पिले कोफी चा च्यानी थुङ्च्ये। Compared to (the day) before, I drank less coffee.

let it be 'ओच्योङ् त लोतो [otɕoŋ tʌ loto] *expl* let it be; amen; wish it happens like this {col, slg}

letter 'इक [ikʌ] *n* letter अक्षर

lid (teapot) 'केँ *n* lid (on a teapot) ढकनी

life 'छे₂ *n* life जिवान *phr.* छेरीङ्प

life up

lift 'केप [kwepʌ] *v* to lift; to pick up; to move; to organize; to carry in front उठाउनु

lift up 'खल 'पिम्प [kʰʌl pimpʌ] *v* to allow to come

light 'पत्ती₁ *n* lamp; light; flashlight बत्ती

light (candle, stove) 'ग्रेप *v* to light (candle, stove) बाल्नु

light weight 'इयाङ्प [ɲʌŋpʌ] *adj* light weight हल्का

lighten 'इयाङ्प सप [ɲʌŋpʌ sapʌ] *v* to lighten; to make light weight; to decrease the weight of something

like 'खोप₂ [kʰopʌ] *v* to like; to love; 'ओच्योङ्प [otɕoŋpʌ] like; just like; as यस्तो; 'च्योङ्प

like

lime ककती [kʌkʌti] *n* lime; lemon कागती

lime (large) निम्मु *n* lime (large) निबुवा

liquid खुकु [kʰuku] *n* juice, liquid, broth or sauce of fruit, grains, or meat भोले

listen इयेम्प [ɪjempʌ] *v* to listen खे इयेम्प to listen to a song

little च्याम्प *adj* little; small सानो

little bit चि *n* a little bit; चिरी a little

liver छियम्प *n* liver कलेजो

load on back कल्प, 1 [kʌlpʌ] *v* to load on a person or animal's back; to make someone or something carry a load थेको पल्साइरी कल् मे। He gave his luggage to Pulsang to carry. ड कोलाको खिरी कोल्च्ये। I had her carry my child on her back.

lock थन्च आम *n* lock ताल्या

long life छेरीङ्प (phr. of छे, 2) *n* long life

look after इयोप, 1 [ɪjopʌ] *v* to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनु डि पास्कर इयो टुप्कोनी डि आप थिड नाइरी श्य फु खच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. इयोनी इयीने, च्याक लप [tɕak lʌpʌ] *v* to care for someone; to look after someone or something

look for च्याप [tɕapʌ] *v* to investigate; to look for something; to find something; to search

look good डोन्तो केप, 1 [ɪnto kepʌ] *v* to look healthy; to look good

loss (financial) क्र टप [krʌ tʌpʌ] (phr. of क्र) *n* financial loss

louse श्ये *n* louse जुम्रा

low table च्योक्च *n* low table मेच

luggage पर्प *n* luggage; belongings

lungs क्यप [kʲʌpʌ] *n* lungs फोक्सो

lyrics खे छि *n* lyrics to a song

M m

make hole खुड थुङ्प [kʰuŋ tʰuŋpʌ] *v* to pierce; to make a hole

make quiet चुप *v* to make quiet

mala counter च्युष्यी *n* mala counter

man (old) ख्योक्रो 1 *n* old man; elderly man बूढो

manager खे लप मि थ्येप *n* head manager; work leader थाप्लो

mango आँम [ãm] *n* mango

manifest as deity केप, 2 [kepʌ] *v* to manifest as a divine being; to reincarnate; to be born again

marrow काड [kaŋ] *n* marrow मासी

masala मसल *n* masala मसला

mason थिड प्रिम्प सापे *n* mason डकर्मी

master (Buddhist) गेश्ये *n* master of a Buddhist monastery

mat कुर [kor] *n* mat; tarp; tent

mat (straw) कुन्ती *n* mat (straw) गुन्ट्री

matchstick म्ये श्यर *n* matchstick काँटी

mature च्यिप *adj* mature

meander कोर्प [korpʌ] *v* to wander; to meander; to go around

measure खोम्प *v* to measure; चेम्प [tsemʌ] *v* to measure नाप्नु चें नो।

measurement खोम्प, 2 *n* measurement

meat श्य *n* meat मासु

meditate कोम प्रिम्प [kom primpʌ; gom primpʌ] (phr. of प्रिम्प) *v* to meditate; छँ टुप [tsʰẽ

[tʌpʌ] *v* to fast off and on; to meditate

meditation time खन्ते [kʰʌtẽ] *n* verbal Buddhist prayer time; Buddhist meditating, reciting, and reading

meet

meet by chance खुतु तप [kʰutu tʌpʌ] *v* to find; to encounter; to meet; to happen to meet; to suddenly meet someone without planning to do so बेठनु

meet someone तोप₂ [topʌ] *v* arrive; meet; reach a destination; meet someone; see each other पुनु नैसे तोच्यो! Meet (you) tomorrow! टश्यो पलरी तेले तोच्यो! Tashi reached Kathmandu yesterday. comp. तोनी

meeting चोङ्प₁ *n* meeting

meeting place चोङ्प₂ ख्या *n* meeting place

melt ड्युप₁ [ɲʰupʌ] *v* to melt फलनु

memorable आम्लेप₁ [amlepʌ] *adj* memorable; unforgettable

merciful डिन्ची थ्येप *adj* merciful; very sympathetic; extremely compassionate

metal च्याता *n* metal धातु

middle कुङ्गरी [kuŋri] *post* center; middle; between; among बीचमा

milk ड्ये₁ ड्येप₁ [ɲʰe ɲʰepʌ] *v* to milk; ड्ये₂ *n* milk दूध

milk porridge ड्ये₂ खु *n* milk porridge; milk soup

mince श्याप₁ *v* to cut into pieces; to dice; to mince टुक्याउनु

mirror मिलाड (dial. var. मइलाड) *n* mirror; window glass ऐना

miscellaneous च्याला चिली [tʃʌla tʃili] *adj* miscellaneous; unimportant अनावश्यक

miss (someone) छियप₁ [tʃʰipʌ] *v* to miss someone ऊ क्यरी छिय मु। आम छिय मो। आम छिय मे।

miss, a target आटप [aʈʌpʌ] *v* to miss; to fail to hit; to miss coming into contact with something नलागनु

mistake कोलो [kolo] *adj* wrong; incorrect; mistake गल्ती; उल्टो

mix काङ्प [kaŋpʌ] *v* to fill; to refill भर्नु ph. v. च्ये काङ्प; छयेला छियली लप *v* to mix

mix dried ingredients छयेम्प *v* to mix together dried ingredients

monetary contribution टल्प *n* a monetary contribution for a religious or humanitarian cause

money म्वि [mʷi] (dial. var. मुइ) *n* money पैसा phr. पतर म्वि phr. पले केप म्वि

money bag खोमा *n* small money bag; purse

monk टप *n* monk

monkey (gray langur) पान्तर *n* monkey; gray langur बाँदर

monkey (rhesus macaque) तिमु *n* monkey; rhesus macaque बाँदर

month ल्ह *n* month महिना

moon लिडी *n* moon चाँद

morning नाङ्ताड (dial. var. ननाड) *n* morning बिहान

mortar लाड *n* mortar खल

mosquito net चली 1 *n* net; fishing net; mosquito net; screen on a door to protect one from bugs; net used to filter wheat seeds after harvest फुल

most of all च्योप₁ नाड पिली most of all

mother आम₁ [amʌ] *n* mother आमा

mountain काड [kaŋ] *n* mountain; hill डाँडाकाँडा phr. मल काड; क₁ [kʌ] *n* mountain हिमाल

mountain spring छिमी क्यु (phr. of क्यु) *n* small stream; water from a glacier; a mountain spring

mouse ड्युमु *n* mouse, rat मुसा

move ख्येप [kʰwepʌ] *v* to move; to carry ओसारु

move (an object) केप [kwepʌ] *v* to lift; to pick up; to move; to organize; to carry in front

उठाउनु

move (someone) 'कुल्प [kulpʌ] v to send or move someone or something
 move around 'कुल्प [kulpʌ] v to move around a lot; to fidget
 move homes 'कोप, 1 [kopʌ] v to move to a different home घर सर्नु थिङ 'कोप
 muddy ?; adj muddy; cloudy; dirty धमिलो
 mushroom (wild) n नाक्ली / तिमु सिङ-सिङ n a large, wild mushroom with long wavy strands
 extending from the base; wild mushroom जङ्गली च्याउ
 music, the art 'इयिङ्कु n the art of music, including dancing
 mustard नने n mustard तोरी
 mustard oil नने छयुकु n mustard oil तोरीको तेल
 mute 'कुक्प [kukpʌ] adj mute
 mutual ownership 'टुप n partnership; mutual ownership; business partnership
 my, mine डल pro mine; my; 1.SG.GEN मेरो

N n

nail फेसार n nail किला
 naive चिमी आयाङ्प adj naive
 name (someone) कुप v to call someone (a name); to name someone
 name a baby टप्प्ये फुल्प v to give a name to a baby or child (an action done by a lama of the
 community)
 natural प्राकृतीक adj natural प्राकृतिक
 nearby इये ताला adj closeby; इयेप, adj nearby
 neck 'खार [kʰar] n neck घाँटी phr. 'खार च्येर्प
 necklace 'इयाता n necklace घाँटीमा पहिरिने रुद्रा
 need तोप, v to need चाहिनु तो कि आतो? Do you need it or not?
 neglect (someone) च्याक आलप [tʃak alʌpʌ] v to not take care of someone
 neighbor खेन्चे (dial. var. ख्येम्चे) n neighbor छिमेकी
 nephew; brother's son आत 'च [atʌ tsʌ] n brother's son; nephew भतिजा
 nephew; sister's son आनल 'च [anʌʌ tsʌ] n sister's son; nephew भतिजी
 nest 'चाङ 2 n nest इयेमा 'चाङ
 next 'च्युच्यु adj after, later, next
 next time 'च्युच्यु ले next time; later time; another time
 next to खरी [kʰʌri] (phr. of ख,) post on the side; on the edge; next to
 next year 'कुरीङ [kurin] n next year आउने वर्ष
 niece; brother's daughter आत 'चमे [atʌ tsame] n brother's daughter; niece भान्जी; आनल 'चमे
 [anʌʌ tsame] n sister's daughter; niece भतिजी
 nighttime 'मुन्चेरी n nighttime राती
 nine 'कु, [ku] adj nine; 9
 nineteen चुर्कु quant nineteen; 19
 ninety 'कुच्यु [kutɕu] quant ninety; 90 नब्बे comp. 'कुच्यु कु comp. 'कुच्यु-ङ comp. 'कुच्यु डि
 comp. 'कुच्यु डि, comp. 'कुच्यु ठ comp. 'कुच्यु फे comp. 'कुच्यु फिल comp. 'कुच्यु शिह
 comp. 'कुच्यु से
 ninety-eight 'कुच्यु-फे [kutɕu-pʰre] (comp. of 'कुच्यु) quant ninety-eight; 98
 ninety-five 'कुच्यु-ङ [kutɕu-ŋʌ] (comp. of 'कुच्यु) quant ninety-five; 95
 ninety-four 'कुच्यु-फिल [kutɕu-pʰli] (comp. of 'कुच्यु) quant ninety-four; 94
 ninety-nine 'कुच्यु-कु [kutɕu-ku] (comp. of 'कुच्यु) quant ninety-nine; 99
 ninety-one 'कुच्यु-शिह [kutɕu ʃi] (comp. of 'कुच्यु) quant ninety-one; 91
 ninety-seven 'कुच्यु-डि [kutɕu-ɳi] (comp. of 'कुच्यु) quant ninety-seven; 97

ninety-six **कुच्यु-ठु** [kutɕu-tʰu] (comp. of **कुच्यु**) *quant* ninety-six; 96
 ninety-three **कुच्यु-से** [kutɕu sɛ] (comp. of **कुच्यु**) *quant* ninety-three; 93
 ninety-two **कुच्यु-डि** [kutɕu-ni] (comp. of **कुच्यु**) *quant* ninety-two; 92
 noodle (Tibetan) **थुक्प** *n* Tibetan noodle
 north **च्याड** *n* north उत्तर
 not **आ--** [ɑ] *v* NEG. marker न-
 not be **आयिम्प** [ɑjimpʌ] *v* to not be
 not have **आरे** [are] *is not; are not; not have*
 not know someone **डो आशीप** [ɲo aʃipʌ] *v* to not know someone or something
 not take care of **च्याक आलप** [tɕak alʌpʌ] *v* to not take care of someone
 nowadays **चु परी** *n* between the time; nowadays
 nun **च्योम** *n* nun आनी
 nutmeg **चती** *n* nutmeg सुपरी
 nutritious **चि थेप** *adj* nutritious पौष्टिक
 Nyeshang **इयेश्याड छोसुम** all Nyeshangte; the three corners of Nyeshang; Nyeshang from all directions
 Nyeshangte **इयाड मि** the name Nyeshangte people use for themselves when talking with one another

O o

obey **कोल्प** [kolpʌ] *v* to obey; to follow; **चिप** [tsipʌ] *v* to obey; to live life according to what one is taught by elders
 ocean **क्यम्चो** [kʰʌmtso] *n* sea; ocean; large body of water समुद्र
 o'clock **छयोचे 2** *n* o'clock बजे
 offer food to deceased **इवोप** [ɲʷopʌ] *v* to offer food to those who are deceased
 offer food to gods **छयेप** *v* to offer food, rice, wine, or tea to the gods
 offer something **टाङ्प 1** *v* to serve or offer something to someone; to serve a beverage *He served tea to the guests.*
 offering from God **चि लप** *n* an offering from God or a Lama
 offering from Lama **चि लप** *n* an offering from God or a Lama
 offering to deceased **इवोचे** *n* an offering to dead people
 oil **छयुकु** *n* oil तेल
 okay **सप** *adj* okay; better **टुप ख्या सप मोमो?** Is it ok to sit here? **सनेले आत मे।** It didn't become better.
 old **डिम्प** (dial. var. **इयिम्प**) *n* old; ancient पुरानो
 older brother
 older sister **आन** [anʌ] *n* older sister दिदी
 on **-री 1** *post* LOC; in, on, at -मा
 on a sharp point **चोरी** *adj* on a sharp point
 on the edge **चोरी** on the edge
 on top *prep* **कारी** [kari] *post* up on top; upon; above; above oneself माथी
 one hundred thousand **पुम शिह** (dial. var. **बुम शिह**) *quant* one hundred thousand; 100,000; one lakh लाख
 operate **चल तिप** [tsʌltipʌ] *v* to run (a business); to operate something (machine); to work or function properly
 opposite **क्यप्लो** [kʰʌplo] *adj* opposite; backwards विपरीत
 or **कि** [ki] or
 orange **आलोसुन्तलु** [ɑlosuntʌʌ] (dial. var. **क्योर आलो**) (comp. of **सुन्तल**) *n* orange
 orange (fruit) **क्योरालो** [kʰɛralo] (dial. var. **क्येलालो**) *n* orange (fruit)

order 'उखुम [uk^hum] *n* decree; order

order from lama to fast 'तोङ्प' a blessing from a lama; an order to refrain from something for 24 hours

organize कुल्ती लप [kulti lɒpɒ] *v* to organize

ORS जिवनजल *n* oral rehydration brand जिवनजल

other side तासरी way over there; away in the distance; across; other side पारि

our इयाङ्ल *pro* our; 1.PL.GEN

our (excl.) ङिल *pro* our (exclusive); 1.PL.GEN

Our People इयाङ मि the name Nyeshangte people use for themselves when talking with one another

ourselves इयाङ्चे ourselves इयाङ्चे चोको यप 'लाङ' We have to do it ourselves.

overwhelmed by grief क्योल्प [k^jolpɒ] *v* to collapse; to become overwhelmed by grief

owl 'उक्प [ukpɒ] (dial. var. हुक्प) *n* owl लाटोकोसेरो

P p

pack छोर्प [ts^hor] *v* to pack पोको पार्नु

pack and give छोर पिम्प [ts^hor pimpɒ] *v* to pack and give something

package food 'छयोर्प' *v* to wrap; to wrap food in a cloth; to package food in a wrapper

paddle (for rice) 'क्यप [k^jɒpɒ] *n* rice paddle

palace 'क्येल्काङ' [k^jelkɒŋ] *n* palace

pan *n* 'ताङ' *n* a pot or pan used for cooking water or food; a vessel used to store items; a container भाङो

pant आङ्प [ɒnpɒ] *v* to pant; to breathe quickly or in a labored manner हाप्नु

part 'कुल्तु [kultu] *n* part भाग

partnership 'टुप' *n* partnership; mutual ownership; business partnership

party कि-कि लप [kiki lɒpɒ] (dial. var. कि-कि ग-ग लप) *v* to party; to throw a get-together; to hang out; to gather together; to celebrate; to enjoy

pasture 'टोङ' *n* forest; pasture वन

paternal family आपताली *n* family from father's side

path खे' *n* path; road; way बाटो

payment 'के' [ke] *n* fee; payment; wages; service fee

peace किप, [kipɒ] *n* comfort; well being; peace; contentment; peaceful किप थिङ' उ किप मो।

peach खम्पु [k^hɒmpu] *n* peach

peanut पतम *n* peanut बदाम

peas ताङ्कर *n* peas केराउ

peel 'कोप' [kopɒ] *v* tear a layer away in an upward or outward motion; to lift away; to peel 'शिङ' थुङ' प्योको कोप; 'फिप' (dial. var. प्योप) *v* to peel (a vegetable) छिडाउनु

peel (fruit) प्योको *n* peel from a fruit (banana, orange), corn husk, tree bark बोक्रा

pen कलम [kɒlɒm] *n* pen कलम

pen (animal) तोङ, 2 *n* animal pen; cage; coop खोर

pepper (black) कुटुङ *n* black pepper

persperate 'टु टुप' *v* to persperate; to sweat

persuade कोकोर्प *v* to persuade फकाउनु

pick (fruit, flower) थुप' *v* to pick; to pick a flower from a plant; to pull a worm out of the ground; to pick fruit टिप्नु