

P p

pick up किम्प· [kimpʌ] v to take away; to pick up; to retrieve; to get; क्रेप [kwepʌ] v to lift; to pick up; to move; to organize; to carry in front उठाउनु

pickle n अचार [ʌtsʌr] n a spicy vegetable relish used as a dipping sauce or as an added flavor to meals अचार

pierce खुड् थुङ्प [kʰuŋ tʰuŋpʌ] v to pierce; to make a hole

pika प्रेमिलुड (dial. var. प्रेमेलुड) n pika; a mouse-like rodent that lives high in the mountains

pill फुड 2 n tablet; pill चक्की

pillow खोन्ता n pillow सिरानी

pinch छयेप, v to pinch

pita मइता क्याड् n pita; flatbread made of flour चपाती

pitcher, metal चुनी n pitcher made of gold, bronze, or metal

PL -चे 3 PL

place ख्या n place ठाउँ phr. सिकी लप ख्या

plain, flat च्ये थाड [tʃe tʰaŋ] n plain; flat place

plait म्युप [krʌ mʲupʌ] (phr. of क्र) v to braid; to plait; to twist (rope) बाट्नु

planet चोम्लीड n planet; earth; world

plant तोप, [ke topʌ] v to plant; to sew; थुड n plant (general term) बिरुवा

plant crops

plate थलै n plate थाल

plate (bronze) काङ्स थलै [kaŋsʌ tʰʌle] n bronze plate

plateau च्ये, n plateau

play क्याङ्प [kʲaŋpʌ] v to play phr. क्याङ्प नर

play cards छयोली क्याङ्प (dial. var. छोलो क्याङ्प) v to play cards; टका क्याङ्प v to play dice; to play cards

play dice टका क्याङ्प v to play dice; to play cards

playing cards टका n playing cards; plane tickets; movie ticket

pleasant नोड याङ्प adj pleasant; nice; open minded रमाइलो; छुप, adj pleasant; enjoyable रमाइलो

please चि, an indicator of a request; please खिरी रो चि लो! क्य उरी चि यरो!

pleat यो लप v to pleat; to make folds

plow के ख्योप· [ke kʰjopʌ] (phr. of ख्योप·) v to plow a field; ख्योप· [kʰjopʌ] v to plow phr. के ख्योप·

plow (hand) कोम [koma] n hand plow हलो

plow (pulled by animal) कोर [kor] n a plow pulled by an animal

plum आरुपखटा n plum आरुबखडा

pocket केक्या [kʲekʲa] n pocket

poison तुक·-तुक· n poison विष

pomegranate सुन्दु n pomegranate अनार

ponder नाङ्से तोङ्प v to imagine; to think; to think about something; to reminisce; to ponder about something; to consider विचार गर्नु क्य ता नाङ्से नाङ्च्यो?

porridge खु· [kʰu] n broth; porridge

porridge, milk ङ्ये खु n milk porridge; milk soup

pot n ताड y a pot or pan used for cooking water or food; a vessel used to store items; a container भाडा

pot (making chang) खुप, [kʰupʌ] n the inside base of the pot used for making alcohol; a smaller bowl-shaped pot placed inside the bottom of the chang-making pot

- pot (small mouth, thick, bronze) तसलीं *n* pot (small mouth, thick, bronze) कसौडी
- pot (to make alcohol) आरा कोल्प ताड [ara kolpɔ taŋ] *n* pot for making alcoholic drink
- pot for boiling liquids कर्ताड [kɔrtɔŋ] *n* aluminum pot used for boiling water and other liquids; wok डेक्की
- potato आलो [alo] *n* potato आलु comp. आलो क्येँ
- potato rice आलो क्येँ [alo kʲɛ] (comp. of आलो) *n* potato rice
- pour out डेप [ɲepɔ] *v* to spill; to pour out; to discard (liquid)
- pour tea च्ये काडप [tɕʰe kaŋpɔ] (ph. v. of च्ये, काडप) *v* to pour tea
- powder फ्रा 2 [pʰra] *n* powder पिठो phr. क्येफ्रा phr. खान्ती फ्रा
- power आड [aŋ] *n* authority, power, or control over others or over a situation; the right or privilege to do something काम गन क्षामता
- practice
- pray (circling stupa) कोरो प्रिम्प [koro primpɔ] (comp. of प्रिम्प) *v* pray while walking around the base of a rounded stupa
- pray for help कोडप [koŋpɔ] *v* to pray to; to worship; to call out to; to believe in; to pray for help
- pray to कोडप [koŋpɔ] *v* to pray to; to worship; to call out to; to believe in; to pray for help
- pray while walking around stupa
- prayer room छयेकाड *n* prayer room; puja room in a home
- preach (RESP) छये नाडप *v* to speak; to preach (RESP) रिन्पोछये छये हानी हानी नाड मु।
Where all does the Rinpoche preach?
- present टाड *n* gift, present
- preten
- pretend छुल्प [tɕʰulpɔ] *v* to pretend; ख्या-ख्या लप [kʰja-kʰja lɔpɔ] *v* to joke around; to pretend; to be funny
- pretend to not know आशीप छुल लप [aɕipɔ tɕotɕoŋ lɔpɔ] *v* to pretend to not know
- pretty केप 1 [kepɔ] *adj* good सुन्दर
- principal छये लोप मि थ्येप *n* principal; head master of a school
- print छाप प्रिम्प [tɕʰapɔ primpɔ] *v* to print; to leave a print, such as a footprint or fingerprint
- problem तुखु *n* hardship; difficulty; problem समस्या
- profit खे खप [kʰe kʰɔpɔ] *v* to profit; खे *n* profit नाफा
- promise चोड लप 1 [tɕoŋ lɔpɔ] *v* to promise
- property क्यु [kʲul; gju] *n* property; assets संपत्ति
- prophecy डोन्ता केप [ɲonta kepɔ] *v* to prophecy; to tell of the future
- prophet डोन्ता केप मि *n* prophet
- propose idea के लप *v* to give advice; to propose an idea सल्लाह दिनु
- protect (by deity) क्योप 1 [kʲopɔ] *v* to save someone from dying; to protect (an action done by a deity or by God)
- puja कुरीड [kurɪŋ] *n* puja; ceremony; Buddhist worship
- puja for sick छोक्ले *n* a puja for someone who is ill
- puja item made of wax/butter इतम [itɔm] *n* puja item made of champa flour and decorated with colorful flowers made of butter/ghee and wax; tall red-dyed standing pillar objects made for the Badhe festival तोमा
- pull टिप 3 [tipɔ] *v* to pull (arrow); to cause something to move (a plow, a horse, etc.); टिप 1 *v* to pull; to drag तान्नु
- pull down क्योरो टिप [kʲoro tipɔ] *v* to pull down
- pull up खाड्टो टिप [kaŋtɔ tipɔ] *v* to pull something up
- pumpkin; squash फर्सी *n* pumpkin; squash फर्सी
- pure चाडप *adj* pure; clean

purse (small) खोमा *n* small money bag; purse

push खेर्प [k^herpʌ] *v* to push

put

put into छाङ्प 2 [ts^hʌŋpʌ] *v* to put; to put in; to join; to admit *phr.* चाङ छाङ्प

Q q

quarrel छेप [ts^hepʌ] *v* to fight; to quarrel like children

quench thirst छयोप *v* to quench thirst; to cool down; to calm down; to quench

question डिप्रा *n* question

quickly किनी [kini] *adv* quickly खिमी मनाङरी किनी तोप लाकीरी त ख्यु मे। They bought a horse to get to Manang quickly.

quilt खे₁ [kHe] *n* blanket; quilt कम्बल

R r

race क्युप₁ [k^jupʌ] *v* to run; to race

raffle छिठा *n* raffle; lucky draw

rain मो₁ 1 *n* rain भरी

raise (a child) क्योङ्प [k^joŋpʌ] *v* raise someone; bring up children; rear a child; take care of a family member

rat इयुमु *n* mouse, rat मुसा

rate कोङ [koŋ] *n* rate

raw चिङ्क्या *adj* raw काँचो

reach योप₁ 1 *v* to reach पुगु

reach a destination तोप₂ [topʌ] *v* arrive; meet; reach a destination; meet someone; see each other पुगु नैसे तोच्यो। Meet (you) tomorrow! टश्यी पलरी तेले तोच्यो। Tashi reached Kathmandu yesterday. *comp.* तोनी

rebirth location चि₃ *n* the plan for where someone will be born after they die; cremation plans

rebuke कतेप *v* to rebuke

receive an order क नाङ्प [kʌ naŋpʌ] *v* to receive an order from a respected person, such as a lama, rinpoche, or elder

receive order

receive paternal property आपताली चप *v* to receive property from father's side of the family

recording क्येलु *n* recording

red ओल्क्या [olk^jʌ] *adj* red रातो

red brown color चावील *adj* reddish brown color painted at the base of interior vertical beams

refrain from कुक्प टुप [kukpʌ tʌpʌ] *v* to fast; to refrain from partaking in something

rehydration solution जिवनजल *n* oral rehydration brand जिवनजल

reign काङ [kaŋ] *n* time; era बेला चु काङकोरी this time

reincarnate केप₂ [kepʌ] *v* to manifest as a divine being; to reincarnate; to be born again

rejoice ताङ्प 1 (dial. var. सै ताङ्प) *adj* rejoice; be happy; have inner happiness and joy; be elated; be overjoyed; be filled with excitement मन लागु कोलाच पे ताङ मे। The children were very happy. खिको मे क्युर पि ले मि पिचे चु आङीको पे ताङ मे। The woman rejoiced when she learned she would be a grandmother. पे ताङ नी! Rejoice! Restrictions; used to describe one's state of being; cannot be used to describe a non-living object.; इयैम्साङ लप [ŋ^jemsʌŋ lʌpʌ] *v* to rejoice

religious छयेसम थ्येप *adj* spiritual; very religious

relish *n* अचार [ʌtsʌr] *n* a spicy vegetable relish used as a dipping sauce or as an added flavor to meals अचार

remain कुप [kupʌ] *v* to wait; to remain अडिनु; पर्खिनु चा कुतो / Wait a little while; छयुप *v* to remain

- remaining छयु लु मा *adj* remaining
- reminisce नाइर्स तोइप *v* to imagine; to think; to think about something; to reminisce; to ponder about something; to consider विचार गर्नु *क्य ता नाइर्स नाइर्च्चा?*
- remove तेप₁ *v* to take out; to issue; to remove भिक्नु
- repair केम्प₂ [kẽpʌ] *v* to repair
- repent श्याक्प लप 2 *v* to repent पश्चात्ताप गर्नु
- reputation के₂ [ke] *n* reputation
- request इयिप [ɕjupʌ] *v* to ask for; to get permission; to present a request
- require कोल्प₁ [kolpʌ] *v* to command; to make another person do something; to deligate or assign jobs to someone खि डरी खे कोल मा / He deligates work to me. आच्योइरी खे तेन्तानी आको ली आ / Do not assign/deligate too much work to your younger brother.
- require time खेप₁ 3 to require time समय लाग्नु
- research इयेम्ले लप [ɲ'emle lʌpʌ] *v* to do research; to investigate
- respected माननीय *adj* respected; honored माननीय;
- responsibility च्यिम्पेपारी *n* responsibility जिम्मेबारी
- retrieve किम्प [kimpʌ] *v* to take away; to pick up; to retrieve; to get
- return ये खप *v* to return; to come back; to turn फर्कनु
- reverse छयोइप₁ *v* to turn over, to reverse
- rhino कन्ट [kʌntʌ] *n* rhino
- rhubarb कइक्युडु [kʌŋk'ʊŋ] *n* rhubarb
- rice (cooked) क्ये [k'ẽ] *n* rice (cooked)
- rice (uncooked) शिय₁ *n* rice (uncooked) चामल
- rice porridge (RESP) च्येन कु *n* rice porridge (RESP)
- rice water शिय क्यु *n* rice water चौलानी
- rice, pounded च्युरा *n* rice (pounded) च्यूरा
- right डेतो *adj* true; certain; right; surely; indeed
- right (direction) केच [ketsʌ] *adj* right (direction); opposite of left
- right side up आसोप [atsopʌ] *adj* right side up; not upside down
- righteous टाइप 1 *adj* righteous; sincere *phr.* टाइप से
- ring च्ये₂ (dial. var. चैचै यप) *n* ring आँठी
- rip टाप₂ *v* to tear च्यात्नु
- road खे *n* path; road; way बाटो
- robe (old Tibetan) कोच्ये कें [kotɕẽ kwẽ] *n* older silk Tibetan robe
- robe lining कोनाड [konʌŋ] *n* inside part of a Tibetan robe
- rod पेका *n* stick; rod; club
- rolling pin क्याड तुल्प नर [k'ʌŋ tulpʌ nʌr] *n* rolling pin
- rooftop का पे [ka pe] (unspec. var. का पी) (*phr.* of का₂, पे₂) *n* rooftop छत
- room कोट [kot] *n* room कोठा
- room, religious छये काड *n* a special room dedicated for performing religious rituals, prayers, and worship
- rooster नका *n* chicken; hen; rooster कुखुरा
- root ट *n* root
- rope छो₁ *n* rope डोरी *phr.* छो थाप
- rose कुलाप *n* rose (type of flower) गुलाब
- rot नेप₁ *v* to decay; to be overly ripe; to rot कुहिनु
- rough (surface) फलोप *adj* rough (surface) खस्रो
- round किकीर [kikir] *adj* round; circle; फोल्लोड₁ *adj* round गोलो

ruler आङ लप 'मि [ɑŋ lɒpɒ mi] *n* a person who has authority; someone in charge

run 'क्युप₁ [kʲupɒ] *v* to run; to race

run a race

rush 'आलोङ्प [ɑloŋpɒ] *v* to hurry; to rush हतार गर्नु

S s

sad क्योप· 2 [kʲopɒ] *adj* sad

saddle 'कच्यी [kɒtsi] *n* saddle

sadness क्योप· 1 [kʲopɒ] *n* emotional state of sadness; grief; hurt feelings

sailor 'क्युतीती थाप 'मि [kʲutiti tʰapɒ mi] (phr. of 'क्युतीती, थाप₁) *n* sailor नाविक

salsa अचार [ɒtsɒr] *n* a spicy vegetable relish used as a dipping sauce or as an added flavor to meals अचार

salt 'चच₂ *n* salt नुन

salty 'चच 'साङ्प *adj* salty नुनिलो

same 'च्योच्योङ्प *adj* same; similar

saucepan तप्क्यु *n* saucepan with one handle ताप्के

sautee ?₂ *v* to sautee; to pan fry भुट्नु

save (something) च्या लप [tɕɑ lɒpɒ] *v* to save something (money)

save someone 'क्योप 1 [kʲopɒ] *v* to save someone from dying; to protect (an action done by a deity or by God)

save something

say (RESPECT) श्यल नाङ्प [tɕelɒ nɑŋpɒ] *v* to speak or to say (RESPECT according to subject)

say thank you ओछर्ये 'पिप [ortɕʰe pipɒ] *v* to say thank you

scarf कम्सा [kɒmsɑ; gɒmsɑ] *n* scarf

scary 'डिम्प₁ *adj* dangerous; scary; frightening डराउनु

scatter ठेम्प *v* to spread out in a messy way; to clutter; to scatter फिजाउनु खि कोलाको थिङ नाङ ठै थ मे।

scent थाङ₁ *n* scent; odor; smell बास्ना

school master छये लोप 'मि थ्येप *n* principal; head master of a school

scissors कटानी *n* scissors कैची

scrape 'फिप (dial. var. फ्योप) *v* to peel (a vegetable) छिडाउनु

screw driver पेचकस *n* screw driver पेचकस

scrub child 'क्रि· 'तेप [kri tepɒ] (phr. of 'क्रि·) *v* to take dirt out of something; to scrub dirt out of one's skin; to wash one's child in a bath

scrub dirt out 'क्रि· 'तेप [kri tepɒ] (phr. of 'क्रि·) *v* to take dirt out of something; to scrub dirt out of one's skin; to wash one's child in a bath

sea क्यम्चो [kʲɒmtso] *n* sea; ocean; large body of water समुद्र

search च्याप [tɕapɒ] *v* to investigate; to look for something; to find something; to search

season 'नम्ल (dial. var. मक्सम) *n* time; season

second डिप *quant* second

second floor 'डिथो *n* second floor; two stories (in a house)

second time 'ङ्येले second time

see 'ङ्योप₁ 1 [ŋʲopɒ] *v* to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनु डि पास्करुङ्यो टुप्कानी डि आप थिङ नाङरी श्यु फे खच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. ङ्यानी ङ्यानी

see each other 'तोप₂ [topɒ] *v* arrive; meet; reach a destination; meet someone; see each other पुनु नेसे तोच्यो। Meet (you) tomorrow! टश्यी पलरी तले तोच्ये। Tashi reached Kathmandu

- yesterday. comp. **ताना**
- select **केप** [kwepʌ] *v* to call; to select; to elect; to choose
- sell **चुड़प** [tsuɳpʌ] *v* to sell **बेचनु**
- send **छाड़प** 1 [tsʰʌpʌ] *v* to send phr. **चाड़ छाड़प**
- send (someone) **कुल्प** [kulpʌ] *v* to send or move someone or something
- serve **टाड़प** 1 *v* to serve or offer something to someone; to serve a beverage *He served tea to the guests.*
- Serves you right! **ओश्यो** [oɕjo] *expl* Serves you right! **कुचोड ओश्यो! टका आक्याड नो पि लाड आकोप। क्या मुइ च्योप श्योते।** {inform, slg}
- set free **छतर पिप** [tsʌtʌr pipʌ] *v* to set free
- settle **छयाप** [tɕʰʌpʌ] *v* to settle somewhere; to be grounded; **युल छयाप** *v* to make a settlement; to establish a town or village
- seven **डि** *quant* seven; 7
- seventeen **वैडी** *quant* seventeen; 17
- seventy **डिच्यु** (dial. var. **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy; 70 comp. **डिच्यु ड** comp. **डिच्यु डि** comp. **डिच्यु डि** comp. **डिच्यु ठे** comp. **डिच्यु फे** comp. **डिच्यु फिल** comp. **डिच्यु शिह** comp. **डिच्यु से**
- seventy-eight **डिच्यु फे** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-eight; 78
- seventy-five **डिच्यु ड** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-five; 75
- seventy-four **डिच्यु फिल** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-four; 74
- seventy-nine **डिच्यु कु** *quant* seventy-nine; 79
- seventy-one **डिच्यु शिह** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-one; 71
- seventy-seven **डिच्यु डि** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-seven; 77
- seventy-six **डिच्यु ठे** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-six; 76
- seventy-three **डिच्यु से** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-three; 73
- seventy-two **डिच्यु डि** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-two; 72
- sew **तोप**₂ [ke topʌ] *v* to plant; to sew
- shade **क्रिना 1** [krina] *n* shade **छहारी**
- shadow **क्रिना 2** [krina] *n* shadow **छाँया; क्रि** [kri] *n* shadow
- shake off **टकटक लप** *v* to shake out; to brush off **टकटक्याउनु; खर्प** *v* to shake off
- share (things) **छुप**₁ [tsʰupʌ] *v* to share things; to share food **बाँडनु**
- sharp **छयेप** *adj* sharp (knife)
- sharp (knife)
- sharp point **चो म्युड** *n* sharp point
- shattered **किप**₄ [kipʌ] *adj* broken; shattered
- shawl **कमर** [kʌmʌr] *n* shawl
- shawl (prayer) **खता** [kʰʌtʌ] *n* silk Buddhist prayer shawl
- sheep **ख्यु** *n* sheep (general)
- shelf **तरास** *n* cupboard; shelf **दराज**
- shelter **खोतरो**₁ *n* shelter **आश्रय**
- shift **खोप** [kʰopʌ] *v* to shift
- shift houses **कोप**₁ 1 [kopʌ] *v* to move to a different home **घर सर्नु थिड कोप**
- ship **क्युतीती** [kʰutiiti] (phr. of **क्यु**) *n* boat; ship **जहाज** phr. **क्युतीती थाप मि**
- shirt **खोन्च्या** *n* shirt **कमीज**
- shore **छये** *n* shore; flatland
- shoulder **पन्त** (dial. var. of **पन्ती**) shoulder **काँध**
- shout **के तेप** [ke tepʌ] *v* to shout; to yell
- shovel **कोतालो** *n* spade; shovel **कोदालो; च्याकें** *n* shovel **बेल्या**

show authority आड लप [ɑŋ lɑpʌ] *v* to show authority over people or over a situation; to give orders to others, even when unwarranted; to dominate over others

shy

sick नप *adj* sick बिरामी *क्य आन मे?*

sickness ने (dial. var. कै) *n* disease; illness; sickness; epidemic; plague रोग

side ख₁ [kʰʌ] *n* edge; side छेउ *phr.* खरी

side of खरी [kʰʌri] (*phr.* of ख₁) *post* on the side; on the edge; next to

side, other चेंचें *other side*

sideburns क्ये [kʰe] *n* sideburns

sift छियप [tɕʰapʌ] *v* to sift flour

silent चुपल्ले *adj* silent

similar च्योच्योडप *adj* same; similar

sincere टाडप·1 *adj* righteous; sincere *phr.* टाडप सें

sing खे· प्रिम्य [kʰwe primʌ] (*comp.* of प्रिम्य, खे·) *v* to sing

sister-in-law चाड₁·2 *n* sister-in-law भाउज्यू

sit टप [tʌpʌ] *v* to sit; to stay; to remain; to keep doing something बस चिरी टो! Sit here! चा टो! Wait for a moment! उं नु टुच मो! I am asleep. उं सिकी च्ये टुच्यो! I will keep on eating.

sit on an egg उटुप [uʈʌ] *v* to sit on an egg

sixteen चुठु *quant* sixteen; 16

skin टि *n* skin छाला

skinny काठे [kʌtʌ] *adj* skinny; very thin

slippery प्लाप₁ *adj* slippery; smooth (surface) चिप्लो

slow (mentally) कुल्प· [kʌlpʌ] *adj* mentally slow (referring to a person) खि पे कुल्प मोमुं!

slowly कोले [kʌle] *adv* slowly खि कोलेले फो मो!

slug मुक्प पुलुड *n* snail; slug चिप्ले किरा

small च्याम्प *adj* little; small सानो

smile छयुड डिप [tɕʰuŋ ɲipʌ] (*phr.* of छयुड, डिप₂) *v* to smile; छयुड *n* smile *phr.* छयुड डिप

smoke म्युकु *n* smoke धुवाँ

smooth (surface) प्लाप₁ *adj* slippery; smooth (surface) चिप्लो

smooth, skin च्येम्प·₂ *adj* smooth (as in facial skin)

snack प्रो *n* snack खाजा

snail मुक्प पुलुड *n* snail; slug चिप्ले किरा

snake पुक्री *n* snake सर्प

snap किप₁ [kipʌ] *v* to snap; to break

sneeze खिप· [kʰipʌ] *v* to sneeze

snow खिड [kʰin] *n* snow हिउं कोलाचे खिडरी क्याडच्ये! The children played in the snow.

phr. खिड युप *phr.* खिडल मि; खिड युप [kʰin jʌpʌ] (*phr.* of खिड, युप₁) *v* to be snowing

snowman खिडल मि [kʰinʌ mi] (*phr.* of खिड, मि·) *n* snowman

soft च्येम्प·₁ *adj* soft

soft spot on skull च्युरच *n* soft spot on the top of one's skull

soil से₂ *n* dirt; soil; ground; land जमिन

some हालो-हालो (*comp.* of हालो) where all; some (EMPH) कुनै-कुनै; सोके a while; some; च्ये₁ some केही *क्य च्येताडरी खान्ती च्ये प्रिनो!*

son च *n* son छोरा

song खे· *n* song गीत *comp.* खे· प्रिम्य

soot (from smoke) मितुल *n* soot (from smoke) धवाँसो

- sort of 'ओच्याङ्प नर kind of; sort of किसिमको
- soul 'उ, [u] n soul; living soul आत्मा
- sound (loud) के थ्येप n loud sound
- soup 'खुकु [k^huku] n juice, liquid, broth or sauce of fruit, grains, or meat भोल
- sour 'क्युङ्प, [k^huŋpΛ] adj sour अमिलो
- spade कोतालो n spade; shovel कोदालो
- sparrow च्योङ्को इयेमा n sparrow
- spatula पोङ्क्यो n spatula for flipping food, such as pancakes
- speak (RESP) छये नाङ्प v to speak; to preach (RESP) रिन्योछये छये हानी हानी नाङ् मु।
Where all does the Rinpoche preach?
- speak (RESPECT) श्यल नाङ्प [tʃelΛ nŋpΛ] v to speak or to say (RESPECT according to subject)
- spectate 'इयोप, 1 [ŋ^hopΛ] v to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनु डि पास्कर इयो टुक्कोनी डि आप थिङ नाङ्री श्यु फे खुच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. इयोनी इयोने
- spend (money) खर्च लप v to spend (money)
- spicy 'छप, 2 adj spicy; hot पियो; 'छप, 1 adj hot to the touch; spicy
- spider फोली n spider माकुरो
- spill खु यप, [k^hu jΛpΛ] v to accidentally spill; to dump out; to empty out without intention of doing so
- spill out डेप, [ŋepΛ] v to spill; to pour out; to discard (liquid)
- spin कोरो थोप, [koro t^hopΛ] v to spin
- spin thread 'टु सप v to spin thread
- spin yarn by hand 'कोर्तोङ् खेप [korroŋ k^hepΛ] v to spin yarn by hand
- spiritual छयेसम थ्येप adj spiritual; very religious
- spiritual charity केप, [kepΛ] n spiritually meritorious actions, such as giving alms, feeding the poor, sponsoring puja or a student
- spiritual teacher लोपे, [atsaryΛ] n master of a Buddhist monastery; Buddhist spiritual teacher or leader आचार्य
- spoon खे, 2 n spoon चम्चा
- spoon (wooden) 'क्येप [k^hepΛ] n spatula or large spoon, usually made of wood दाबिलो
- spout छयु n spout
- spread a liquid फोर्प v to spread a liquid (i.e. such as oil); to apply फैलिनु
- spread out clutter 'ठेम्पु v to spread out in a messy way; to clutter; to scatter फिजाउनु खि
कोलाको थिङ नाङ् ठे थ मे।
- Spring 'प्येचे n warm season; Spring ग्रीष्म
- square 'फिलसुर, adj square वर्ग
- squeeze 'इयेप, [ŋ^hepΛ] v to squeeze
- stairs 'केटे, [kete] n stairs; लि, 2 n ladder; stairs भज्याङ
- star 'सर n star तारा
- steal खुप, [k^hupΛ] v to cheat; to steal
- step over 'डिवप v to step over
- stick 'च्येर्प [tʃepΛ] v to stick; पेर्का n stick; rod; club; 'केम्प, v to stick; क्याङ, n stick; wooden stick; cigarette stick
- still लाके again; yet; still फेरि; अभै ; चप्ले adj still
- stink खाङ् खप v to stink गनाउनु
- stir शहुप, [ʃupΛ] v to stir; to whisk चलाउनु; रुप, v to stir फिट्नु

- stir up dust **तुलु ख मो** *v* stir up dust धुलो उडाउनु
- stocky **कतला** [kʌtʌlɑ; ɡʌtʌlɑ] *adj* stocky; short and fat
- storeroom **चपे** *n* the area next to the kitchen where supplies are stored; pantry; storage room
भण्डार
- stove **कोते** [kote] *n* stove; burner; fireplace for cooking; the place where the cooking range is placed; cooking area
- stove (ground) **चाङ्पु** *n* large metal stove or oven propped over a fire on the ground that is used for cooking in a very large pot चुलो
- straighten **चोड लप,** [tsoŋ lʌpʌ] *v* to make something straight; to straighten and make upright
- stream **क्यु श्योड** [kʰu ʃjoŋ] *n* stream नाला; **छिमी क्यु** (phr. of **क्यु**) *n* small stream; water from a glacier; a mountain spring
- string bracelet *n* **च्याती** *n* string (usually red) tied around one's wrist as a blessing
- stroll **फ्रो यप** *v* to walk; to wander; to stroll घुम्नु
- study
- stupa **छयोर्ते** *n* stupa
- stupa in Manang **कङ्की** [kʌŋki] *n* a specific stupa in Manang
- stylish **खेप,** *adj* fashionable; stylish; flamboyant; **खे तर्म** *adj* stylish or fashionable
- stylish girl **खे तर्म** *n* a term for girls who are stylish
- suddenly **नोड अरेपरी** *adv* suddenly; without thought अचानक
- suffer physically/mentally **ङ्युङ्प** [ŋʰuŋpʌ] *v* to ache; to be in pain; to suffer physically or mentally **आप वु ङ्युङ्प मुरी**
- sugar **खान्ती फ्रा** [kʰantʃi pʰra] (phr. of **खान्ती, फ्रा**) *n* sugar; candy चिनी
- sun **तिडी** *n* sun सूर्य
- supplies **पप,** *n* supplies; goods सामान
- supplies, food **च्याका च्युकी** *n* various kinds of food supplies
- support **छयो लप** *v* to choose; to support; to take the side of someone
- surely **डोतो** *adj* true; certain; right; surely; indeed
- swallow **क्युङ्प,** [kʰuŋpʌ] *v* to swallow निल्नु
- sweat **टु टुप** *v* to persperate; to sweat
- sweater **कन्ची** [kʌntʃi; ɡʌndʒi] *n* sweater
- sweep **फ्याप,** 2 [pʰjapʌ] *v* to sweep बढानु
- sweet **केकेप** [kekepʌ] *adj* sweet गुलियो
- sweet tea **खान्ती च्ये** [kʰantʃi tʃe] (phr. of **च्ये**, **खान्ती**) *n* sweet tea; sugar tea
- swelling (body) **क्युसाप** [kʰusapʌ] (phr. of **क्यु**) *n* swelling from water; a disease that causes a dangerous amount of water retention
- swim **क्यु च्येल तिप** [kʰu tʃel tipʌ] *v* to swim
- sympathetic **डिन्ची थप** *adj* merciful; very sympathetic; extremely compassionate

T t

- tablet **फुड 2** *n* tablet; pill चक्की
- tailor **कोला ठुप मि** [kola tʰupʌ mi] *n* tailor दर्जी
- take
- take account **चि प्रेप 2** [tʃi prepʌ] *v* to take account
- take care of **क्योङ्प** [kʰjoŋpʌ] *v* raise someone; bring up children; rear a child; take care of a family member
- take care of something **छा लप** [tʃʰa lʌpʌ] *v* to take care of something **छा लो!**
- take out a knife **कर्ती तेप** [kʌrti tepʌ] *v* to draw a knife from one's side or from a knife pocket
- take responsibility **किप,** [kipʌ] *v* to take responsibility; to fulfill; **फर नाप** *v* to take responsibility of someone or something

- take someone's side **छयाँ लप** *v* to choose; to support; to take the side of someone
- tank (water) **ट्याङ्की** *n* tank (water) ट्याङ्की
- tarp **कुर** [kor] *n* mat; tarp; tent
- tasty **सप** *adj* tasty, good, delicious मीठो
- tea **च्ये** [tɕʰe] *n* tea चिया *phr.* **खान्ती च्ये** *phr.* **डर च्ये** *ph.v.* **च्ये काङ्प** *comp.* **च्ये पाक्च्युड** *comp.* **च्ये पिङ** *ph.v.* **च्ये लोप** *comp.* **च्ये सा** *phr.* **मर च्ये**
- tea brick **च्ये पाक्च्युड** [tɕʰe paktɕuŋ] (*comp.* of **च्ये**) *n* tea leaves; tea brick चिया-पत्ती
- tea from tea brick **च्येक्यु** *adj* tea brewed from tea leaves cake
- tea leaves **च्ये पाक्च्युड** [tɕʰe paktɕuŋ] (*comp.* of **च्ये**) *n* tea leaves; tea brick चिया-पत्ती
- tea strainer **च्ये सा** (*comp.* of **च्ये**) *n* tea strainer; net to strain tea
- tea, sugar **डुर च्ये** (*phr.* of **च्ये**) *n* sugar tea
- teacher **केकेँ** [kekē] *n* teacher; **छये लोप मि** *n* teacher
- teacup **कश्यो** [kʰɕʰo] *n* teacup
- teapot **च्ये पिङ** [tɕʰe piŋ] (*comp.* of **च्ये**) *n* teapot; kettle कित्ली
- tear **टाप**₂ *v* to tear च्यात्नु
- tear away **कोप**₂ [kopʌ] *v* tear a layer away in an upward or outward motion; to lift away; to peel **शिङ थुङ फ्याको कोप**
- tear up **टाप**₂ *v* to tear च्यात्नु
- temple **कोम्प**₁ [kompʌ] *n* temple मन्दिर
- temporary **आथुप** [atʰupʌ] *adj* temporary; will not last for a long time नखप्रे, नटिकने
- ten **च्यु** *quant* ten; 10 दस
- tent **कुर** [kor] *n* mat; tarp; tent
- test someone **छे च्याप** [tɕʰe tɕapʌ] *v* to test someone; to investigate; to gather evidence; **खो थोरप** [kʰo tʰorpʌ] *v* to test someone's motive; to figure out someone's intentions
- thank **ओछर्ये पिप** [ortɕʰe pipʌ] *v* to say thank you
- thank you **ओछर्ये** [ortɕʰe] thank you धन्यवाद
- that **उ**₁ [u] that त्यो
- that day **उडी** [uŋi] *n* that day
- that much **ओचे** that much त्यति
- then **आन्चे** [antse] *conn* then; and; and then अनि
- there **उरी** [uri] *n* there
- therefore **ओ लचे** [o lɕe] therefore त्यसकारण
- thermos **च्यतम** *n* thermos
- these **चुचे** these
- they **खिमी** [kʰimi] *pro* they; 3.PL.NOM वहाँहरु; तिनीहरु; उनिहरु
- thick **शहुङ्प**₂ *adj* thick (referring to flat objects like breads, boards, books, blankets, fabrics, mats, etc.) बाक्लो
- thin **काठे** [koɕe] *adj* skinny; very thin
- thin (object) **पप** *adj* thin (object) पातलो
- think **नाङ्सेँ तोङ्प** *v* to imagine; to think; to think about something; to reminisce; to ponder about something; to consider **विचार गनु क्य ता नाङ्सेँ नाङ्च्यी?**
- thirteen **चुप्सेँ** *quant* thirteen; 13
- this **चु** *dem* this
- thorn **पुचु** *n* thorn काँडो
- those **उचे** [utse] those
- thread **टु**₁ *n* thread धागो *phr.* **टु थाप**
- threat **डिम्सुल** *n* threat

throat उल्कुड [ulkuŋ] (dial. var. म्लाङ्कुड) *n* throat रुद्र घण्टी

throw लिप *v* to throw; to cast फ्याँक्नु

throw away

Tibetan च्वे *n* Tibetan भोटे

Tibetan year 1 च्यि लो *n* first year in the Tibetan calendar; year of the rat

ticket टका *n* playing cards; plane tickets; movie ticket

tickle कुती-कुती लप [kuti-kuti lapʌ] *v* to tickle काउकुती लगाउनु

tide आलोङ खप [alɔŋ kʰapʌ] *n* tide

tie खिप [kʰipʌ] *v* to tie; तेम्प *v* to fasten; to tie; to tighten; to bind कस्नु

tighten तेम्प *v* to fasten; to tie; to tighten; to bind कस्नु

time ले 1 *n* time (1 of a #) पटक क्य कती ले यच्ची? What time did you go? कती ले? How many times?; कल्प 1 [kalpʌ] *n* time; era; eon; generation

time (era) काङ्री [kaŋri] *n* time मनाङ्री टुप काङ्री सिकी राङ्से चुच्ये। When (he) is living in Manang, do you cook different food?

time (in history) काङ [kaŋ] *n* time; era बेला चु काङ्कोरी this time

time (short period)

time of year नम्ल (dial. var. मक्सम) *n* time; season

time, second इयेले second time

times (count marker) -क्युर [-kʲur] time (COUNT) पटक उ तिक्युर कोरो प्रिन्च्ये। I did koro one time. तिक्युर one time डिक्युर two times

timid

tin च्याकर [tʃakʌr] *n* tin टिन

tiny amount च्यि प्रि *adj* a tiny bit; a very small amount

to add to प्रिम्प 1 [primpʌ] *v* to put; to add an item in small quantity into an item of larger quantity; to kick हाल्नु कुनीरी श्य प्रिम्प phr. कुड प्रिम्प phr. कोम प्रिम्प comp. कोरी प्रिम्प comp. ख्वे प्रिम्प

to apply (onto something) फोर पिम्प *v* to apply something; to rub on

to arise शहेप 1 *v* to arise, to get up; to stand up उट्नु

to bathe सुप शहुप *v* to bathe नुहाउनु

to be able to endure इयुङ्ती लप *v* to be able to endure; to have stamina; to tolerate सहनु

to be economical खेप 1 [kʰepʌ] *v* to save something; to save materials, such as money, food, or water; to be economical बाकी राक्नु र श्य आचनी नका श्य चचे, म्वि सोके खेमे। (He) saved some money by eating chicken instead of mutton.

to be in excess

to beg रिप 1 *v* to beg for food or money; to ask for something माग्नु मायारी फ्रा चि रितो। phr. चाङ रिप

to boil food in water थेप 1 *v* to boil a food in water; such as eggs and meat उसिन्नु

to borrow इयेम्प 2 [ɲʰempʌ] *v* to borrow; to use for a moment सापट लिनु

to carry खेप 1 [kʰepʌ] *v* to take; to carry; to hold लाग्नु खि खन्च्यारी कलम खेमे। He is carrying a pen in his pocket. खि यारी खोमा खेमे। He is holding a bag in his hand.

to cast ख्याप 1 [kʰapʌ] *v* to throw away; to cast; to dispose of फाल्नु

to challenge तुर्प *v* to compete; to race; to challenge प्रतिस्पर्दा गर्नु

to chop थाप 1 *v* to cut something; to chop काट्नु phr. छो थाप phr. टु थाप

to clap hands या वाप [ja wapʌ] (phr. of या, वाप) *v* to clap hands ताली बजाउनु

to clean फ्याप 1 [pʰapʌ] *v* to clean सफा गर्नु

to combine टेप *v* to combine; to mix मिसाउनु

to come down युप 1 *v* to come down again; to return from a higher place or elevation तल आउनु phr. खिङ युप

- to scatter 'थोपे v to splash; to sprinkle; to spread; to scatter छर्केनु
to sew ठुपे v to stitch; to sew सिलाउनु
to show authority
to sleep नुपे v to sleep सुत्नु
to slice चाने सपे v to slice चाना पार्नु
to splash 'थोर्पे v to splash; to sprinkle; to spread; to scatter छर्केनु
to spread फे लपे v to spread फिजाउनु
to sprinkle 'थोर्पे v to splash; to sprinkle; to spread; to scatter छर्केनु
to stand up शहेपे₁ v to arise, to get up; to stand up उठ्नु
to stitch ठुपे v to stitch; to sew सिलाउनु
to study 'च्याङ्प [tɕaŋpɿ] v to study; to practice a skill; to learn सिक्नु
to sweep 'फ्यापे 'फ्यापे v to sweep कुचो लगाउनु
to swell (body parts) 'टाङ्पे₁ v to swell (referring to body parts, joints, etc.)
to take खेपे₁ [kʰepɿ] v to take; to carry; to hold लाग्नु खि खन्च्यारी कलम खेमे। He is carrying a pen in his pocket. खि यारी खोमा खेमे। He is holding a bag in his hand.
to throw away 'ख्यापे₁ [kʰapɿ] v to throw away; to cast; to dispose of फाल्नु
to tolerate इयुङ्ती लपे v to be able to endure; to have stamina; to tolerate सहनु
to trim 'प्रापे₁ to cut something that is long (hair, grass, etc.); to trim; to make something short;
to mince काट्नु के 'प्रापे, छिये 'प्रापे
to untie फलोपे₂ v to untie फुकाउनु
to wash 'शहुपे [ʃupɿ] v to wash धुनु
to wipe 'फ्यापे₃ [pʰiapɿ] v to wipe पुछ्नु
to worry ठालुङ् लपे v to worry चिन्ता गर्नु
together च्यो च्योङ्पे adj together
toilet टटी (unspec. var. टि-टि) n toilet; latrine चर्पी
tomato कोल्पेरा [kolperɿ] n tomato गोलभेंडा
top का₂ n top phr. का पे
top (toy) खोती n a top that children spin on a hard surface or ice
toss juniper फेर लिपे v to toss juniper
toy क्याङ्पे 'नर [kʰaŋpɿ nɿr] (dial. var. क्याम 'ताङ्) (phr. of क्याङ्पे, 'नर) n toy
translate के लुपे [ke lupɿ] v to translate
translation के लु [kɛlu] n translation
translation के लु [kɛlu] n translation
translation book के लुपे छये [ke lupɿ tɕʰe] n language translating book
trash 'क्याटे [kʰatɛ] n trash phr. 'क्याटे छाङ्पे 'ताङ्; पोहोर n trash पोहोर
trashcan 'क्याटे छाङ्पे 'ताङ् [kʰatɛ tɿŋ] (phr. of 'क्याटे) n a large dust bin; trashcan; rubbish bin
tribe चती n clan; tribe
true 'डोती adj true; certain; right; surely; indeed
try hard
turmeric 'पिसर n turmeric बेसार
turn 'ये खपे v to return; to come back; to turn फर्केनु
turn channel 'क्युर्पे [kʰurpɿ] v to change a route; to turn a channel; to turn something into something else
turn downwards केपु लपे v to turn downwards
turn out (light) सेपे v to extinguish; to turn out (light) निभाउनु
turn over छयोङ्पे₁ v to turn over, to reverse

turn upwards कङ्चल लप *v* to turn upwards
 turnip, grated चानी *n* grated dried white turnip
 twelve चुडी (dial. var. चुङ्यी) *quant* twelve; 12
 twenty डिश्यु *quant* twenty; 20
 twenty-eight डिश्यु-फ्रे *quant* twenty-eight; 28
 twenty-five डिश्यु-ड *quant* twenty-five; 25
 twenty-four डिश्यु-फिल *quant* twenty-four; 24
 twenty-nine डिश्यु-कु *quant* twenty-nine; 29
 twenty-one डिश्यु-शिह *quant* twenty-one; 21
 twenty-seven डिश्यु-डि *quant* twenty-seven; 27
 twenty-six डिश्यु-ठु *quant* twenty-six; 26
 twenty-three डिश्यु-से *quant* twenty-three; 23
 twenty-two डिश्यु-डि *quant* twenty-two; 22
 twice डये ले *n* twice
 twist च्येर्प [tʃerpʌ] *v* to twist खार च्येर्प to twist one's neck
 twist hair in bun क्र फोल्लोड लप [krʌ pʰʌltoŋ lʌpʌ] (phr. of क्र) *v* to twist hair into a bun
 twist one's neck खार च्येर्प [kʰar tʃerpʌ] (phr. of खार) *v* to twist one's neck
 two डिः *quant* two; 2 दुई थिड डिः two houses मि डिः two people
 two days डेरा *n* two days
 two hundred डि फ्र *quant* two hundred; 200

U u

umbrella छतरी *n* umbrella
 unable to do something छियम्प, [tʃʰimpʌ] *v* to be unable to do something
 uncle आकु [aku] *n* a father's younger brother; the wife's father ससुरा; काका
 uncle (older, maternal) आश्याड [aʃʌŋ] *n* mother's older or younger brother; uncle; wife's brother
 uncle (older, paternal) आप थ्येप [apʌ tʰjɛpʌ] *n* uncle; father's older brother काका
 unclean आचाङ्प [atʃaŋpʌ] *adj* not clean or pure; dirty; filthy फोहोर हुनु
 unconscious आथ्याप *adj* unconscious बेहोश
 uncooked rice शिय, *n* uncooked rice चामल
 understand कोप, [kopʌ] *v* to understand
 unforgettable आम्लेप [amlepʌ] *adj* memorable; unforgettable
 unhappy आताङ्प [ataŋpʌ] *adj* unhappy; unsatisfied असन्तुष्ट, खिन्न, निराश
 unimportant च्यला च्यिली [tʃʌla tʃili] *adj* miscellaneous; unimportant अनावश्यक
 unite चाने लप [tsane lʌpʌ] *v* to make smaller तिवी के न साने लो। Turn the volume down on the TV.
 united क्रिप, *adj* united; similarities
 unnecessary खोतोरो, *adj* useless; unnecessary
 unpleasant आछुप [atʃupʌ] *adj* bored; boring; not fun; unentertaining पट्टाइ लाग्दो, नीरस, दिक्क लाग्दो, विरक्त लाग्दो
 uphill खाङ्टो [kʰaŋto] *n* uphill उकालो
 upon prep कारी [kari] *post* up on top; upon; above; above oneself माथी
 upright डेम च्युङ्प *adj* straight up; standing up; upright सोभो
 urinate कुड प्रिम्प [kuŋ primpʌ] (phr. of कुड, प्रिम्प) *v* to urinate पिसाब फेरु
 urine कुड, [kuŋ] *n* urine पिसाब phr. कुड प्रिम्प
 used, not new ड्यिम्प (dial. var. of डिम्प) *adj* used (not new)
 useless आछ्येप *adj* useless; खोतोरो, *adj* useless; unnecessary

usually

V v

vacation छयुटी *n* holiday; vacationvaluable कुम्प [kumpʌ] *adj* expensive; valuable; importantvegetables (mixed) टेप कुनी *n* mixed vegetables जोगी तरकारीvein च *n* vein नसाverify इयोप₁ 1 [ɲʲopʌ] *v* to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनु डि पास्कर इयो टुप्कानी डि आप थिड नाइरी श्य फे खच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. इयानी इयोनvery big च्युक्प *adj* very bigvisit holy place च्येल्प [tʃelpʌ] *v* to visit a holy place; to visit a monkvisitor टोम्प *n* visitor; guest पाहुनाvoice के [ke] *n* voice; languagevulture च्येक्पेल *n* vulture

W w

wage के [ke] *n* fee; payment; wages; service feewaist क्रे [kre] *n* waist; lower back कम्मरwait कुप [kupʌ] *v* to wait; to remain अडिनु; पखिनु चा कुतो। Wait a little whilewalk फ्रो यप *v* to walk; to wander; to stroll घुम्नुwalk over इप [ɲupʌ] *v* to walk over something

wall काइती [kanʲto] wall

walnut कोतो [koto] *n* walnut ओखरwander फ्रो यप *v* to walk; to wander; to stroll घुम्नु; कोर्प [korʲpʌ] *v* to wander; to meander; to go aroundwarm ठोप *adj* warm (temperature of weather) न्यानोwart डिमुची *n* wart (located on one's body) कोठीwashing person कोला शहुप मि *n* washing person धोबीwatch इयोप₁ 1 [ɲʲopʌ] *v* to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनु डि पास्कर इयो टुप्कानी डि आप थिड नाइरी श्य फे खच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. इयानी इयोनwatch constantly इयोनी इयोन (comp. of इयोप₁) *v* to seeing continuously; to watching constantlywatch, wrist छयोचे 1 *n* wrist watchwatchman (gompa) कोङ्योर [konʲor] *n* the person who is in charge of keeping watch over the gompawater क्यु थिप [kʲuːtʰipʌ] *v* to water; क्यु [kʲu] *n* water पानी phr. क्यु आलोड phr. क्युतीती phr. क्युसाप phr. छिमी क्युwater cistern तेङ्की *n* water cistern; metal drum पानीको ढ्वाङwater current क्यु आलोड [kʲuːdʌŋ] (phr. of आलोड; क्यु) *n* water current चालwater drum (metal) तेङ्की *n* water cistern; metal drum पानीको ढ्वाङwater mill छयाता *n* water millwater tap क्योङ्रो [kʲoŋro] (dial. var. क्यु थारा; क्युङ्रो) *n* water tap धाराwaterfall क्यु छारा *n* waterfall भरनाwatermill छयेता *n* watermillwave आलोड [dʌŋ] *n* wave; current phr. क्यु आलोड

- way over there **तासरो** way over there; away in the distance; across; other side पारि
- we (excl.) **डि** [ɲi] *pro* we (exclusive); 1.PL.NOM हामी **डि आप-आम थिडरी टुच मो**। Our dad and mom are staying at home.
- we (incl.) **ड्याड**· [ɲʌŋ] *pro* we (inclusive); 1.PL.NOM हामी **ड्याड मि मनाडरी टुच मो**। Our people are living in Manang. **कर्मको ड्याड मि!** Karma is one of us!
- wear (clothing) **कोम्प**₂ *v* to wear (clothing)
- weather
- weave **कोन्टा शहाप** [kontʌ ʃapʌ] *v* to weave
- wedding ceremony **चाड छाडप** (phr. of **चाड**₂, **छाडप**·) *n* a wedding ceremony where cash gifts are not given
- weeds **च्याडप** *n* weeds
- weep **क्राप** [krʌpʌ] *v* to cry; to weep
- welcome **खते लप** [kʰʌtẽ lʌpʌ] *v* to welcome
- well **टाप**₁ **2** *v* well; healthy **निको**
- well (water) **इनार** [inʌr] *n* well (water) इनार
- wet **शु** *adj* wet **भिजेको**
- wheat **शहो**₁ *n* wheat **गहुँ**
- wheat thrashing tool **को** [kwo] *n* tool used for thrashing wheat
- when **हायाड**· *adj* when **कहिले क्य हायाड खच्यी?** When did you come?; **-कोनी** [-koni] when; while **ड स्कूलरी कुचे टुपकोनी, छये टोच्ये**। While waiting at school I read a book.
- where **हानीरी**· *adj* where **कहाँ**
- where all **हालो-हालो** (comp. of **हालो**) where all; some (EMPH) **कुनै-कुनै**
- which **हालो** *adj* which **कुन** comp. **हालो-हालो**
- while **-कोनी** [-koni] when; while **ड स्कूलरी कुचे टुपकोनी, छये टोच्ये**। While waiting at school I read a book.
- whip **ओर्तो** [orto] *n* lasso; whip
- whisk **शहुप**· [ʃupʌ] *v* to stir; to whisk **चलाउनु**
- whistle **खोके रिप** [kʰoke ripʌ] *v* to whistle
- whole **च्योप**₁ all; whole
- wife **प्ये**· *n* wife **श्रीमती**
- wig **क्र सोते** [krʌ sote] *n* wig; fake hair
- win **क्येलप**· [kʰelpʌ] *v* to win
- window **खुड** **1** [kʰuŋ] *n* window; hole **भयाल**
- wing **मुइ** (dial. var. of **म्वि**) *n* wing; feather **पवाँख**
- winnowing tray **निकी** *n* winnowing tray **नाड्लो**
- winter **कुन्चे** [kuni] *n* winter **जाडो**
- wire **तार** *n* wire **तार**
- witch **ड्योप**·₂ *n* evil spirit; witch
- wolf **च्याडकु** *n* wolf **बवाँसो**
- woman (elderly) **खुयु** **1** [kʰuju] *n* old woman; elderly woman
- womb **चच ताड** (dial. var. **चताड**) *n* womb
- wonder **छयेप**₂ **1** *v* to wonder
- wooden bucket **च्यातु** *n* wooden bucket or pale (the kind one would use when milking a cow)
- wooden jug **करे** [kare] *n* small wooden jug used for drinking raksi or chang alcohol as well as for mounting small balls of butter to use in a butter blessing.
- wooden rod (yarn) **कोतोड** [kotoŋ] *n* circular wooden rod that has string or yarn wound tightly around it
- wool **पे**₂ *n* wool **ऊन**

word

word (RESP) क₂ [lʌ] *n* speech (RESP); speech from a Lama; speech from God

word (RESPECT) ख₂ [kʰʌ] *n* word (RESPECT)

work खे· लप [kʰe lʌpʌ] *v* to work; खे·₃ *n* work काम

work hard कुतु च्येप *v* to work hard

work; function क्रिप [kripʌ] *v* to work; to function मिल्नु

world चोम्लीड *n* planet; earth; world

worn down (an object) क्रिप [kripʌ] *adj* worn down (an object); wear and tear

worship कौङ्प· [koŋpʌ] *v* to pray to; to worship; to call out to; to believe in; to pray for help

Worthless! खौत्रो *expl* "Worthless piece of trash!"; a crass description of something horrible or worthless {col, low reg, slg}

wrap छयोर्प *v* to wrap; to wrap food in a cloth; to package food in a wrapper; कै थम्प [kē tʰʌmpʌ] to wrap (such as a bandage)

wrap around टिप· *v* to wrap something around another item

wrinkled ड्येर *adj* wrinkled; ड्येर थिप *adj* wrinkled

written things खे·₁ *n* things written down

wrong कोलो [kolo] *adj* wrong; incorrect; mistake गलती; उल्टो

Y y

yak wool चिप, *n* the hard upper layer of a yak's hair; yak wool

Year of the rat च्यि लो· *n* first year in the Tibetan calendar; year of the rat

yell के तेप [ke tepʌ] *v* to shout; to yell

yellow उक्या [urkʰa] *adj* yellow पहुँ लो

yes (RESP) कसो [kʌsi] *yes*; the high form affirmative response used for a lama or another person with high status

yet लाके again; yet; still फेरि; अभै ; ओ लले yet

yogurt ड्ये क्युड (dial. var. ड्ये कुल्शयी) *n* sour milk; yogurt दही

you क्य· [kʰʌ] *pro* you; 2.SG.NOM तपाईं; तिमी; तँ

you (PL) किमी [kimi] *pro* you; 2.PL.NOM

you (sg) क्य you (sg)

younger brother

your (PL) किमील [kimilʌ] *pro* your; 2.PL.GEN