

फ

फ्याप₂ *v* to rise (sun)

फ्याप· *v* 1) ठोक्नु to crash; to wrestle; to gash a body part against an object or person *कियम् डी सु खटामु ड्योच्यो, तेल फ्यातो* तिमी दुई एक अर्कासंग एक चोटी कुस्ति लडी त हेरौ, को जित्तो रहेछ।

2) पछानु to beat clothes

फ्यापुल्प *adj* prostrate ओछर्ये फ्यापुल

फ्याफुल *n* greeting

फ्याफुल लप

फ्युन *n* secretary

फ्येताड *n* flatulence; bodily gas

फ्येप· *v* to have sex

फ्येर्का *n* a locally woven blanket usually consisting of brown and white stripes; a top blanket

फ्येर्प *n* traditional brown and white striped Nyeshangte blanket

फ्योको *n* बोक्रा peel from a fruit (banana, orange), corn husk, tree bark

फ्योप *dial. var. of* फिप

फ्योप₁ *v* to choose; to select *खे लप री, मी ड्येते फ्योचे पोर यरो।* Select some men and take them to get the work done.

फ्योप₂ to eat dry grains; to chew grain-like items *प्रोरी चिउर फ्योचे।* I ate flattened rice for snacks। *खि र्हौ पो फ्योप रो।* He would like to chew/eat roasted wheat grains.

फ्योप₃ *v* to perform surgery; to get eye surgery *ड मी फ्योचे ल सल यच्ये।* I had cataract surgery performed for my eyes 3 months ago.

फ्र *quant* hundred; 100

फ्रतल *adj* thin (person)

फ्रप *adj* thin

फ्रम लुप *v* to complain

फ्रा [p^hra] *L n* 1) पिठो flour 2) पिठो powder *phr.* खान्ती फ्रा (see under खान्ती)

क्येफ्रा (*phr.*) [k^jep^hra] *n* buckwheat

क्येफ्रा क्याड (*phr.*) [kepra k^jaŋ] *n* buckwheat flatbread

क्येफ्रा टे (*phr.*) [k^jep^hra tɛ] *n* buckwheat leaves

फ्रा काड *n* terraced land

फ्रा कै *n* cooked whipped buckwheat dough

फ्रा पिम्प

फ्रा· *n* steep hill

फ्राङ्म· *n* mala; prayer beads

फ्राङ्म· *n* prayer beads

फ्राप *v* 1) to divide; to separate; to go separate ways 2) to divorce

फ्रिप₁ *n* estimated value

फ्रिप₂ *v* to grate

फ्रे *quant* eight; 8

फ्रो ने· *n* leprosy

फ्रो यप· *v* घुम्नु to walk; to wander; to stroll

फ्लाङ्ताड [p^hlaŋtaŋ] *L expl* derogatory term for a flirt; prostitute {col, low reg, off, slg}

फ्लाप *v* to sprout

फिल *quant* four; 4

फिल फ्र

फिलच्यु *quant* forty; 40

- प्लिच्यु-कु (comp.) *quant* forty-nine; 49
- प्लिच्यु-ड (comp.) *quant* forty-five; 45
- प्लिच्यु-डि (comp.) *quant* forty-seven; 47
- प्लिच्यु-डि (comp.) *quant* forty-two; 42
- प्लिच्यु-ठु (comp.) *quant* forty-six; 46
- प्लिच्यु-फ्रे (comp.) *quant* forty-eight; 48
- प्लिच्यु-पिल (comp.) *quant* forty-four; 44
- प्लिच्यु-शिह (comp.) *quant* forty-one; 41
- प्लिच्यु-सैं (comp.) *quant* forty-three; 43

फिलथो *n* fourth floor

फलु *n* seed

·फलोप *adj* खस्रो rough (surface)

फलोप₁ *adj* rich, wealthy

फलोप₂ *v* फुकाउनु to untie

फिव *n* an older Nyeshangte term used for the food served by the man of the house

·फवो *n* mountain slope

फवो *n* blue sheep

फवो *n* dough made from butter tea and fried wheat flour (champa)

ब

बुम डि *dial. var. of* पुम डि

बुम शिह *dial. var. of* पुम शिह

बुम सैं *dial. var. of* पुम सैं

भ

·भतेर *dial. var. of* पतर

म

·म₁ *n* बाँस bamboo

·म₂ *n* business capital

मइ₁ *n* भैंसी buffalo

मइ₂ *n* wax

मइता *n* मैदा flour, white wheat

मइता 'क्याड *n* चपाती pita; flatbread made of flour

·मइलाड *dial. var. of* 'मिलाड

मक *n* wound

मके *n* मकै corn

मकैं *n* guestroom, a place where visitors can stay

मके पो *n* popcorn

मक्सम *dial. var. of* 'नम्ल

मखैं *n* dining room; sitting room adjacent to the kitchen

·मडैं *n* jaw

मडुमो (*dial. var.* माङ्मो) *n* momo

टि मडुमो (*comp.*) *n* steamed, rolled dough

मडुमो 'थेप 'ताड *n* momo steamer

मचैं *n* cook; chef

मतीरी *post* below

- मतेरी· *post* down
- मत्लप *n* meaning
- मन लप *v* to respect
- मने *n* prayer
- मने ·लाकोर (phr.) *n* prayer wheel
- मने ·टाङ्प· *v* to pray with prayer beads
- मने थोप·
- phr. ·मने ·लाकोर prayer wheel
- मने ·लाकोर (phr. of ·मने, ·मने थोप·, see under ·मने)
- मन्टल *n* a Buddhist practice of offering to accumulate merit
- मन्टल ·फुलप *n* to give an offering to accumulate merit; to offer of one's self to God; to offer gold, silver, or gems
- मन्ताड *n* mani wall
- मन्दिर *n* temple
- मया *n* love
- मया खप *v* to love (a spouse or close family member)
- मया थ्येप *adj* loving
- मर down
- मर च *n* खुर्सानी chili
- मर युप *v* to menstruate
- मर· *n* gold
- मर· [mar] *n* घ्यू butter; ghee phr. ·मर· ·च्ये· (see under ·च्ये·)
- मर· ·च्ये· (phr. of ·च्ये·, ·मर·, see under ·च्ये·)
- मर्तेल (dial. var. मार्तल) (Nep. मट्टितेल) *n* मट्टितेल; kerosene
- मर्स फोल्लोड *n* bell pepper
- मल ·काड (phr. of ·काड)
- मल्ला *n* a traditional dough made from rice flour or wheat flour eaten during celebrations such as weddings and Lhosar
- मश्याड ·क्यु [maʃjaŋ kʲu] *n* Marsyangdi River
- मसल *n* मसला masala
- महीम (Nep.) *n* महीम glory
- मा *n* groom
- मा *n* a statue made of buckwheat used in a puja for the healing of an ill person; it is sometimes in the shape of a face and sometimes in the shape of a dog's face.
- मा· *n* son-in-law
- मा· *n* traditional mask, the outfit used at the Baden festival
- माड *n* ghost; demon
- माड· *n* dream
- माड· ·माङ्प· *v* सपना देख्नु to dream
- माङ्मो dial. var. of मङ्मो
- मातल dial. var. of ·मान्तर
- मातीस *n* मदत help
- माननीय (Nep.) *adj* माननीय; respected; honored
- मानामुनी लप *v* गनगनाउनु to grumble
- मान्तर (dial. var. ·मातल) *n* hand drum
- मान्तीप *v* to celebrate
- मार्तल dial. var. of ·मर्तेल

- माजरी *n* this side
 ·मि 1) *n* आँखा eye 2) person
 मि₁ PERFECTIVE EVIDENTIAL
 मि₂ *n* tail (Manang & Khangsar)
 ·मि थ्येप
 ·मि मिसे / ·मि मिछे *n* आँखिभौ eyebrow; eyelash
 ·मि लप *v* to be jealous
 ·मि ललें *pro* someone else
 ·मि· *n* person phr. खिङ्ल मि· (see under खिङ)
 ·मि· छोप· ख्या *n* living room
 ·मि· छ्येर
 मिकी *n* tear (caused by crying)
 मिङ *n* reward
 मिङ· *n* नाम name
 मिङ· तप *adj* wellknown; famous; popular
 मिङ· थम्प
 मिङ· लप *v* to promise
 मिछो [mits^ho] L (dial. var. मेछो) *n* arrow shot with a bow in archery
 मिछो थिप· [mits^ho t^hipΛ] L L-f *v* gather arrows
 ·मिटी *n* ape
 ·मितुल *n* ध्वाँसो soot (from smoke)
 ·मिन्तो *n* flower
 मिन्तो छर्प *v* फुल्नु to blossom; to bloom
 ·मिन्तो थुङ
 ·मिन्तो पा *n* petal
 मिप्रा *n* ash मिप्रा छे
 मिम्प *adj* ripe
 ·मिरी *pro* someone मी री जे ड री मिन्तो छाडमे / Someone sent me flowers. मी री जे ड मोटर
 खुमे / Someone stole my car.
 ·मिलर (dial. var. मेला) *n* minute
 मिला तिप *v* to organize
 ·मिलाङ (dial. var. मइलाङ) *n* ऐना mirror; window glass
 ·मिले *n* lifetime
 मिलें *n* existence of a living being
 मिश्यल *n* glasses
 मिश्यल म्लाङ्क्या *n* sunglasses; dark glasses
 मिस *n* generation
 मु EVID
 -मु *sfx* EVID. marker
 मुइ dial. var. of म्वि
 मुइ श्यो *n* a wooden teacup with silver in the rim
 मुक्तिदाता *n* मुक्तिदाता savior
 मुक्प₁ *n* low, dark storm clouds
 मुक्प₂ *adj* brown
 ·मुक्प खप *v* to be foggy outside
 मुक्प ·पुलुङ *n* चिप्ले किरा snail; slug

- मुड *n* मुख mouth
मुङकाड *n* whole night
मुती *n* fortune telling
मुती लप मि
मुना *adj* अँध्यारो dark
मुना तप ख्या [muna tɒpɒ kʰjɑ] L L L *n* darkness
मुन्च *n* presence
मुन्चे *n* रात night मुन् सरा three nights
मुन्चेरी *n* राती nighttime
मुन्तीन day and night
मुन्तुल *n* a bottom blanket on a bed
मुल्प *v* to suck (on candy or cheese)
मुसा पुलुड *n* caterpillar
मे (dial. var. मे कक) *n* grandmother
मे₁ *v* perfect verb copula कोतोलोको खिचे प्रि मे। आन दोल्मचे फेइस्बुकरी प्रि मे। Sister Dolma has written it on Facebook.
मे₂ dial. var. of म्ये
मे₃ *n* tail (Pisang to Braka)
मेँ *n* medicine
मे कक dial. var. of मे
मे थरो [me tʰɒro] L L (dial. var. डिश्यर) *expl* spoken response to a third sneeze {inform, slg}
मेके *n* bull
मेँखाड hospital
मेछो dial. var. of मिछो
मेथा [metʰɑ] L *n* Metha archery festival
मेदा *n* refined wheat flour
मेनेच्यर *n* manager
मेन्पत्ती *n* मैनबत्ती candle
मेप *v* to scrub; to clean something with a scrubbing motion or manner स मेप
मेप *v* to bring along; to call upon people to participate in a group job or trip किमी थेचे मेचे यो
ओ। क्य सु सु मेच्यो?
मेपा *n* hoof of an animal
मेप्रा *n* gun
मेमे *n* grandfather
मेला dial. var. of मिलर
मेला *n* park
मेले *n* जिवान life universal
मेले छ्येँ
मेवा मेवा papaya
मो₁ 1) *n* भर्री rain 2) COP
मो₂ छ is; COPULA चु छयेको सप मोमु। खिमी स्कुल च्यिन्चे लचे ता-ता ल मो? What do they usually do after school finishes?
मो थिड *n* white clouds high in the sky
मो पुटुल *n* dragon
मो पुटुल इयेम्प *n* thunder
मो युप *v* to rain
मो युप नम्ल *n* monsoon

- मो लप *v* to kiss
 मो. *n* female animal
 मोक *n* mug
 मोक लप *v* to respectfully love a deity; to magnify; to glorify; to praise
 मोक्तु *n* steamer used to make momos or other steamed foods
 मोड़ते *n* जुँगा moustache
 मोटौर श्युप *n* transportation
 मोप *v* to be
 मोप₁ *v* to lose; to erase; to delete; to finish; to complete
 मोप₂ *adj* lost
 मोमे *n* family; relatives
 मोमेल डक्टर *n* family doctor; family practitioner
 मोला *n* radish
 मोलें₁ *n* butter blessing on one's head
 मोलें₂ *n* prayer
 मोलें तेप *v* to pray; to make a dedication after doing a noble act
 मोलें प्रिम्प *v* to give a blessing
 मोलें लप
 मोसर *n* woman
 मोसर खुड आथुड मे *n* virgin
 म्याङ्प *v* to distinguish flavors by tasting; to try food; to take a taste
 म्याछें *n* cow herder
 म्युकु *n* धुवाँ smoke
 म्युप [krʌ mʲupʌ] L H (phr. of क्र)
 म्युप *v* to be rich; to have plenty
 म्ये [mʲe] L (dial. var. मे₂) *n* आगो fire
 म्ये फुप (phr.) *v* to blow on fire in order to make the flame build
 म्ये फुप (phr. of म्ये, फुप₁, see under म्ये)
 म्ये शयर *n* काँटी matchstick
 म्ये. *n* cow
 म्ये. च *n* calf
 म्ये. छोप *v* to gather cows; to look after cows
 म्ये. छ्योप.
 म्येछो *n* hot ember; red burning coal
 म्येफ्रा *n* ashes
 म्योप *adj* mentally ill; insane खि म्यो मे
 म्रा *n* weed
 म्रा श्येप
 म्राङ्प [mrʌŋpʌ] L *v* to see
 म्रिं *n* woman
 म्रिड *n* turquoise
 म्रिड कोला *n* young girl
 म्रिङकोला (dial. var. म्रिङ्ला) *n* चेलीबेटी girl
 म्रिङ्ला dial. var. of म्रिङकोला
 म्रे *n* ढोका door काड म्रे main door to a house or building
 म्रेप *v* बाल्नु to light (candle, stove)

म्रेप. *adj* मोटो fat खे म्रनी, कोलाचें चे आतपा।

म्रेम्प *v* to burn; to be burned; to light (a candle or cooking fire) मेन्यत्ती म्रेप

म्रेम्पनर *n* very strong alcoholic drink; recreational drug

म्लाङ्कुड *dial. var. of* उल्कुड

म्लेङ्क्या *adj* कालो black

म्लेछो *n* hot and burning coal that is still red in color

म्लेश्यु *n* condom

म्लहे *n* लिङ्ग penis

म्वि [m^wi] *L (dial. var. मुइ) n* पैसा money

पतर म्वि (phr.) *n* a cash gift given to the groom during the wedding reception

पले केप म्वि (phr.) *n* a cash gift given to the bride during the wedding reception

म्वि₁ **1)** body hair **2)** fur

म्वि₂ *n* hair found on one's body

म्विश्य *n* silver

म्वेँ *n* shadow

म्वेँ₁ *n* porter bag

म्वेँ₂ *adj* Nepali

म्वेँ के *adj* Nepali language

म्वेप. *adj* to have in excess

य

य काड *n* mountain pass

य लप *v* to decide to go

यतोड-यतोड *adj* light-headed

यन्ते *adj* educated

यन्ते *n* knowledge

यप₁ *v* to go

यप₂ *v* to continue to do something

यप्ते *n* exit

यर्तुड *n* Yartung horse festival

यर्ने *n* summer retreat in the monastery

यल्का *n* हाँगो branch

यल्ताड *adv* regularly

या *n* हात hand

याटी. (comp.) *n* finger

या तेम्प (phr.) *v* to give a helping hand

या थम्प (phr.) *v* to place a hand on something or someone

या थ्येप (phr.) *adj* generous

या वाप (phr.) [ja waɸa] *v* to clap hands

या *n* yak (male)

या ड्योप मि *n* palm reader

या च्यिम्प *v* to hold someone's hand

या तेम्प (phr. of या)

या थम्प (phr. of या)

या थिली *n* हात्केला palm of the hand

या थ्येप (phr. of या)

- या 'पु *n* thumb
 या वाप [ja wapʌ] L-f L (phr. of या, वाप, see under या)
 या 'शियङ *n* fingernail
 याकाङ / याच *n* lower arm
 याक्रु *n* elbow
 याङ्प₁ *v* to be allowed; to be available ड योङ य ल याङ?
 याङ्प₂ *v* to get; to receive; to need (deontic use)
 याटी (comp. of या)
 याप *v* to wrap around something
 यापुङ *n* upper arm
 याया ल okay
 याल्ताङ usually (for past tense)
 याशु *n* glove
 यिन टुले even if it is so
 यिम्प *v* हुनु to be (equative) चोको सप छये यि मे।
 यु *n* handle (on a pot, on chotong)
 'यु खप कश्यो *n* cup
 'युङ *n* gem; precious stone
 युङ *n* मुस्ली pestle (wooden)
 युप *v* to pour
 'युप₁ *v* तल आउनु to come down again; to return from a higher place or elevation phr. खिङ
 'युप (see under खिङ)
 'युप₂ *adj* smart
 'युप₃ *v* to come downward
 'युल H.F *n* गाउँ village phr. ल्ह 'युल (see under ल्ह)
 'युल छ्याप
 'ये *n* आँगन balcony; veranda; terrace; courtyard
 ये₁ *adj* rusty
 ये₂ *n* high mountain pass
 ये₃ *n* pristine
 'ये खप *v* फर्कनु to return; to come back; to turn
 ये 'लो *n* fourth year in the Tibetan calendar; year of the rabbit
 येताङ *n* the area located just outside of the bathing room
 'येन्च्ये काङ्प ताङ *n* very small bowls used for offering water to god or dieties
 'येन्ते *n* education
 'येप *v* to return
 येम्चे छ्येप *v* अचम्म लागु to be surprised; to be amazed
 येराङ *n* Patan
 येल्ताङ before; ago येल्ताङ 'पिले मनाङ्गरी खिङ ल आयु मे।
 येश्ये *n* wisdom
 यो *adj* early
 'यो *n* pleats or folds in clothing, such as the ones in the back of a bakhu or the front shawl of a sari
 यो 'कोप *n* gang leader; leader of burglars
 'यो लप *v* to pleat; to make folds
 यो *n* robber; thief; bandit

योक्प *n* slave

योड with (ACCOMP)

योङ्पे [joŋpe] *L n* stone; rock

योताड *n* utensils

योना Jonah

·योप₁ 1) *v* पुग्नु to reach 2) *adj* enough

·योप₂ *adj* बाङ्गो crooked

·योप· *v* to cook momos, kepra kyang, etc.

योर्चे *adj* many; a lot; very डु सिकी योर्चे सु मे।

र

र (unspec. var. र आम) *n* बाख्रा goat (female)

र आम unspec. var. of र

·रङ्च्यु *adj* pure

रता-रिती *adj* course texture

रम्ने *n* a puja after a new building is built

रा *n* day कती रा टुपा?

तेरा क्राङ्चे (phr.) everyday; daily

तेरा प्रन्चे (phr.) every other day

राङ आफू own; one's self राङ् नेसे य/ Tomorrow I myself will go. क्य राङ् थिङ्री यरो! Go to your own house!

राङल own; one's own

राङी· *n* day after tomorrow

राङ्तो पन्ट

·राङ्स आर्को another; other; different किमी आच्योड राङ्सचे your other brothers

राच्यी आरे [ratɕi are] *L L expl* Disagree!

राच्यी मो [ratɕi mo] *L L expl* Agree!

रातीड *n* the year after next year

·रान्ता *n* जाँतो grindstone

·राप *v* to catch, to catch a ball, to catch something that is thrown, to catch a fish कोतोलो राप, नर्ड राप

रापर ने *n* plastic bag

·रारोल *n* sackcloth

रासैं *n* shepherd

·रिक्प *n* 1) wisdom 2) mind

·रिता *n* animal (general term)

रिन्पोछ्ये *n* an honorific term used to an honored Tibetan Buddhist leader; he has supernatural religious powers

रिप *cf*: वोप· *v* to vomit

·रिप₁ *v* 1) माग्नु to beg for food or money; to ask for something मायारी फ्रा चि रितो। 2) to propose चाङ रिप

चाङ रिप (phr.) [tsaŋ ripʌ] *v* to get engaged

·रिप₂ *v* to play a musical instrument; to strike a drum; to strum ताङ्तु रिप to beat a drum टेङ रिप to strum or play a guitar phr. ताङ्तु रिप (see under ताङ्तु)

·रिपुड *n* rabbit

·री 1) *post sfx* -मा LOC; in, on, at 2) a suffix that marks the purpose of the verb

रु *n* सिङ horn

- ॰रुङ्प *adj* 1) लामो long (used for physical objects) *phr.* नरुङ्प (see under ने)
 ॰रुन्च्यु *n* भट्मास soybean
 रुप॰ *v* फिट्नु to stir
 ॰रुपल॰ *n* turtle
 रुमल *n* towel
 ॰रे *n* करङ्ग rib
 रेकार *n* white raw cotton material
 रेप₁ *v* to catch or stop a ball; to catch anything thrown
 रेप₂ *v* to obstruct; to block a way with obstacles
 ॰रेप॰₁ *adj* shrunken; wrinkled; withered (fruit or vegetable due to age)
 ॰रेप॰₂ *v* to shrivel up; to wrinkle
 रेम्प *v* know how to do something ऊ उरी य ल आरें / I do not know how to get there. खि पे सप
 मोमोचे चु रे मो / She knows how to cook delicious momos.
 रेरे₁ *n* radio
 रेरे₂ *n* a type of spicy pepper grown at higher altitudes than Sichuan pepper
 ॰रो *n* nuts, seeds, berries
 रो₁ *n* wall
 रो₂ REP. SP. marker
 -रो *sfx* IMPV
 ॰रो लप *adj* helpful
 रो॰ *n* corpse
 ॰रो॰ [ro] H-f (unspec. var. ॰रोप॰₁) *n* साथी friend *phr.* छोड रो (see under छोड)
 ॰रोप॰₂ (comp.) *n* close male friend
 ॰रोम॰ (comp.) *n* close female friend
 ॰रो॰ लप (phr.) *v* to help; to volunteer; to assist
 ॰रो॰ लप (phr. of ॰रो॰)
 रोप *adj* weak
 ॰रोप *adj* abundant; plentiful (such as the number of fruit growing on a tree)
 ॰रोप॰₁ unspec. var. of ॰रो॰
 ॰रोप॰₂ (comp. of ॰रो॰)
 ॰रोम॰ (comp. of ॰रो॰)
 रोमे *n* कोसेली parcel

ल

- ल do
 -ल *sfx* POSS
 ल खेम्प
 लउ *n* musk deer
 ॰लछ्यीन *n* lucky sign
 लठ *n* a person with a mental disability
 लतर *n* instrument used to grate; cheese grater लबु फ्रिप लतर radish grater
 लता-लिती लप
 लप *v* to do लो! क्य ता लच्यी?
 ॰लपा प्रिम्प *v* to kick
 लपी लताड *n* system खे लपी लताड
 लपु *n* मुला radish

लपु तोप *n* crushed radish for kepra kyang

लप्च्यी नाङ्प *n* fingerprint

लम *n* Lama

लम थ्येप

लमर (dial. var. तिमुर) *n* a small, hard, and round mushroom; common mushroom

लम्पर [lɑmpɑɽ] *L n* number

ललें *adj* other 'मि ललें other people

ला₁ extra 'सिकी ला मो There is extra food. (i.e. on the plate)

ला₂ more पल क्येफ्रा 'पिली मनाङ क्येफ्रा ला सप मोमु। Manang buckwheat is more delicious than Kathmandu buckwheat.

लाकीरी *post* -को बारेमा, -कोलागि for; about; in order to डि पलरी यप लाकीरी पासपोर्टचे तोप लाङ। In order to go to Kathmandu, we need to get passports.

लाके फेरि; अर्भे again; yet; still

लाके लप *v* to try, to try again

लाके सप *v* to build again; to rebuild; to make again

लाके-लाके again and again; always; frequently

लाख *n* lakh

लाङ *n* खल mortar

लाङ *n* tongue

लाङ डियप

लाङ छि *n* word

लाङ लप *v* to counsel

लाङ लो *n* second year in the Tibetan calendar; year of the ox

लाङ श्येप *v* to say something; to speak; to tell something

लाङ श्येम्प *unspec. var. of* लें श्येम्प

लाङ *adj* mean

लाङ *n* thing; ingredient; question

लाङक्या *n* mosquito

लाङ्च्ये (dial. var. लाङ्शियङ) *n* elephant

लाङ्टे *n* millet

लाङ्प *v* to need (to do something)

लाङ्प *v* to talk खि डरी लाङ्प आल मु।

लाङ्प *v* to ask a question

लाङ्पुल खप *v* to steam

लाङ्शियङ dial. var. of लाङ्च्ये

लाचे *adj* secluded

लाथे लप

लाप *v* to run away; to flee; to escape; to hide लाप ख्योरी

लाफा *n* a promise; a vow

लाम्क्ये *n* bearded vulture

लि₁ *n* face

लि₂ *n* भज्याङ ladder; stairs

लि क्रोप *n* sunburn; burned face

लिङक्यी ओप्क्यल *n* lunar eclipse

लिङी *n* चाँद moon

लिचरी behind

- लिप *v* फ्याँक्नु to throw; to cast
- लिप· *adj* heavy
- लुत्तुड *adj* bald, shaved head (as in a monk or lama)
- लुक्स *n* culture; custom
- लुङ्प *adj* weak
- लुवाड *n* clove
- ले *adj* ले hot; warm
- लेँ *n* जिब्रो tongue
- लेँ ·पिम्प *v* to give a message
- ले लप *v* तताउनु to make warm/hot
- लेँ श्येम्प (dial. var. 'चफा' पिम्प, unspec. var. 'लाड' श्येम्प·) *v* to give an answer
- ले· *adv* usually ड नानीचे ईस्कुलरी नन्ताड छयोचे फ्रे तिर ले पोर यप ना I usually take the girls to school at 8:00 in the morning.
- ले· 1) *n* पटक time (1 of a #) क्य कती ले युच्यी? What time did you go? कती ले? How many times? 2) COUNT marker तले, डले, सले... one time, two times, three times...
- लेँ· *n* message
- ले· आख मो *adj* cool
- ले· लप *adj* easy
- लेडे *n* karma; the sum total of a person's actions which determine the person's next incarnation in samsara, the cycle of death and rebirth
- लेप्लेप मोप *v* to be very close to death; to experience when the heart is slowing down as though the body is about to die (an onomatopoeia that sounds like a heart beat felt in one's wrist)
- लेम्प· *v* चाट्नु to lick
- लेले *n* porridge
- लेले *quant* some (people)
- लो *sfx* IMPV
- लो माङ्प· *v* to constantly change one's mind; to not be able to focus on decisions, work, projects, etc.; to give into temptations
- लो· *n* year ता लो? ड त लो?
- लोका थुड *n* vine
- लोकोर मोमो *n*
- लोड *n* clove
- लोड· *n* a specific time; a particular or appropriate moment or hour; a quantity of availability of duration यप लोड तच्यो? Is it time to go? (Lit. 'Going time happened?') ड उरी यप लोड आरे I don't have the time to go there.
- लोङ्प *v* to make something usable by clearing (a plot of land, a field)
- के लोङ्प (comp.) *v* to cultivate and prepare a field by clearing away all unnecessary plants, trees, and boulders
- लोङ्प लप *v* to ask for a donation; to undertake a donation drive
- लोङ्प· *v* to inspect; to examine critically; to search for a problem तिलीङ्क्याचे ड पर लोड मु। The police inspected my luggage.
- लोतो RESP. IMPV. marker
- लोप₁ *v* to teach; to instruct; to train खि छये हानी हानी लो मु। Where all does he/she teach?
- लोप₂ *v* to do for someone
- लोपेँ₁ *n* Spiritual teacher; chief priest; spiritual guide/mentor
- लोपेँ₂ [atsaryA] L (Nep.) *n* आचार्य master of a Buddhist monastery; Buddhist spiritual teacher or leader
- लोप्च्यी ड्याङ्प· *v* to counsel (RESP FORM); to advise; to convince someone to do the right

thing or to behave in the right way

लोप्च्यो पिम्प *v* to counsel; to advise; to convince someone to do the right thing or to behave in the right way

लोयो *n* negative consequences produced by committing a sin; negative karma

लोसर *n* Losar; New Year; a celebratory feast; a term used for any type of party that includes eating; the general term given to merry-making parties "उनी नानी अमेरिका पिसा याङ्छ्यो, ज्याङ् मांमचे लोसर च्छे यच्या!" My daughter obtained a visa, we should go celebrate! पलरी मौए लोसर थ्येस्यो को तसे। Dasai is the biggest festival for non-Nyeshangte Nepalis.

लोसुम तोसुम

ल्ये *n* lower part of trees or plants

ल्ह *n* महिना month

ल्ह *n* god, goddess

ल्ह 'युल' (phr.) *n* deity's village; heaven

ल्ह 'युल' (phr. of ल्ह, 'युल', see under ल्ह)

ल्हप्टी *n* art; paintings

ल्हाङ कोइ *n* bearded vulture

ल्हाङ्पुल *n* stem

ल्हाप *n* हावा; बतास wind

ल्हाप 'उर *n* huge wind; strong storm; gale

ल्हो *n* south

ल्हो खप *v* to cough

व

वाप *v* to beat; to knock; to thump मे वाप to knock on the door पले वाप to thump or stomp the foot phr. या वाप (see under या)

विकास *n* development

वु *n* head (high form)

वे क्राप *v* चिच्याएर रुनु to wail; to cry outloud while shedding tears

वेप₁ *v* खन्नु to dig in something shallow; to dig the surface of the earth in order to plant seeds and crops

वेप₂ *v* to call for someone to come, to summon; to beckon

वेसर *n* ray of light; beam of light तिडी वेसरको ओच्योङ केप म्राङ् मु। The rays of the sun look so beautiful.

वोच *n* servant; house helper

वोप *cf.* रिप . *v* वाकवाक लाग्यो to be nauseated; to almost vomit

श

शास्त्री scribe

श्य *n* मासु meat

श्य छोरप *v* to pack meat

श्य ठेँ *n* strips of meat, especially dried meat

श्य चुप *n* rainbow

श्यउ *n* antelope

श्यक्री *n* power

श्यताङ खप *adj* angry

श्यताङ लप *v* गाली गर्नु to scold; to punish; to rebuke

श्यताङ श्येप

श्यप *n* foot (high form)

श्यप्कोर *n* kora (high form)

- श्यञ्चयी *n* disciple; follower
 श्यप्तो *adj* picky or fussy eater; describes a person who likes very few kinds of foods
 श्यप्तो फुल्प *v* to serve
 श्यम्तो आरप
 श्यम्प *adj* paralyzed
 श्यर *adj* blind
 श्यल₁ *n* glass
 श्यल₂ *n* सिसा glass
 श्यल नाङ्प [tɕelʌ nʌŋpʌ] L L *v* to speak or to say (RESPECT according to subject)
 श्यल युड bottle; imitation stone made of glass
 श्यली *n* jackal
 श्यवु *n* deer
 श्या only
 श्याक्चेरी immediately
 श्याक्प *v* to confess; to regret
 श्याक्प फुल्प *v* to offer a confession
 श्याक्प लप
 श्याक्री *n* गिढी brain
 श्याङ थ्येप *adj* छोउदाइ wide
 श्याङ नौ *n* garlic
 श्याङ्नो
 श्याङ्प *v* to wake up; to stand up (RESP form)
 श्याप *v* to reduce; to take off a portion of something
 श्याप *adj* broken
 श्याप *v* टुक्याउनु to cut into pieces; to dice; to mince
 श्यि₁ *n* चामल rice (uncooked)
 श्यि₂ *n* चामल uncooked rice
 श्यि कै *n* daal bhaat
 श्यि क्यु *n* चौलानी rice water
 श्यिङ *n* दाउराघाँस firewood
 श्यिङ क्याप *v* to split firewood
 श्यिङ त *n* बन्चरो hatchet
 श्यिङ तर *n* stack of firewood
 श्यिङ थुङ *n* tree
 श्यिङ नोकोर *n* wildcat
 श्यिङकाङ *n* heaven
 श्यिताङ *n* anger
 श्यितीरी *adj* free, no charge
 श्यिन्तो *n* फलफुल fruit
 श्यिप *adj* talented; smart; brilliant
 श्यिप *n* fourth
 श्यिप₁ *v* to die ऊ श्यिच्यो phr. आश्यिप
 श्यिप₂ *adj* dead
 श्यिमी *n* सिमी green bean
 श्यिली काङ *n* तिघ्रा; फिला thigh
 श्यिल्की *adj* bald from natural causes

- श्यु *adj* भिजेको wet
 श्युक यप *v* to go straight
 श्युकी *n* cigarette
 श्युङ आताप *adj* imperfect
 श्युङ ताप *adj* perfect
 श्युत्पुर लप *v* to test is someone is telling the truth
 श्युथेप *adj* healthy
 श्युथ्येप *adj* strong; muscular; powerful
 श्युथ्येप *n* powerful benefactor, respected person
 श्युप *v* to check the dough of a pancake before flipping it
 श्युप₁ *v* to string something; to string beads; to string a shoelace; to thread a needle
 श्युप₂ *v* to ride on something by sitting on a seat (airplane, taxi); to board a vehicle or vessel
 श्युप/श्याप *v* to sit (high form)
 श्युर्प *v* to perform
 श्युल टुप (dial. var. श्युल तप) *v* to meet; to gather
 श्युल तप dial. var. of श्युल टुप
 श्ये 1) *n* cognition 2) tell
 श्ये *n* जुम्रा louse
 श्ये अर्को another; different श्ये तिड another day
 श्ये नाँप
 श्ये लप *v* to speak; to talk
 श्ये स
 श्ये [ɕe] H-F other श्या श्ये
 श्येच लप *v* to show respectful gestures, both verbally and physically
 श्येप₁ *v* to eat (high form) सोल श्येतो!
 श्येप₁ [ɕepʌ] *v* to find
 श्येप₂ *v* to get somewhere in time; to catch up with an event or with an individual आश्ये लचे
 आटो! ड य टुच्यो! क्य श्येल खो ओ!
 श्येप₂ *v* to meet
 श्येप₃ *v* to tell
 श्येप *v* मिल्नु to join along with
 श्येम्प *v* to return something; to give something back
 श्येर *n* east
 श्येल नाङ्प
 श्येल लप *v* to paint
 श्येली *n* fox
 श्येश्या लप
 श्यो *n* small bowl
 श्यो *n* a wooden teacup without silver or any metal in the rim
 श्यो म्लेप *adj* forgotten
 श्यो म्लेप *v* to forget
 श्योड *n* slope
 श्योड्टो *n* black cooled coal
 श्योङ्प *v* to stretch out
 श्योङ्गरी *n* black and cooled coal that is no longer burning
 श्योतोड *n* large churn for making butter or gee

- श्योप *v* नाचु to dance
 श्योप₁ *v* to meet
 श्योप₂ *v* to take back श्यो तो! Take some back! (After being served too much)
 श्योम्प *adj* young
 श्योर्प *v* to lose from gambling
 श्योल *n* culture
 श्योश्यो *n* paper
 शह *n* large bird (general term)
 शह[•] *n* शत्रु enemy
 शह[•] टुल्प *v* 1) जाक्रा गर्नु to fight dangerously 2) to take revenge against enemies; to destroy the enemy
 शहके (dial. var. शहाके) *adj* एकलै alone; single; by oneself
 शहश्हे *n* saw
 शहाके dial. var. of शहके
 शहाड शियड *n* nature
 शहाङ्प *v* पोल्नु to roast; to BBQ; to grill
 शिह *quant* one; 1
 शिह चुरी शिह orderly; one by one
 शिहन चमे (phr. of चमे)
 शिहप *v* पर्नु to fall (weather)
 शिहरी *adj* united
 शिह-शिह एक आर्को each other; one another
 शहु लप *v* to round an animal; to gather or collect a herd; to bring in an animal or group of animals
 शहुङ्प *adj* छोटो short
 शहुङ्प₁ *v* जोगाइराख्नु to guard
 शहुङ्प₂ *adj* बाक्लो thick (referring to flat objects like breads, boards, books, blankets, fabrics, mats, etc.)
 शहुप [ʃupʌ] L *v* धुनु to wash
 शहुप[•] [ʃupʌ] L-f *v* चलाउनु to stir; to whisk
 शहुप[•] *v* to go inside; to enter
 शहुल *n* large crowd of people
 शहे stand
 शहे फाप *v* to promise
 शहेप₁ *v* उठ्नु to arise, to get up; to stand up
 शहेप₁ *v* to scratch
 शहेप₂ *n* the descendents of the early priests (high lamas) in the early days, not related to tulkus; they eventually became known as one of the higher castes of the Nyeshangte community.
 शहेप₂ *v* to contribute some money for religious events and rituals
 शहेप[•] *v* to saw
 शहो₁ *n* गहुँ wheat
 शहो₂ *n* sacrifice
 शहो₃ 1) *n* soul; life शहो सप छयाङ्-नो/ 2) tax
 शहो च्येप[•]
 शहो च्येम्प
 शहो तुङ्म

शहो थपे

शहोल₁ 1) *n* रिती; प्रथी custom; tradition 2) *n* rule 3) tax

शहोल₂ *n* tax

स

स₁ *n* दाँत tooth

स₂ *n* जमिन dirt; soil; ground; land

स खप खे. *n* काँटा fork

स 'डिम *n* Sunday

स तक्क्या *adj* beige color painted on the top portion of interior walls

स 'तव *n* Monday

स पल्साड *n* Friday

स पेम्प *n* Saturday

स फुर्पु *n* Thursday

स 'मिङ्मर *n* Tuesday

स 'येप *v* to drop leave; to leave

स लाक्प *n* Wednesday

स 'सो खप *v* to have a toothache

स. *n* day (of the week)

सक्तीसाली *n* powerful

'सङ्कल. *n* earthquake

'सताड *n* भुइँ floor

सनीसाप *adj* blessed; fortunate

'सने *n* goodness

सने खोप *v* to like or love to do something

सने थिप *v* to love (a child)

सने लप *v* to care for someone's well being; to love a friend

सने साप *adj* the state of being fortunate क्य पे सने साप

सनेसप *n* greeting

सन्थो *n* third floor

सप *v* to like something

'सप₁ *v* to make, to create, to build an object तोसोड उ च्ये सच मो।

'सप₂ *v* पुराउनु to lead; to guide

'सप₃ *adj* okay; better टुप ख्या 'सप मोमो? Is it ok to sit here? 'सनेले आत मे। It didn't become better.

'सप. *adj* मीठो tasty, good, delicious

सपर्तीप *adj* handsome

सप्तें [saptē] L *n* कम्बल a factory-made rug or carpet used for many purposes (the floor of a room, the back of a horse under the saddle, a chair, etc.)

सप्रा *n* dust

सफा *adj* clean

सफा लप *v* to sharpen (pencil)

सफ्रा *n* धुलो dust; powder

समाच्य *n* committee; group

समुल (dial. var. समुह) *n* group; division

समुह dial. var. of समुल

- समृच्यै *n* dangerous carnivorous animals and sentient beings, such as tigers, leopards, lions
- सम्प *adj* नयाँ new
- सर *n* तारा star
- सरा *n* third day
- सर्के *n* "New Language"; historical term used for the Nyeshangte language
- सर्प₁ *n* new
- सर्प₂ *n* उज्यालो bright
- सल च्युड *n* the food eaten after the end of a fast
- सलह *n* सलह locust
- सलतीप *adj* popular
- सशु *n* क्षेत्र area
- सशुयो *adj* favorite (food)
- सस्था (Nep.) *n* organization
- सस्यु *n* kingdom; region; geographical place or area
- सा *n* breath
- साड *n* aromatic leaves burned as incense; leaves used for a smoke offering साड पिप
- साड केल पिम्प
- साड खप *v* to want ड ख्वेरी प्रिम साड ख मो। क्य युलरी यप साड ख मो?
- साड पिप
- साड फेप *v* to sift rice
- साङ्के₁ *n* 1) a title for Buddha; a Divine Being 2) enlightenment
- साङ्के₂ *n* salvation
- साङ्के₃ *n* gifted one; Buddha; "awoken"
- साङ्केप 1) *v* to reach enlightenment, to be enlightened 2) *n* salvation 3) *v* to go to heaven
4) *v* to be born as a divine being or deity
- साङ्प₁ *adj* cool
- साङ्प₁ *v* to dry something; to let something dry
- साङ्प₂ prosperity
- साङ्प₂ *adj* excess; too strong (i.e. solution or mixture) चच साङ्प an excess of an ingredient, too strong of a taste चच साङ्प कफी साङ्प
- साङ्प₃ highest
- साङ्प₃ *adj* holy
- साता *n* week
- सान्त्वना *n*
- साप *v* to earn
- सापै [sapī] L *n* soap कोला शहुप सापै/ childrens bath soap
- सार (from the English word "Sir") *n* teacher
- सारी *n* sari
- साहुच्यी *n* owner (male)
- साहुनी *n* owner (female)
- सिकी *n* खाना food क्य सिकी च्यी?
- सिकी लप ख्या (phr. of ख्या)
- सिड-सिड *adj* terrified; frightened
- सिङ्की *n* lion
- सिङ्प *v* to simmer
- सिप *v* to destroy; to break

- सिप· *v* to burst
 सिम्प *v* to sleep (high form) *सिन्तो!*
 सिल्प [silpʌ] *L v* to wash (RESPECT)
 सिल्प *n* cool and refreshing breeze
 सु आरेप ख्या *n* wilderness; a place where there are no people
 सु· *adj* who
 सुक्मिल *n* दालचिनी cinnamon
 सुक्मेल *n* cardamom
 सुङ *n* voice
 सुङ·चो *n* beak
 सुङ क्यु युप *v* to salivate
 सुङ·च्येर *v* to winse one's face
 सुङ्ख *n* ओठ lips
 ·सुङ्प *v* to bark
 सुङ्प *v* to tell (high form)
 सुङ्प· *v* to watch over something or someone
 ·सुङ्ल आरप *adj* worthless {inform, slg}
 सुङ्लप *n* verbal advice; verbal message
 सुन्कुर *n* pig, boar
 ·सुन्दु *n* अनार pomegranate
 सुन्तल [suntʌʌ] *L n* orange, mandarin
 आलोसुन्तल (comp.) [ʌlosuntʌʌ] (dial. var. क्योर आलो) *n* orange
 सुप *n* soup
 ·सुप₁ [sup] *H n* शरीर body
 ·सुप₂ [supʌ] *H adj* secret
 ·सुप श्हुप *v* नुहाउनु to bathe
 सुपरी [supʌri] *L n* betel nut
 सुफा लप [sufa ʌpʌ] *L L v* to clean
 सुम फ़
 सुम्यु [sumtɕu] *L quant* thirty; 30
 सुम्यु-फ़े (comp.) *quant* thirty-eight; 38
 सुम्यु-कु (phr.) *quant* thirty-nine; 39
 सुम्यु-ङ (phr.) *quant* thirty-five; 35
 सुम्यु-ङि (phr.) *quant* thirty-seven; 37
 सुम्यु-ङि (phr.) *quant* thirty-two; 32
 सुम्यु-ठु (phr.) *quant* thirty-six; 36
 सुम्यु-फिल (phr.) *quant* thirty-four; 34
 सुम्यु-शिह (phr.) *quant* thirty-one; 31
 सुम्यु-से (phr.) *quant* thirty-three; 33
 सुम्यु-कु (phr. of सुम्यु)
 सुम्यु-ङ (phr. of सुम्यु)
 सुम्यु-ङि (phr. of सुम्यु)
 सुम्यु-ङि (phr. of सुम्यु)
 सुम्यु-ठु (phr. of सुम्यु)
 सुम्यु-फ़े (comp. of सुम्यु)
 सुम्यु-फिल (phr. of सुम्यु)
 सुम्यु-शिह (phr. of सुम्यु)

सुम्च्यु-सँ (phr. of सुम्च्यु)

सुम्प *quant* third

सुर *n* side; edge; shoreline

सुरी *n* whom

सुरी प्रिम्प

सुरु लप

सुल whose

सु-सु *n* whoever

से *n* basket used for storing items in the house

सँ (dial. var. स्वँ) *quant* three; 3

सँ₁ *n* 1) heart (place of emotion and feeling) सँसप 2) soul; spirit

सँ₂ *n* dry pine needle

सँ₃ *n* spirit phr. टाङ्प सँ (see under टाङ्प.)

सँ आटाङ्प

सँ किप *adj* to be happy; to have a happy mind

सँ ख्या आटुप

सँ ड्याङ्प *adj* giving

सँ टाङ्प

सँ ताङ्प dial. var. of ताङ्प

सँ नाङ्प *v* to comfort someone in pain or in trouble

सँ सप *adj* 1) kind 2) worthy

सँ *n* a king's robe; outer shawl worn by Tibetan Buddhist monks;

सेडे *n* alms; donations; handouts

सेच *n* others

सेप *v* to forgive

सेप₁ *v* निभाउनु to extinguish; to turn out (light) खि पति से मे/ He switched off the light. ड म्ये
सेच्यो I shall extinguish the fire.

सेप₂ *v* to kill र सेतो/ Kill the goat.

सेप₁ *v* to bear; to tolerate; to have patience खि ता पिले, चि सेप लो/ Please be patient, no
matter what he says. ड तिडी तोनी सेप लचे टुचमो/ I have been patient until this day.

सेप₂ *adj* patient खि पे सेप थ्येप मो मु/ She is very patient.

सेप लप *v* to tolerate च्यी सेप लो Please be patient. ड्याङ्प थे नाङ्प त मो, च्यी सेप लो/ We are
siblings, please tolerate me.

सेम्शु थ्येप

सेँरी खोप *v* to desire

सेँरी मेम्प

सेरो थ्येप *v* to gamble

सेले third time

सो खप *v* दुख्नु to hurt; to ache; to be in pain

सो यप *v* to take somewhere

सो लप मि

सोके a while; some

सोड *n* goods, merchandise

सोडा *n* सडा yeast; baking soda

सोता *n* baking soda

सोप₁ *v* पल्टाउनु to peel off; to lift and turn; to turn a page in a book; to remove a lid from a
cooking pot; to lift and flip the blanket on a bed छय सोप

·सोप₂ *v* to live; to survive; to come alive; to revive; to save a soul
 ·सोम्ने *n*
 सोल *n* food (RESP); rice (RESP)
 ·सोले *n* thrice; three times
 सोलो *n* landslide; flood
 सोल्च्युड ·तोड्प· to refrain from eating; religious fasting for a certain period of time
 सोल्प· *n* curry (RESP)
 स्कुल *n* school
 स्यालाड् *n* sword
 स्यै *n* strip of metal used for strengthening by wrapping around things
 स्वर्कतुत angel
 ·स्वै dial. var. of ·सै
 ·स्वेप *n* ill person

ह

हन्तर from where
 हवा कटी (Hindi term: हवाई गाडी)
 हा just तोसोड हा तोच्ये।
 हाको *n* basin; dishpan
 हाख्य थ्येप *adj* show-off; conceited
 हाड्चे *post* toward का हाड्चे
 हाच्यु लचे कसरी how (manner); in what way
 हाच्योड्प· *adj* कस्तो how
 हानीरी· *adj* कहाँ where
 हाम्प तेप *adj* greedy
 हायाड ·पिली always हायाड आतप
 हायाड· *adj* कहिले when क्य हायाड खच्यी? When did you come?
 हालो *adj* कुन which
 हालो-हालो (comp.) where all; some (EMPH)
 हालो-हालो (comp. of हालो)
 हाल्को *n* plastic basin of varying sizes often used for washing clothes
 हाव चाँच (dial. var. चाँच) *n* airplane
 हासी *n* small curved knife
 हिन टुले त्यसो भए पनि although; however
 हिसाप *n* bill
 हु *n* crowd
 हुक्प dial. var. of उक्प
 ·हुडी *n* अस्ति day before yesterday; last time
 होक्तोड *n* 1) प्वाल hole; ditch 2) hole for storing water 3) valley
 होटेल *n* hotel
 होलताडप लोसर *n* Nyeshangte New Year

ो

ोप *sfx*