

P p

pick up किम्प· [kimpʌ] v to take away; to pick up; to retrieve; to get; **केप** [kwepʌ] v to lift; to pick up; to move; to organize; to carry in front उठाउनु

pickle n अचार [ʌtsʌr] n a spicy vegetable relish used as a dipping sauce or as an added flavor to meals अचार

pierce खुड् थुङ्प [kʰuɳ tʰuɳpʌ] v to pierce; to make a hole

pika प्रेमिलुङ् (dial. var. प्रेमेलुङ्) n pika; a mouse-like rodent that lives high in the mountains

pill फुङ् 2 n tablet; pill चक्की

pillow खोन्ता n pillow सिरानी

pinch छयेप, v to pinch

pita मइता क्याङ् n pita; flatbread made of flour चपाती

pitcher, metal चुनी n pitcher made of gold, bronze, or metal

PL -चे 3 PL

place ख्या n place ठाउँ phr. सिकी लप ख्या

plain, flat च्ये थाङ् [tɕe tʰaŋ] n plain; flat place

plait म्युप [krʌ mʲupʌ] (phr. of क्र) v to braid; to plait; to twist (rope) बाट्नु

planet चोम्लीङ् n planet; earth; world

plant तोप, [ke topʌ] v to plant; to sew; थुङ् n plant (general term) बिरुवा

plant crops

plate थलै n plate थाल

plate (bronze) काङ्स थलै [kaŋsʌ tʰʌle] n bronze plate

plateau च्ये, n plateau

play क्याङ्प [kʲaɳpʌ] v to play phr. क्याङ्प नर

play cards छयोली क्याङ्प (dial. var. छोलो क्याङ्प) v to play cards; टका क्याङ्प v to play dice; to play cards

play dice टका क्याङ्प v to play dice; to play cards

playing cards टका n playing cards; plane tickets; movie ticket

pleasant नोङ याङ्प adj pleasant; nice; open minded रमाइलो; छुप, adj pleasant; enjoyable रमाइलो

please चि, an indicator of a request; please खिरी रो चि लो! क्य उरी चि यरो!

pleat यो लप v to pleat; to make folds

plow के ख्योप· [ke kʰjopʌ] (phr. of ख्योप·) v to plow a field; ख्योप· [kʰjopʌ] v to plow phr. के ख्योप·

plow (hand) कोम [koma] n hand plow हलो

plow (pulled by animal) कोर [kor] n a plow pulled by an animal

plum आरुपखटा n plum आरुबखडा

pocket केक्या [kʲekʲa] n pocket

poison तुक·-तुक· n poison विष

pomegranate सुन्दु n pomegranate अनार

ponder नाङ्सै तोङ्प v to imagine; to think; to think about something; to reminisce; to ponder about something; to consider विचार गर्नु क्य ता नाङ्सै नाङ् च्यो?

porridge खु· [kʰu] n broth; porridge

porridge, milk इये· खु n milk porridge; milk soup

pot n ताङ् n a pot or pan used for cooking water or food; a vessel used to store items; a container भाडा

pot (making chang) खुप, [kʰupʌ] n the inside base of the pot used for making alcohol; a smaller bowl-shaped pot placed inside the bottom of the chang-making pot

- pot (small mouth, thick, bronze) तसली *n* pot (small mouth, thick, bronze) कसौडी
- pot (to make alcohol) आरा कोल्य ताड [ara kolpʌ taŋ] *n* pot for making alcoholic drink
- pot for boiling liquids कर्ताड [kartʌŋ] *n* aluminum pot used for boiling water and other liquids; wok डेक्की
- potato आलो [alo] *n* potato आलु comp. आलो क्ये
- potato rice आलो क्ये [alo kʲẽ] (comp. of आलो) *n* potato rice
- pour out डेप [nepʌ] *v* to spill; to pour out; to discard (liquid)
- pour tea च्ये काडप [tɕʰe kaŋpʌ] (ph. v. of च्ये, काडप) *v* to pour tea
- powder फ्रा 2 [pʰra] *n* powder पिठो phr. क्येफ्रा phr. खान्ती फ्रा
- power आड [aŋ] *n* authority, power, or control over others or over a situation; the right or privilege to do something काम गर्ने क्षमता
- practice
- pray (circling stupa) कोरो प्रिम्प [koro primpʌ] (comp. of प्रिम्प) *v* pray while walking around the base of a rounded stupa
- pray for help कोडप [koŋpʌ] *v* to pray to; to worship; to call out to; to believe in; to pray for help
- pray to कोडप [koŋpʌ] *v* to pray to; to worship; to call out to; to believe in; to pray for help
- pray while walking around stupa
- prayer room छयेकाड *n* prayer room; puja room in a home
- preach (RESP) छये नाडप *v* to speak; to preach (RESP) रिन्योछये छये हानी हानी नाड मु।
Where all does the Rinpoche preach?
- present टाड *n* gift, present
- preten
- pretend छुलप [tsʰulpʌ] *v* to pretend; ख्या-ख्या लप [kʰja-kʰja lʌpʌ] *v* to joke around; to pretend; to be funny
- pretend to not know आशयीप छुल लप [aɕipʌ tsotsoŋ lʌpʌ] *v* to pretend to not know
- pretty केप 1 [kepʌ] *adj* good सुन्दर
- principal छये लोप मि थ्येप *n* principal; head master of a school
- print छाप प्रिम्प [tsʰapʌ primpʌ] *v* to print; to leave a print, such as a footprint or fingerprint
- problem तुखु *n* hardship; difficulty; problem समस्या
- profit खे खप [kʰe kʰʌpʌ] *v* to profit; खे *n* profit नाफा
- promise चोड लप [tsoŋ lʌpʌ] *v* to promise
- property क्यु [kʲul; gju] *n* property; assets संपत्ति
- prophecy डोन्ता केप [ɲonta kepʌ] *v* to prophecy; to tell of the future
- prophet डोन्ता केप मि *n* prophet
- propose idea के लप *v* to give advice; to propose an idea सल्लाह दिनु
- protect (by deity) क्योप 1 [kʲopʌ] *v* to save someone from dying; to protect (an action done by a deity or by God)
- puja कुरीड [kurɪŋ] *n* puja; ceremony; Buddhist worship
- puja for sick छोक्ले *n* a puja for someone who is ill
- puja item made of wax/butter इतम [itam] *n* puja item made of champa flour and decorated with colorful flowers made of butter/ghee and wax; tall red-dyed standing pillar objects made for the Badhe festival तामा
- pull टिप 3 [tipʌ] *v* to pull (arrow); to cause something to move (a plow, a horse, etc.); टिप 1 *v* to pull; to drag तान्नु
- pull down क्योरो टिप [kʲoro tipʌ] *v* to pull down
- pull up खाड्टो टिप [kaŋto tipʌ] *v* to pull something up
- pumpkin; squash फर्सी *n* pumpkin; squash फर्सी
- pure चाडप *adj* pure; clean

purse (small) खोमा *n* small money bag; purse

push खेर्प [k^herpʌ] *v* to push

put

put into छाङ्प 2 [ts^hʌnpʌ] *v* to put; to put in; to join; to admit *phr.* चाङ छाङ्प

Q q

quarrel छेप [ts^hepʌ] *v* to fight; to quarrel like children

quench thirst छयोप *v* to quench thirst; to cool down; to calm down; to quench

question डिप्रा *n* question

quickly किनी [kini] *adv* quickly खिमी मनाङरी किनी तोप लाकीरी त ख्यु मे। They bought a horse to get to Manang quickly.

quilt खे [kHe] *n* blanket; quilt कम्बल

R r

race क्युप [k^jupʌ] *v* to run; to race

raffle छिठा *n* raffle; lucky draw

rain मो 1 *n* rain भरी

raise (a child) क्योङ्प [k^joŋpʌ] *v* raise someone; bring up children; rear a child; take care of a family member

rat ड्युमु *n* mouse, rat मुसा

rate कोङ [koŋ] *n* rate

raw चिङ्क्या *adj* raw काँचो

reach योप 1 *v* to reach पुगु

reach a destination तोप 2 [topʌ] *v* arrive; meet; reach a destination; meet someone; see each other पुगु नेसे तोच्यो। Meet (you) tomorrow! टश्यी पलरी तेले तोच्यो। Tashi reached Kathmandu yesterday. *comp.* तोनी

rebirth location चि 3 *n* the plan for where someone will be born after they die; cremation plans

rebuttal कतेप *v* to rebuttal

receive an order क नाङ्प [kʌ naŋpʌ] *v* to receive an order from a respected person, such as a lama, rinpoche, or elder

receive order

receive paternal property आपताली चप *v* to receive property from father's side of the family

recording क्येलु *n* recording

red ओल्क्या [olk^ja] *adj* red रातो

red brown color चावील *adj* reddish brown color painted at the base of interior vertical beams

refrain from कुक्प टुप [kukpʌ tʌpʌ] *v* to fast; to refrain from partaking in something

rehydration solution जिवनजल *n* oral rehydration brand जिवनजल

reign काङ [kaŋ] *n* time; era बेला चु काङकोरी this time

reincarnate केप 2 [kepʌ] *v* to manifest as a divine being; to reincarnate; to be born again

rejoice ताङ्प 1 (dial. var. सै ताङ्प) *adj* rejoice; be happy; have inner happiness and joy; be elated; be overjoyed; be filled with excitement मन लागु कोलाच पे ताङ मे। The children were very happy. खिको मे क्युर पि ले मि पिचे चु आङीको पे ताङ मे। The woman rejoiced when she learned she would be a grandmother. पे ताङ नो। Rejoice! Restrictions; used to describe one's state of being; cannot be used to describe a non-living object.; ड्येम्साङ लप [ŋ^jemsʌŋ lʌpʌ] *v* to rejoice

religious छयेसम थ्येप *adj* spiritual; very religious

relish *n* अचार [ʌtsʌr] *n* a spicy vegetable relish used as a dipping sauce or as an added flavor to meals अचार

remain कुप [kupʌ] *v* to wait; to remain अडिनु; पर्खिनु चा कुतो / Wait a little while; छयुप *v* to remain

remaining छयु लु मा *adj* remaining

reminisce नाइसे तोइप *v* to imagine; to think; to think about something; to reminisce; to ponder about something; to consider विचार गर्नु *क्य ता नाइसे नाइच्ची?*

remove तेप₁ *v* to take out; to issue; to remove भिक्नु

repair केम्प₂ [kēpΛ] *v* to repair

repent श्याक्प लप 2 *v* to repent पश्चात्ताप गर्नु

reputation के₂ [ke] *n* reputation

request इयिप [ɕjupΛ] *v* to ask for; to get permission; to present a request

require कोल्प₁ [kolpΛ] *v* to command; to make another person do something; to deligate or assign jobs to someone *खि डरी खे कोल मा* // He deligates work to me. *आच्योइरी खे तेन्तानी आको ला आ* // Do not assign/deligate too much work to your younger brother.

require time खेप₁ 3 *v* to require time समय लाग्नु

research इयेम्ले लप [ɲjēmlē lApΛ] *v* to do research; to investigate

respected माननीय *adj* respected; honored माननीय;

responsibility चिमपेपारी *n* responsibility जिम्मेबारी

retrieve किम्प [kimpΛ] *v* to take away; to pick up; to retrieve; to get

return ये खप *v* to return; to come back; to turn फर्केनु

reverse छयोइप₁ *v* to turn over, to reverse

rhino कन्ट [kAntΛ] *n* rhino

rhubarb कङ्क्युङ् [kʌŋkʲuŋ] *n* rhubarb

rice (cooked) क्ये [kʲē] *n* rice (cooked)

rice (uncooked) शिय₁ *n* rice (uncooked) चामल

rice porridge (RESP) च्येन कु *n* rice porridge (RESP)

rice water शिये क्यु *n* rice water चौलानी

rice, pounded च्युरा *n* rice (pounded) च्यूरा

right डेतो *adj* true; certain; right; surely; indeed

right (direction) केच [ketsΛ] *adj* right (direction); opposite of left

right side up आसोप [atsopΛ] *adj* right side up; not upside down

righteous टाइप 1 *adj* righteous; sincere *phr.* टाइप से

ring च्ये₂ (dial. var. चैचै यप) *n* ring औंठी

rip टाप₂ *v* to tear च्यात्नु

road खे *n* path; road; way बाटो

robe (old Tibetan) कोच्ये के [kotɕē kwē] *n* older silk Tibetan robe

robe lining कोनाङ [konan] *n* inside part of a Tibetan robe

rod पेका *n* stick; rod; club

rolling pin क्याङ तुल्य नर [kʲan tulpΛ nʌr] *n* rolling pin

rooftop का पे [ka pe] (unspec. var. का पी) (*phr.* of का₂, पे₂) *n* rooftop छत

room कोट [kot] *n* room कोठा

room, religious छये काङ *n* a special room dedicated for performing religious rituals, prayers, and worship

rooster नका *n* chicken; hen; rooster कुखुरा

root ट *n* root

rope छो₁ *n* rope डोरी *phr.* छो थाप

rose कुलाप *n* rose (type of flower) गुलाब

rot नेप₁ *v* to decay; to be overly ripe; to rot कुहिनु

rough (surface) फलोप *adj* rough (surface) खस्रो

round किकीर [kikir] *adj* round; circle; फोल्लोड₁ *adj* round गोलो

ruler आङ लप 'मि [ɑŋ lɑpΛ mi] *n* a person who has authority; someone in charge

run 'क्युप₁ [kʲupΛ] *v* to run; to race

run a race

rush 'आलोङ्प [ɑlɔŋpΛ] *v* to hurry; to rush हतार गर्नु

S s

sad क्योप₂ [kʲopΛ] *adj* sad

saddle 'कच्यी [kʌtsi] *n* saddle

sadness क्योप₁ [kʲopΛ] *n* emotional state of sadness; grief; hurt feelings

sailor 'क्युतीती थाप 'मि [kʲutiti tʰapΛ mi] (phr. of 'क्युतीती, थाप₁) *n* sailor नाविक

salsa अचार [ʌtsʌr] *n* a spicy vegetable relish used as a dipping sauce or as an added flavor to meals अचार

salt 'चच₂ *n* salt नुन

salty 'चच 'साङ्प *adj* salty नुनिलो

same 'च्योच्योङ्प *adj* same; similar

saucepan तप्क्यु *n* saucepan with one handle ताप्के

sautee ?₂ *v* to sautee; to pan fry भुट्नु

save (something) च्या लप [tɕɑ lɑpΛ] *v* to save something (money)

save someone 'क्योप₁ [kʲopΛ] *v* to save someone from dying; to protect (an action done by a deity or by God)

save something

say (RESPECT) श्यल नाङ्प [tɕelʌ nɑŋpΛ] *v* to speak or to say (RESPECT according to subject)

say thank you ओछर्ये 'पिप [ortɕʰe pipΛ] *v* to say thank you

scarf कम्सा [kʌmsɑ; gʌmsɑ] *n* scarf

scary 'डिम्प₁ *adj* dangerous; scary; frightening डराउनु

scatter ठेम्प *v* to spread out in a messy way; to clutter; to scatter फिजाउनु खि कोलाको थिङ नाङ ठै थ मे।

scent थाङ₁ *n* scent; odor; smell बास्ना

school master छये लोप 'मि थ्येप *n* principal; head master of a school

scissors कटानी *n* scissors कैची

scrape 'फिप (dial. var. प्योप) *v* to peel (a vegetable) छिडाउनु

screw driver पेचकस *n* screw driver पेचकस

scrub child 'क्रि 'तेप [kri tepΛ] (phr. of 'क्रि) *v* to take dirt out of something; to scrub dirt out of one's skin; to wash one's child in a bath

scrub dirt out 'क्रि 'तेप [kri tepΛ] (phr. of 'क्रि) *v* to take dirt out of something; to scrub dirt out of one's skin; to wash one's child in a bath

sea क्यम्चो [kʲʌmtso] *n* sea; ocean; large body of water समुद्र

search च्याप [tɕapΛ] *v* to investigate; to look for something; to find something; to search

season 'नम्ल (dial. var. मक्सम) *n* time; season

second डिप *quant* second

second floor 'डिथो *n* second floor; two stories (in a house)

second time 'ड्येले second time

see 'ड्योप₁ [ɲʲopΛ] *v* to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनु डि पास्कर ड्यो टुप्कोनी डि आप थिङ नाङरी श्यु फे खच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. ड्योनी ड्योने

see each other 'तोप₂ [topΛ] *v* arrive; meet; reach a destination; meet someone; see each other पुनु नेसे तोच्यो! Meet (you) tomorrow! टश्यी पलरी तेले तोच्यो। Tashi reached Kathmandu

- yesterday. comp. **ताना**
- select **केप** [kwepʌ] *v* to call; to select; to elect; to choose
- sell **चुड़प** [tsunpʌ] *v* to sell **बेचनु**
- send **छाड़प** 1 [tsʰʌnpʌ] *v* to send **फाड़ छाड़प**
- send (someone) **कुल्प** [kulpʌ] *v* to send or move someone or something
- serve **टाड़प** 1 *v* to serve or offer something to someone; to serve a beverage *He served tea to the guests.*
- Serves you right! **ओश्यो** [oɕjo] *expl* Serves you right! **कुचोड ओश्यो! टका आक्याड नो 'पि लाड आकोप। क्ये मुइ च्योप् श्योते।** {inform, slg}
- set free **छतर पिप** [tsʌtʌr pipʌ] *v* to set free
- settle **छयाप** [tɕʰʌpʌ] *v* to settle somewhere; to be grounded; **युल छयाप** *v* to make a settlement; to establish a town or village
- seven **डि** *quant* seven; 7
- seventeen **चैडी** *quant* seventeen; 17
- seventy **डिच्यु** (dial. var. **डिन्च्यु**) *quant* seventy; 70 comp. **डिच्यु ड** comp. **डिच्यु डि** comp. **डिच्यु डि** comp. **डिच्यु ठ** comp. **डिच्यु फे** comp. **डिच्यु फिल** comp. **डिच्यु शिह** comp. **डिच्यु से**
- seventy-eight **डिच्यु फे** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-eight; 78
- seventy-five **डिच्यु ड** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-five; 75
- seventy-four **डिच्यु फिल** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-four; 74
- seventy-nine **डिच्यु कु** *quant* seventy-nine; 79
- seventy-one **डिच्यु शिह** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-one; 71
- seventy-seven **डिच्यु डि** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-seven; 77
- seventy-six **डिच्यु ठ** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-six; 76
- seventy-three **डिच्यु से** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-three; 73
- seventy-two **डिच्यु डि** (comp. of **डिच्यु**) *quant* seventy-two; 72
- sew **तोप** 2 [ke topʌ] *v* to plant; to sew
- shade **क्रिना 1** [krina] *n* shade **छहारी**
- shadow **क्रिना 2** [krina] *n* shadow **छाँया; क्रि.** [kri] *n* shadow
- shake off **टकटक लप** *v* to shake out; to brush off **टकटक्याउनु; खर्प** *v* to shake off
- share (things) **छुप** 1 [tsʰupʌ] *v* to share things; to share food **बाँडनु**
- sharp **छयेप** *adj* sharp (knife)
- sharp (knife)
- sharp point **चो म्युड** *n* sharp point
- shattered **किप** 4 [kipʌ] *adj* broken; shattered
- shawl **कमर** [kʌmʌr] *n* shawl
- shawl (prayer) **खता** [kʰʌtʌ] *n* silk Buddhist prayer shawl
- sheep **ख्यु** *n* sheep (general)
- shelf **तरास** *n* cupboard; shelf **दराज**
- shelter **खोतोर** 1 *n* shelter **आश्रय**
- shift **खोप** [kʰopʌ] *v* to shift
- shift houses **कोप** 1 [kopʌ] *v* to move to a different home **घर सनु थिड कोप**
- ship **क्युतीती** [kʰutiiti] (phr. of **क्यु**) *n* boat; ship **जहाज** phr. **क्युतीती थाप मि**
- shirt **खोन्च्या** *n* shirt **कमीज**
- shore **छये** *n* shore; flatland
- shoulder **पन्त** (dial. var. of **पन्ती**) shoulder **काँध**
- shout **के तेप** [ke tepʌ] *v* to shout; to yell
- shovel **कोतालो** *n* spade; shovel **कोदालो; च्याकें** *n* shovel **बेलचा**

show authority आड लप [aŋ ləpʌ] *v* to show authority over people or over a situation; to give orders to others, even when unwarranted; to dominate over others

shy

sick नप *adj* sick बिरामी *क्य आन मे?*

sickness ने (dial. var. कै) *n* disease; illness; sickness; epidemic; plague रोग

side ख₁ [kʰʌ] *n* edge; side छेउ *phr.* खरी

side of खरी [kʰʌri] (*phr.* of ख₁) *post* on the side; on the edge; next to

side, other चेंचें *other side*

sideburns क्ये [kʰe] *n* sideburns

sift छियप [tɕʰapʌ] *v* to sift flour

silent चुपल्ले *adj* silent

similar च्योच्योडप *adj* same; similar

sincere टाडप 1 *adj* righteous; sincere *phr.* टाडप सें

sing खे प्रिम्प [kʰwe primpʌ] (*comp.* of प्रिम्प, खे) *v* to sing

sister-in-law चाड 2 *n* sister-in-law भाउज्यू

sit टप [tʌpʌ] *v* to sit; to stay; to remain; to keep doing something बस चिरी टो! Sit here! चा टो! Wait for a moment! उं नु टुच मो! I am asleep. उं सिकी च्ये टुच्यो! I will keep on eating.

sit on an egg उटुप [uʈʌp] *v* to sit on an egg

sixteen चुठ *quant* sixteen; 16

skin टि *n* skin छाला

skinny काठे [koʈe] *adj* skinny; very thin

slippery प्लाप₁ *adj* slippery; smooth (surface) चिप्लो

slow (mentally) कुल्प [kʌlpʌ] *adj* mentally slow (referring to a person) खि पे कुल्प मोमुं!

slowly कोले [kole] *adv* slowly खि कोलेले फो मो!

slug मुक्प पुलुड *n* snail; slug चिप्ले किरा

small च्याम्प *adj* little; small सानो

smile छयुड डिप [tɕʰuŋ ɲipʌ] (*phr.* of छयुड, डिप₂) *v* to smile; छयुड *n* smile *phr.* छयुड डिप

smoke म्युकु *n* smoke धुवाँ

smooth (surface) प्लाप₁ *adj* slippery; smooth (surface) चिप्लो

smooth, skin च्येम्प₂ *adj* smooth (as in facial skin)

snack प्रो *n* snack खाजा

snail मुक्प पुलुड *n* snail; slug चिप्ले किरा

snake पुक्री *n* snake सर्प

snap किप₁ [kipʌ] *v* to snap; to break

sneeze खिप [kʰipʌ] *v* to sneeze

snow खिड [kʰin] *n* snow हिउँ कोलाचे खिडरी क्याडच्ये! The children played in the snow.

phr. खिड युप *phr.* खिडल मि; खिड युप [kʰin jupʌ] (*phr.* of खिड, युप₁) *v* to be snowing

snowman खिडल मि [kʰinlʌ mi] (*phr.* of खिड, मि) *n* snowman

soft च्येम्प₁ *adj* soft

soft spot on skull च्युरच *n* soft spot on the top of one's skull

soil से₂ *n* dirt; soil; ground; land जमिन

some हालो-हालो (*comp.* of हालो) where all; some (EMPH) कुनै-कुनै; सोके a while; some; च्ये₁ some केही क्य च्येताडरी खान्ती च्ये प्रिनो!

son च *n* son छोरा

song खे *n* song गीत *comp.* खे प्रिम्प

soot (from smoke) मितुल *n* soot (from smoke) धवाँसो

- sort of 'ओच्योङ्प' नर kind of; sort of किसिमको
- soul 'उ, [u] n soul; living soul आत्मा
- sound (loud) 'के थ्येप n loud sound
- soup 'खुकु [kʰuku] n juice, liquid, broth or sauce of fruit, grains, or meat भोल
- sour 'क्युङ्प, [kʰuŋpʌ] adj sour अमिलो
- spade 'कोतालो n spade; shovel कोदालो
- sparrow 'च्योङ्को इयेमा n sparrow
- spatula 'पोङ्क्यो n spatula for flipping food, such as pancakes
- speak (RESP) 'छ्ये 'नाङ्प v to speak; to preach (RESP) 'रिन्योछ्ये छ्ये हानी हानी 'नाङ् मु।
Where all does the Rinpoche preach?
- speak (RESPECT) 'श्यल नाङ्प [tʃelʌ nʌŋpʌ] v to speak or to say (RESPECT according to subject)
- spectate 'इयोप, 1 [ŋʰopʌ] v to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनु 'डि पास्कुर 'इयो टुक्कोनी डि आप थिङ नाङ् री श्यु फे खुच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. 'इयोनी इयोने
- spend (money) 'खर्च लप v to spend (money)
- spicy 'छप, 2 adj spicy; hot पियो; 'छप, 1 adj hot to the touch; spicy
- spider 'फोली n spider माकुरो
- spill 'ख्यु यप, [kʰju jʌpʌ] v to accidentally spill; to dump out; to empty out without intention of doing so
- spill out 'डेप, [ŋepʌ] v to spill; to pour out; to discard (liquid)
- spin 'कोरो थोप, [koro tʰopʌ] v to spin
- spin thread 'टु सप v to spin thread
- spin yarn by hand 'कोतोङ् खेप [korroŋ kʰepʌ] v to spin yarn by hand
- spiritual 'छ्येसम थ्येप adj spiritual; very religious
- spiritual charity 'केप, [kepʌ] n spiritually meritorious actions, such as giving alms, feeding the poor, sponsoring puja or a student
- spiritual teacher 'लोपे, 2 [atsaryʌ] n master of a Buddhist monastery; Buddhist spiritual teacher or leader आचार्य
- spoon 'खे, 2 n spoon चम्चा
- spoon (wooden) 'क्येप [kʰepʌ] n spatula or large spoon, usually made of wood दाबिलो
- spout 'छ्यु n spout
- spread a liquid 'फोर्प v to spread a liquid (i.e. such as oil); to apply फैलिनु
- spread out clutter 'ठेम्प v to spread out in a messy way; to clutter; to scatter फिजाउनु खि
'कोलाको थिङ नाङ् ठे थ मे।
- Spring 'प्येचे n warm season; Spring ग्रीष्म
- square 'फिलसुर, adj square वर्ग
- squeeze 'इयेप, [ŋʰepʌ] v to squeeze
- stairs 'केटे, [ketɛ] n stairs; 'लि, 2 n ladder; stairs भज्याङ
- star 'सर n star तारा
- steal 'खुप, [kʰupʌ] v to cheat; to steal
- step over 'डिवप v to step over
- stick 'च्येर्प [tʃɛrpʌ] v to stick; 'पेर्का n stick; rod; club; 'केम्प, v to stick; 'क्याङ, n stick; wooden stick; cigarette stick
- still 'लाके again; yet; still फेरि; अभै ; 'चप्ले adj still
- stink 'खाङ् खप v to stink गनाउनु
- stir 'शहुप, [ʃupʌ] v to stir; to whisk चलाउनु; 'रुप, v to stir फिट्नु

stir up dust 'तुलु ख मो *v* stir up dust धुलो उडाउनु
 stocky कतला [kʌtʌlɑ; ɡʌtʌlɑ] *adj* stocky; short and fat
 storeroom 'चपे *n* the area next to the kitchen where supplies are stored; pantry; storage room भण्डार
 stove कोते [kote] *n* stove; burner; fireplace for cooking; the place where the cooking range is placed; cooking area
 stove (ground) 'चाङ्पु *n* large metal stove or oven propped over a fire on the ground that is used for cooking in a very large pot चुलो
 straighten चोङ लप, [tsoŋ lʌpʌ] *v* to make something straight; to straighten and make upright
 stream 'क्यु श्योङ [kʰu ʃjoŋ] *n* stream नाला; छिमी 'क्यु (phr. of 'क्यु) *n* small stream; water from a glacier; a mountain spring
 string bracelet *n* च्याती *n* string (usually red) tied around one's wrist as a blessing
 stroll फ्रो यप *v* to walk; to wander; to stroll घुम्नु
 study
 stupa छयोर्ते *n* stupa
 stupa in Manang कङ्की [kʌŋki] *n* a specific stupa in Manang
 stylish खेप, *adj* fashionable; stylish; flamboyant; ख्वे तर्म *adj* stylish or fashionable
 stylish girl 'खे तर्म *n* a term for girls who are stylish
 suddenly 'नोङ अरेपरी *adv* suddenly; without thought अचानक
 suffer physically/mentally 'ङ्युङ्प [ŋʲuŋpʌ] *v* to ache; to be in pain; to suffer physically or mentally आप वुङ्गुङ्गु मुरो
 sugar 'खान्ती 'फ्रा [kʰantʲi pʰra] (phr. of 'खान्ती, फ्रा) *n* sugar; candy चिनी
 sun 'तिङी *n* sun सूर्य
 supplies 'पप, *n* supplies; goods सामान
 supplies, food च्याका 'च्युकी *n* various kinds of food supplies
 support छयो लप *v* to choose; to support; to take the side of someone
 surely 'डोतो *adj* true; certain; right; surely; indeed
 swallow 'क्युङ्प, [kʲuŋpʌ] *v* to swallow निल्नु
 sweat 'टु 'टुप *v* to perspire; to sweat
 sweater कन्च्यी [kʌntʃi; ɡʌndʒi] *n* sweater
 sweep 'फ्याप, 2 [pʰjapʌ] *v* to sweep बढार्नु
 sweet केकेप [kekepʌ] *adj* sweet गुलियो
 sweet tea 'खान्ती 'चे [kʰantʲi tʃe] (phr. of 'चे, 'खान्ती) *n* sweet tea; sugar tea
 swelling (body) क्युसाप [kʲusapʌ] (phr. of 'क्यु) *n* swelling from water; a disease that causes a dangerous amount of water retention
 swim 'क्यु च्येल 'तिप [kʲu tʃel tipʌ] *v* to swim
 sympathetic 'डिन्च्यी थोप *adj* merciful; very sympathetic; extremely compassionate

T t

tablet फुङ 2 *n* tablet; pill चक्की
 tailor कोला ठुप 'मि [kɔla tʰupʌ mi] *n* tailor दर्जी
 take
 take account 'चि प्रेप 2 [tʃi prepʌ] *v* to take account
 take care of क्योङ्प [kʲoŋpʌ] *v* raise someone; bring up children; rear a child; take care of a family member
 take care of something छा लप [tʃʰa lʌpʌ] *v* to take care of something छा लो
 take out a knife कर्ती तेप [kʌrti tepʌ] *v* to draw a knife from one's side or from a knife pocket
 take responsibility किप, [kipʌ] *v* to take responsibility; to fulfill; फर नाप *v* to take responsibility of someone or something

take someone's side छया लप *v* to choose; to support; to take the side of someone
 tank (water) ट्याङ्की *n* tank (water) ट्याङ्की
 tarp कुर [kor] *n* mat; tarp; tent
 tasty सप *adj* tasty, good, delicious मीठो
 tea च्ये [tɕ'e] *n* tea चिया *phr.* खान्ती च्ये *phr.* डर च्ये *ph.* *v.* च्ये काङ्प *comp.* च्ये पाक्चुङ
comp. च्ये पिङ *ph.* *v.* च्ये लोप *comp.* च्ये सा *phr.* मर च्ये
 tea brick च्ये पाक्चुङ [tɕ'e paktɕuŋ] (*comp.* of च्ये) *n* tea leaves; tea brick चिया-पत्ती
 tea from tea brick च्येक्यु *adj* tea brewed from tea leaves cake
 tea leaves च्ये पाक्चुङ [tɕ'e paktɕuŋ] (*comp.* of च्ये) *n* tea leaves; tea brick चिया-पत्ती
 tea strainer च्ये सा (*comp.* of च्ये) *n* tea strainer; net to strain tea
 tea, sugar डुर च्ये (*phr.* of च्ये) *n* sugar tea
 teacher केके [kekē] *n* teacher; छये लोप मि *n* teacher
 teacup कश्यो [kʌɾɕ'o] *n* teacup
 teapot च्ये पिङ [tɕ'e piŋ] (*comp.* of च्ये) *n* teapot; kettle कित्ली
 tear टाप₂ *v* to tear च्यात्नु
 tear away कोप₂ [kopʌ] *v* tear a layer away in an upward or outward motion; to lift away; to peel शिङ थुङ फ्याको कोप
 tear up टाप₂ *v* to tear च्यात्नु
 temple कोम्प₁ [kompʌ] *n* temple मन्दिर
 temporary आथुप [atʰupʌ] *adj* temporary; will not last for a long time नखप्रे, नटिकने
 ten च्यु *quant* ten; 10 दस
 tent कुर [kor] *n* mat; tarp; tent
 test someone छे च्याप [tsʰe tɕapʌ] *v* to test someone; to investigate; to gather evidence; खो थोर्प
 [kʰo tʰorpʌ] *v* to test someone's motive; to figure out someone's intentions
 thank ओछर्ये पिप [ortɕʰe pipʌ] *v* to say thank you
 thank you ओछर्ये [ortɕʰe] thank you धन्यवाद
 that उ₁ [u] that त्यो
 that day उडी [uŋi] *n* that day
 that much ओचे that much त्यति
 then आन्चे [antse] *conn* then; and; and then अनि
 there उरी [uri] *n* there
 therefore ओ लचे [o lʌtse] therefore त्यसकारण
 thermos च्यतम *n* thermos
 these चुचे these
 they खिमी [kʰimi] *pro* they; 3.PL.NOM वहाँहरु; तिनीहरु; उनिहरु
 thick शहुङ्प₂ *adj* thick (referring to flat objects like breads, boards, books, blankets, fabrics, mats, etc.) बाक्लो
 thin कोठे [koɕe] *adj* skinny; very thin
 thin (object) पप *adj* thin (object) पातलो
 think नाङ्से तोङ्प *v* to imagine; to think; to think about something; to reminisce; to ponder about something; to consider विचार गर्नु क्य ता नाङ्से नाङ्च्यो?
 thirteen चुप्से *quant* thirteen; 13
 this चु *dem* this
 thorn पुचु *n* thorn काँडो
 those उचे [utse] those
 thread टु₁ *n* thread धागो *phr.* टु थाप
 threat डिम्सुल *n* threat

throat उल्कुड [ulkuŋ] (dial. var. म्लाङ्कुड) *n* throat रुद्र घण्टी

throw लिप *v* to throw; to cast फ्याँक्नु

throw away

Tibetan च्वे *n* Tibetan भोटे

Tibetan year 1 च्यि लो *n* first year in the Tibetan calendar; year of the rat

ticket टका *n* playing cards; plane tickets; movie ticket

tickle कुती-कुती लप [kuti-kuti lɒpɿ] *v* to tickle काउकुती लगाउनु

tide आलोङ खप [alɔŋ kʰɒpɿ] *n* tide

tie खिप [kʰipɿ] *v* to tie; तेम्प *v* to fasten; to tie; to tighten; to bind कस्नु

tighten तेम्प *v* to fasten; to tie; to tighten; to bind कस्नु

time ले 1 *n* time (1 of a #) पटक क्य कती ले यच्ची? What time did you go? कती ले? How many times?; कल्प [kalpɿ] *n* time; era; eon; generation

time (era) काङ्गरी [kaŋri] *n* time मनाङ्गरी टुट काङ्गरी सिकी राङ्से चुच्चे। When (he) is living in Manang, do you cook different food?

time (in history) काङ [kaŋ] *n* time; era बेला चु काङ्कोरी this time

time (short period)

time of year नम्ल (dial. var. मक्सम) *n* time; season

time, second इयेले second time

times (count marker) -क्युर [-kʲur] time (COUNT) पटक ड तिक्युर कोरो प्रिन्च्चे। I did koro one time. तिक्युर one time डिक्युर two times

timid

tin च्याकर [tʃakɿr] *n* tin टिन

tiny amount च्यि प्रि *adj* a tiny bit; a very small amount

to add to प्रिम्प 1 [primpɿ] *v* to put; to add an item in small quantity into an item of larger quantity; to kick हाल्नु कुनीरी श्य प्रिम्प phr. कुङ प्रिम्प phr. कोम प्रिम्प comp. कोरी प्रिम्प comp. ख्वे प्रिम्प

to apply (onto something) फोर पिम्प *v* to apply something; to rub on

to arise शहेप *v* to arise, to get up; to stand up उठ्नु

to bathe सुप शहुप *v* to bathe नुहाउनु

to be able to endure ड्युङ्ती लप *v* to be able to endure; to have stamina; to tolerate सहनु

to be economical खेप [kʰepɿ] *v* to save something; to save materials, such as money, food, or water; to be economical बाँकी राक्नु र श्य आचनी नका श्य चचे, म्वि सोके खेमे। (He) saved some money by eating chicken instead of mutton.

to be in excess

to beg रिप 1 *v* to beg for food or money; to ask for something माग्नु मायारी फ्रा चि रितो। phr. चाङ रिप

to boil food in water थेप *v* to boil a food in water; such as eggs and meat उसिन्नु

to borrow ड्येम्प [ɲʰempɿ] *v* to borrow; to use for a moment सापट लिनु

to carry खेप [kʰepɿ] *v* to take; to carry; to hold लाग्नु खि खन्च्यारी कलम खेमे। He is carrying a pen in his pocket. खि यारी खोमा खेमे। He is holding a bag in his hand.

to cast ख्याप [kʰapɿ] *v* to throw away; to cast; to dispose of फाल्नु

to challenge तुर्प *v* to compete; to race; to challenge प्रतिस्पर्दा गर्नु

to chop थाप *v* to cut something; to chop काट्नु phr. छो थाप phr. टु थाप

to clap hands या वाप [ja wapɿ] (phr. of या, वाप) *v* to clap hands ताली बजाउनु

to clean फ्याप 1 [pʰapɿ] *v* to clean सफा गर्नु

to combine टेप *v* to combine; to mix मिसाउनु

to come down युप *v* to come down again; to return from a higher place or elevation तल आउनु phr. खिङ युप

- to compete **तुपे** *v* to compete; to race; to challenge प्रतिस्पर्दा गर्नु
- to cook **चुप** [tsupʌ] *v* to cook पकाउनु
- to cut **प्राप**₁ to cut something that is long (hair, grass, etc.); to trim; to make something short;
to mince काट्नु **क्रे प्राप**, **छिय प्राप**
- to cut something **थाप**₁ *v* to cut something; to chop काट्नु **छो थाप** **टु थाप**
- to dance **श्योप** *v* to dance नाच्नु
- to dig **वेप**₁ *v* to dig in something shallow; to dig the surface of the earth in order to plant seeds and crops खन्नु
- to dislike
- to dispose of **ख्याप**₁ [kʰapʌ] *v* to throw away; to cast; to dispose of फाल्नु
- to dominate
- to dream **माङ** **माङ्प** *v* to dream सपना देख्नु
- to get dressed **केम्प** [kwempʌ] (dial. var. **कोम्प**₁) *v* to get dressed लुगा लगाउनु
- to get ready **टप लप** *v* to prepare; to get ready तयार गर्नु
- to get up **शहेप**₁ *v* to arise, to get up; to stand up उठ्नु
- to give religious sermons (RESP) **छये नाङ्प** *v* to speak; to preach (RESP) **रिनपोछये छये हानी**
हानी नाङ मु Where all does the Rinpoche preach?
- to grasp **छियम्प** to grasp; to hold onto समात्नु
- to grill **शहाङ्प** *v* to roast; to BBQ; to grill पोल्नु
- to hang **च्योप** [tʃopʌ] *v* to hang झुन्ड्याउनु
- to hate
- to have in excess **म्वेप** *adj* to have in excess
- to have stamina **ङ्युङ्ती लप** *v* to be able to endure; to have stamina; to tolerate सहनु
- to hold **खेप**₁ [kʰepʌ] *v* to take; to carry; to hold लाग्नु **खि खन्चारी कलम खेमे** He is carrying a pen in his pocket. **खि यारी खोमा खेमे** He is holding a bag in his hand.
- to hold onto **छियम्प** to grasp; to hold onto समात्नु
- to kick **प्रिम्प 1** [primpʌ] *v* to put; to add an item in small quantity into an item of larger quantity; to kick हाल्नु **कुनीरी श्य प्रिम्प** **फ्र. कुङ प्रिम्प** **फ्र. कोम प्रिम्प** **comp. कोरी प्रिम्प**
comp. ख्वे प्रिम्प
- to learn **च्याङ्प** [tʃanpʌ] *v* to study; to practice a skill; to learn सिक्नु
- to lick **लेम्प** *v* to lick चाट्नु
- to make known
- to mince **प्राप**₁ to cut something that is long (hair, grass, etc.); to trim; to make something short; to mince काट्नु **क्रे प्राप**, **छिय प्राप**
- to miss (the target)
- to mix **टेप** *v* to combine; to mix मिसाउनु
- to pant
- to prepare **टप लप** *v* to prepare; to get ready तयार गर्नु
- to put **प्रिम्प 1** [primpʌ] *v* to put; to add an item in small quantity into an item of larger quantity; to kick हाल्नु **कुनीरी श्य प्रिम्प** **फ्र. कुङ प्रिम्प** **फ्र. कोम प्रिम्प** **comp. कोरी प्रिम्प**
comp. ख्वे प्रिम्प
- to race **तुपे** *v* to compete; to race; to challenge प्रतिस्पर्दा गर्नु
- to remember **टेम्प** *v* to remember सम्झनु
- to roast **शहाङ्प** *v* to roast; to BBQ; to grill पोल्नु
- to rub on **फोर पिम्प** *v* to apply something; to rub on
- to save something **खेप**₁ [kʰepʌ] *v* to save something; to save materials, such as money, food, or water; to be economical बाँकी राक्नु **र श्य आचनी नका श्य चचे, म्वे सीके खेमे** (He) saved some money by eating chicken instead of mutton.

- to scatter 'थोपे v to splash; to sprinkle; to spread; to scatter छर्केनु
 to sew ठुप v to stitch; to sew सिलाउनु
 to show authority
 to sleep नुप v to sleep सुत्नु
 to slice चाने सप v to slice चाना पार्नु
 to splash 'थोर्प v to splash; to sprinkle; to spread; to scatter छर्केनु
 to spread फे लप v to spread फिजाउनु
 to sprinkle 'थोर्प v to splash; to sprinkle; to spread; to scatter छर्केनु
 to stand up शहेप₁ v to arise, to get up; to stand up उठ्नु
 to stitch ठुप v to stitch; to sew सिलाउनु
 to study 'च्याङ्प [tɕaŋpʌ] v to study; to practice a skill; to learn सिक्नु
 to sweep 'फ्याप 'फ्याप v to sweep कुचो लगाउनु
 to swell (body parts) 'टाङ्प₁ v to swell (referring to body parts, joints, etc.)
 to take खेप₁ [kʰepʌ] v to take; to carry; to hold लाग्नु *खि खन्च्यारी कलम खेमे* / He is carrying a pen in his pocket. *खि यारी खोमा खेमे* / He is holding a bag in his hand.
 to throw away 'ख्याप₁ [kʰapʌ] v to throw away; to cast; to dispose of फाल्नु
 to tolerate ड्युङ्ती लप v to be able to endure; to have stamina; to tolerate सहनु
 to trim 'प्राप₁ to cut something that is long (hair, grass, etc.); to trim; to make something short;
 to mince काट्नु *के प्राप, छिये प्राप*
 to untie फलोप₂ v to untie फुकाउनु
 to wash 'शहुप [ʃupʌ] v to wash धुनु
 to wipe 'फ्याप₃ [pʰiapʌ] v to wipe पुछ्नु
 to worry ठालुङ लप v to worry चिन्ता गर्नु
 together च्यो च्योङ्प *adj* together
 toilet टटी (unspec. var. *टि टि*) *n* toilet; latrine चर्पी
 tomato कोल्पेरा [kolperə] *n* tomato गोलभेंडा
 top 'का₂ *n* top *phr.* 'का 'पे
 top (toy) खोती *n* a top that children spin on a hard surface or ice
 toss juniper 'फर लिप v to toss juniper
 toy क्याङ्प 'नर [kʰaŋpʌ nʌr] (dial. var. *क्याम 'ताङ*) (*phr.* of क्याङ्प, 'नर) *n* toy
 translate 'के लुप [ke lupʌ] v to translate
 translation केलु [kēlu] *n* translation
 translation केलु [kēlu] *n* translation
 translation book 'के लुप छये [ke lupʌ tɕʰe] *n* language translating book
 trash 'क्याटे [kʰatē] *n* trash *phr.* 'क्याटे छाङ्प 'ताङ; पोहोर *n* trash पोहोर
 trashcan 'क्याटे छाङ्प 'ताङ [kʰatē taŋ] (*phr.* of 'क्याटे) *n* a large dust bin; trashcan; rubbish bin
 tribe चती *n* clan; tribe
 true 'डोतो *adj* true; certain; right; surely; indeed
 try hard
 turmeric 'पिसर *n* turmeric बेसार
 turn 'ये खप v to return; to come back; to turn फर्केनु
 turn channel 'क्युर्प [kʰurpʌ] v to change a route; to turn a channel; to turn something into something else
 turn downwards केपु लप v to turn downwards
 turn out (light) सेप v to extinguish; to turn out (light) निभाउनु
 turn over छयोङ्प₁ v to turn over, to reverse

turn upwards कङ्चल लप *v* to turn upwards
 turnip, grated चानो *n* grated dried white turnip
 twelve चुडी (dial. var. चुङ्यी) *quant* twelve; 12
 twenty डिश्यु *quant* twenty; 20
 twenty-eight डिश्यु-फ्रे *quant* twenty-eight; 28
 twenty-five डिश्यु-ड *quant* twenty-five; 25
 twenty-four डिश्यु-फिल *quant* twenty-four; 24
 twenty-nine डिश्यु-कु *quant* twenty-nine; 29
 twenty-one डिश्यु-शिह *quant* twenty-one; 21
 twenty-seven डिश्यु-डि *quant* twenty-seven; 27
 twenty-six डिश्यु-ठु *quant* twenty-six; 26
 twenty-three डिश्यु-से *quant* twenty-three; 23
 twenty-two डिश्यु-डि *quant* twenty-two; 22
 twice डये ले *n* twice
 twist च्येर्प [tʃerpʌ] *v* to twist खार च्येर्प to twist one's neck
 twist hair in bun क्र फोल्लोड लप [krʌ pʰʌltoŋ lʌpʌ] (phr. of क्र) *v* to twist hair into a bun
 twist one's neck खार च्येर्प [kʰar tʃerpʌ] (phr. of खार) *v* to twist one's neck
 two डि. *quant* two; 2 दुई थिड डि. two houses मि डि. two people
 two days डेरा *n* two days
 two hundred डि फ्र *quant* two hundred; 200

U u

umbrella छतरी *n* umbrella
 unable to do something छियम्प, [tʃʰimpʌ] *v* to be unable to do something
 uncle आकु [aku] *n* a father's younger brother; the wife's father ससुरा; काका
 uncle (older, maternal) आश्याड [aʃʌŋ] *n* mother's older or younger brother; uncle; wife's brother
 uncle (older, paternal) आप थ्येप [apʌ tʰjɛpʌ] *n* uncle; father's older brother काका
 unclean आचाङ्प [atʃaŋpʌ] *adj* not clean or pure; dirty; filthy फोहोर हुनु
 unconscious आथ्याप *adj* unconscious बेहोश
 uncooked rice शिय, *n* uncooked rice चामल
 understand कोप, [kopʌ] *v* to understand
 unforgettable आम्लेप [amlepʌ] *adj* memorable; unforgettable
 unhappy आताङ्प [ataŋpʌ] *adj* unhappy; unsatisfied असन्तुष्ट, खिन्न, निराश
 unimportant च्याला च्यिली [tʃʌla tʃili] *adj* miscellaneous; unimportant अनावश्यक
 unite चाने लप [tsane lʌpʌ] *v* to make smaller तिवी के न साने लो / Turn the volume down on the TV.
 united क्रिप, *adj* united; similarities
 unnecessary खोतोरो, *adj* useless; unnecessary
 unpleasant आछुप [atʃupʌ] *adj* bored; boring; not fun; unentertaining पट्टाइ लाग्दो, नीरस, दिक्क लाग्दो, विरक्त लाग्दो
 uphill खाङ्टो [kʰaŋto] *n* uphill उकालो
 upon prep करी, [kari] *post* up on top; upon; above; above oneself माथी
 upright डेम च्युङ्प *adj* straight up; standing up; upright सोभो
 urinate कुड प्रिम्प [kuŋ primpʌ] (phr. of कुड, प्रिम्प) *v* to urinate पिसाब फेर्नु
 urine कुड, [kuŋ] *n* urine पिसाब phr. कुड प्रिम्प
 used, not new ड्यिम्प (dial. var. of डिम्प) *adj* used (not new)
 useless आछ्येप *adj* useless; खोतोरो, *adj* useless; unnecessary

usually

V v

vacation छयुटी *n* holiday; vacationvaluable 'कुम्प [kumpʌ] *adj* expensive; valuable; importantvegetables (mixed) 'टेप· कुनी *n* mixed vegetables जोगी तरकारीvein च *n* vein नसाverify 'इयोप·, 1 [ɪjopʌ] *v* to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनुं डि पास्कर इयो टुप्कानी डि आप थिड नाइरी श्य फे खच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. इयानी इयोनvery big 'च्युक्प *adj* very bigvisit holy place च्येल्प [tʃelpʌ] *v* to visit a holy place; to visit a monkvisitor 'टोम्प *n* visitor; guest पाहुनाvoice 'के [ke] *n* voice; languagevulture 'च्येक्केल *n* vulture

W w

wage 'के [ke] *n* fee; payment; wages; service feewaist 'क्रे [kre] *n* waist; lower back कम्मरwait 'कुप· [kupʌ] *v* to wait; to remain अडिनु; पर्खिनु चा कुतो / Wait a little whilewalk 'फ्रो यप· *v* to walk; to wander; to stroll घुम्नुwalk over 'डुप [ɪupʌ] *v* to walk over something

wall काइती [kanʈo] wall

walnut कोतो [koto] *n* walnut ओखरwander 'फ्रो यप· *v* to walk; to wander; to stroll घुम्नु; कोर्प [korpʌ] *v* to wander; to meander; to go aroundwarm 'ठोप· *adj* warm (temperature of weather) न्यानोwart 'डिमुची *n* wart (located on one's body) कोठीwashing person 'कोला शहुप मि *n* washing person धोबीwatch 'इयोप·, 1 [ɪjopʌ] *v* to watch; to look at something; to spectate; to see; to look after; to take care of someone; to see that something gets done; to ensure; to verify हेनुं डि पास्कर इयो टुप्कानी डि आप थिड नाइरी श्य फे खच्ये। While we were watching the movie, my dad walked in the room. comp. इयानी इयोनwatch constantly इयोनो इयोन (comp. of 'इयोप·, 1) *v* to seeing continuously; to watching constantlywatch, wrist छयोचे 1 *n* wrist watchwatchman (gompa) कोङ्योर [konjor] *n* the person who is in charge of keeping watch over the gompawater 'क्यु थिप [kʲuˈtʰipʌ] *v* to water; 'क्यु [kʲu] *n* water पानी phr. 'क्यु आलोड phr. 'क्युतीती
phr. 'क्युसाप phr. 'छिमी क्युwater cistern तेङ्की *n* water cistern; metal drum पानीको ढुवाडwater current 'क्यु आलोड [kʲu alon] (phr. of आलोड; 'क्यु) *n* water current चालwater drum (metal) तेङ्की *n* water cistern; metal drum पानीको ढुवाडwater mill 'छयाता *n* water millwater tap क्योङ्रो [kʲonʈro] (dial. var. 'क्यु थारा; क्युङ्रो) *n* water tap धाराwaterfall 'क्यु छारा *n* waterfall भरनाwatermill 'छयेता *n* watermillwave आलोड [alon] *n* wave; current phr. 'क्यु आलोड

- way over there तासरो way over there; away in the distance; across; other side पारि
- we (excl.) डि [ɲi] *pro* we (exclusive); 1.PL.NOM हामी डि आफ-आम थिउरी टुच मो। Our dad and mom are staying at home.
- we (incl.) ड्याङ् [ɲʌŋ] *pro* we (inclusive); 1.PL.NOM हामी ड्याङ् मि मनाउरी टुच मो। Our people are living in Manang. कर्मको ड्याङ् मि! Karma is one of us!
- wear (clothing) कोम्प, *v* to wear (clothing)
- weather
- weave कोन्टा शहाप [kontʌ ʃapʌ] *v* to weave
- wedding ceremony चाड् छाङ्प (phr. of चाड्, छाङ्प) *n* a wedding ceremony where cash gifts are not given
- weeds च्याङ्प *n* weeds
- weep क्राप [krʌpʌ] *v* to cry; to weep
- welcome खर्ते लप [kʰʌtẽ lʌpʌ] *v* to welcome
- well टाप, 2 *v* well; healthy निको
- well (water) इनार [inʌr] *n* well (water) इनार
- wet श्यु *adj* wet भिजेको
- wheat शहो, *n* wheat गहुँ
- wheat thrashing tool को [kwo] *n* tool used for thrashing wheat
- when हायाङ् *adj* when कहिले क्य हायाङ् खच्यी? When did you come?; -कोनी [-koni] when; while उं स्कुलरी कुचे टुपकोनी, छये टोच्ये। While waiting at school I read a book.
- where हानीरी *adj* where कहाँ
- where all हालो-हालो (comp. of हालो) where all; some (EMPH) कुनै-कुनै
- which हालो *adj* which कुन comp. हालो-हालो
- while -कोनी [-koni] when; while उं स्कुलरी कुचे टुपकोनी, छये टोच्ये। While waiting at school I read a book.
- whip ओर्तो [orto] *n* lasso; whip
- whisk शहुप [ʃupʌ] *v* to stir; to whisk चलाउनु
- whistle खोके रिप [kʰoke ripʌ] *v* to whistle
- whole च्योप, *all*; whole
- wife प्ये *n* wife श्रीमती
- wig क्र सोते [krʌ sote] *n* wig; fake hair
- win क्येल्प [kʰelpʌ] *v* to win
- window खुड् 1 [kʰuŋ] *n* window; hole भ्याल
- wing मुइ (dial. var. of म्वि) *n* wing; feather प्वाँख
- winnowing tray निकी *n* winnowing tray नाङ्लो
- winter कुन्चे [kuni] *n* winter जाडो
- wire तार *n* wire तार
- witch ड्योप, 2 *n* evil spirit; witch
- wolf च्याङ्कु *n* wolf ब्वाँसो
- woman (elderly) खुयु 1 [kʰuju] *n* old woman; elderly woman
- womb चच् ताड (dial. var. चताड) *n* womb
- wonder छयेप, 1 *v* to wonder
- wooden bucket च्यातु *n* wooden bucket or pale (the kind one would use when milking a cow)
- wooden jug करे [kʌre] *n* small wooden jug used for drinking raksi or chang alcohol as well as for mounting small balls of butter to use in a butter blessing.
- wooden rod (yarn) कोतोड [kotoŋ] *n* circular wooden rod that has string or yarn wound tightly around it
- wool पे, *n* wool ऊन

word

word (RESP) क₂ [lʌ] *n* speech (RESP); speech from a Lama; speech from God

word (RESPECT) ख₂ [kʰʌ] *n* word (RESPECT)

work खे· लप [kʰe lʌpʌ] *v* to work; खे·₃ *n* work काम

work hard कुतु च्येप *v* to work hard

work; function क्रिप [kripʌ] *v* to work; to function मिल्नु

world चोम्लीङ *n* planet; earth; world

worn down (an object) क्रिप [kripʌ] *adj* worn down (an object); wear and tear

worship कोङ्प· [koŋpʌ] *v* to pray to; to worship; to call out to; to believe in; to pray for help

Worthless! खोत्रो *expl* "Worthless piece of trash!"; a crass description of something horrible or worthless {col, low reg, slg}

wrap छयोर्प *v* to wrap; to wrap food in a cloth; to package food in a wrapper; कै थम्प [kē tʰʌmpʌ] to wrap (such as a bandage)

wrap around टिप· *v* to wrap something around another item

wrinkled ड्येर *adj* wrinkled; ड्येर थिप *adj* wrinkled

written things खे·₁ *n* things written down

wrong कोलो [kolo] *adj* wrong; incorrect; mistake गलती; उल्टो

Y y

yak wool चिप, *n* the hard upper layer of a yak's hair; yak wool

Year of the rat चि लो· *n* first year in the Tibetan calendar; year of the rat

yell के तेप [ke tepʌ] *v* to shout; to yell

yellow उक्या [urkʰa] *adj* yellow पहुँलो

yes (RESP) कसो [kʌsi] yes; the high form affirmative response used for a lama or another person with high status

yet लाके again; yet; still फेरि; अबै ; ओ लले yet

yogurt ड्ये क्युङ (dial. var. ड्ये कुल्श्या) *n* sour milk; yogurt दही

you क्य· [kʰʌ] *pro* you; 2.SG.NOM तपाईं; तिमी; तँ

you (PL) किमी [kimi] *pro* you; 2.PL.NOM

you (sg) क्य you (sg)

younger brother

your (PL) किमील [kimilʌ] *pro* your; 2.PL.GEN